

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25

CONNECTICUT DEPARTMENT OF  
ENERGY & ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION  
  
PUBLIC HEARING FOR THE ADOPTION OF THE  
COMPREHENSIVE MATERIALS MANAGEMENT STRATEGY

HELD AT: CONNECTICUT DEPARTMENT OF  
ENERGY & ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION  
79 ELM STREET  
HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT  
SESSION II

BRANDON HUSEBY REPORTING & VIDEO  
Reporter: JACQUELINE V. McCAULEY, RPR, CSR  
LICENSE #40

249 Pearl Street  
Hartford, CT 06103  
(860) 549-1850  
(860) 852-4589

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25

APPEARANCES :

HEARING OFFICER AND ATTORNEY FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION'S OFFICE OF ADJUDICATIONS :

BRENDAN SCHAIN, ESQUIRE

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION BUREAU OF MATERIALS MANAGEMENT & COMPLIANCE ASSURANCE PANEL :

LEE SAWYER, PROJECT MANAGER

YVONNE BOLTON, BUREAU CHIEF

GABRIELLE FRIGON, PERMITTING SUPERVISOR

1 (Whereupon, the hearing commenced at  
2 6:07 p.m.)

3 MR. SCHAIN: Good afternoon,  
4 everyone. My name is Brendan Schain. I'm an attorney  
5 and Hearing Officer with the Department's Office of  
6 Adjudications, and I have been asked to moderate  
7 today's hearing.

8 For the record today is April 13,  
9 2016. It is now 6:07. We are here in the Gina  
10 McCarthy Auditorium at DEEP headquarters, 79 Elm  
11 Street, Hartford, Connecticut for the first of two  
12 hearing sessions to receive public comment on proposed  
13 Comprehensive Materials Management Strategy. Please  
14 note that Senate Bill #233, which concerns packaging,  
15 is not the subject of this hearing, and comments on  
16 that bill should be directed to the General Assembly.

17 Today's hearing will begin with a  
18 brief presentation from staff of the Department of  
19 Bureau of Materials Management & Compliance Assurance.  
20 We will then take a brief recess to set up for public  
21 comments. If you'd like to speak today, there are  
22 signup sheets located on the table to my left. There  
23 is a separate sheet there for public and elected  
24 officials.

25 Before we begin I'd like to

1 introduce representatives of the Department who are  
2 involved in drafting the Comprehensive Materials  
3 Management Strategy. Yvonne Bolton, Bureau Chief for  
4 Materials Management and Compliance, Gabrielle Frigon,  
5 Permitting Supervisor, and Lee Sawyer, Project Manager  
6 for Materials Management.

7 MR. SAWYER: Hi, thank you, Brendan.  
8 My name is Lee Sawyer. Along with Bureau Chief Yvonne  
9 Bolton, Permitting Supervisor Gabrielle Frigon, and  
10 all of the rest of here at DEEP, we want to welcome  
11 you to Hartford for this public hearing for the  
12 adoption or in the matter of the Adoption of the  
13 Comprehensive Materials Management Strategy, which is  
14 an update to the State's Solid Waste Management Plan.

15 This strategy, which is called for  
16 by Public Act 14-94, hopes to present a clear,  
17 actionable roadmap to achieve the state's ambitious  
18 but attainable goal of 60 percent diversion from  
19 disposal. It's the product of numerous working  
20 groups, meetings with the municipal officials,  
21 recyclers, haulers, and others who are in the business  
22 of stewarding materials to their highest and best  
23 uses. It includes the state's most detailed studies  
24 of waste composition to date, and it draws heavily on  
25 data reported to the Department by the state's

1 haulers, facilities and towns.

2                   This strategy calls for the  
3 focussing of resources around three key pillars.  
4 First, supporting improvements at the municipal level  
5 including the implementation of unit-based pricing;  
6 second, creating a climate and regulatory environment  
7 which welcomes, rather than discourages, the  
8 development and enhancement of the facilities need to  
9 manage materials in the state; and third, calls upon  
10 the producers of certain materials to share more of  
11 the responsibility for end-of-life management.

12                   Today is our formal opportunity to  
13 hear from you. This draft is truly a work in  
14 progress, and we are listening with open ears and open  
15 hearts to your comments and will consider them as we  
16 make changes to the final version, which by statute  
17 requires that we adopt by July 1, 2016.

