Interoperability



Key Terms

Open Standards/Protocols

 Communications methodologies without intellectual property or that are otherwise free of royalties or costs to utilize

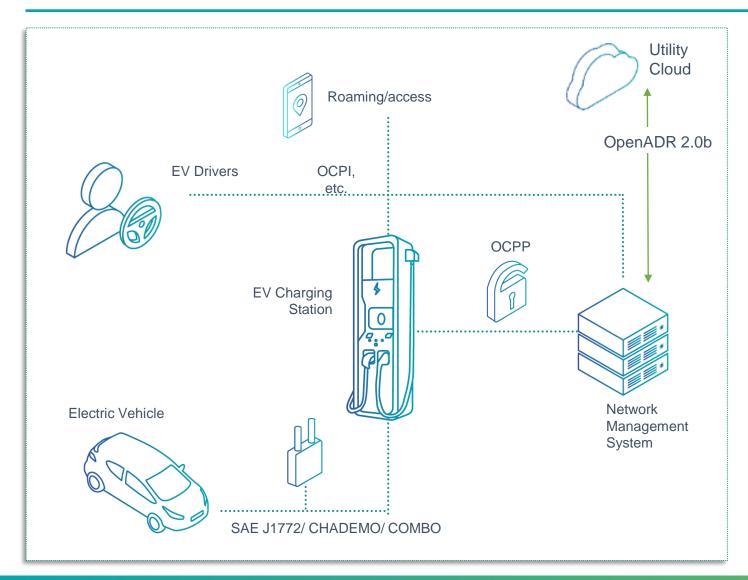
Open Access

 Umbrella of accessibility and usability considerations for drivers to be able to use public charging stations, including: ADA, payment methods, driver roaming or network interoperability, signage, parking configurations, etc.

Interoperability

 The ability to communicate between and switch in and out multiple charging hardware options and software systems or networks, or support multiple vehicle types at a charger

Open Standards Enable a Smart Charging Ecosystem



OCPP & Open Standards

- Open Charge Point Protocol (OCPP)
 allows communication between charging stations, a central network system, and helps facilitate communication and data transfer to utilities' IT infrastructure
- With this protocol it is possible to connect any central system with any charging station regardless of the vendor
- OCPP 2.0 introduces new features to improve grid integration, smart charging signals and support for displaying tariffs & costs
- Open standards can facilitate a seamless driver experience, minimize infrastructure investment risks, and allow for the efficient integration of EVs into the electrical grid

Confidential

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