18                   Following the formal hearing portion  
19 we will stay for informal discussion and questions.  
20 Written comments are also welcome through April 22,  
21 2016. Whether before or after the adoption of the  
22 strategy, we also invite you to be a part of a  
23 continuing dialogue with us and others to help make  
24 sure that our materials management system is more  
25 environmentally and economically sustainable.

1                   You may send your written comments  
2 to DEEP.CMMS@ct.gov, and for the draft plan and other  
3 information please visit [www.ct.gov/deep/cmms](http://www.ct.gov/deep/cmms). Once  
4 again, thank you for taking the time to share your  
5 comments with us, and we look forward to listening.

6                   MR. SCHAIN: All speakers this  
7 afternoon will have five minutes to speak. There's a  
8 light bar timing system. The light will flash green  
9 when you have two minutes remaining, turn yellow when  
10 you have one minute remaining, and turn red when your  
11 time is expired. There are many people here who would  
12 like to speak today so please respect the time limit.

13                   The purpose of this hearing is to  
14 accept public comments. Representatives of the  
15 Department will not answer questions during the  
16 hearing. However, your questions will be noted for  
17 the record, and responses will be made in writing in a  
18 written comment response document. The Department  
19 staff has also indicated they will be available for  
20 informal questions after the hearing.

21                   You may also submit written comments  
22 either as a supplement to your comments this afternoon  
23 or as a substitute to your comments. Comments may be  
24 submitted until the close of business on April 22 and  
25 should be directed to DEEP.CMMS@ct.gov or by mail to

1 the attention of Lee Sawyer.

2 I'm not going to run the timer like  
3 I did this afternoon. Try to keep to that time. It's  
4 also the timer we used this afternoon. The purpose of  
5 tonight's hearing is to accept public comments.

6 Representatives of the department will not answer  
7 questions during the hearing. However, your questions  
8 will be noted for the record and responses will be  
9 made in a written response document.

10 As I mentioned, you may also submit  
11 written comments to contact information you provided.  
12 So with that said our first speaker is Steve  
13 Changaras. Is he here?

14 MR. CHANGARAS: Good evening. My  
15 name is Steve Changaras. I'm the Connecticut Chapter  
16 Manager for the National Waste & Recycling  
17 Association. We'll have written comments in by the  
18 deadline date, and we have eight areas we'd like to  
19 talk about tonight, if time permits. The first area  
20 will be the planned vision update, the update vision  
21 plan, update vision. We believe it's admirable.

22 Sustainable, we're for that. We  
23 believe that's where we have to go. We believe that  
24 is the trend line we're on. We believe that we should  
25 make the absolute minimum of stuff. That means after

1 usable life management, and then reuse, divert and  
2 recycle as much of the material as possible and only  
3 dispose of the irreducible minimum.

4                   The second area is the Connecticut  
5 Chapter of the Connecticut Waste & Recycling industry  
6 view about the plan update. While we share the common  
7 vision, it is noted we see lots of problems with the  
8 plan update. We very well have unintended consequence  
9 that would jeopardize a lot of the good that's been  
10 achieved so far. This is more than a philosophical  
11 view.

12                   We believe the status of  
13 Connecticut's actual recycling and waste systems is  
14 pretty good and meets many of the sound policies and  
15 objectives that's been laid out by the state. That  
16 said, when reading the plan update, one might not come  
17 to that conclusion. Even though we believe these  
18 Connecticut systems are pretty good, it doesn't mean  
19 that there isn't room to improve, and that knew  
20 technologies will be integrated into it, and that we  
21 won't make the investments to get there. Our concern  
22 doesn't so much involve around improving the system,  
23 rather, how it appears that DEEP is proposing to usher  
24 in such improvements to this draft plan update.

25                   Another area that we'll discuss is

1 planning and consistency. This is one area of plan we  
2 believe pushes the envelope if we change too much. As  
3 written, we submit it continues to subtly reorder the  
4 long-standing and well-established intergovernmental  
5 and other relationships, intentionally or otherwise,  
6 in our waste and recycling world. This is a key area  
7 of the plan update that should be refined and changed  
8 and cleaned up.

9                   Recycling waste programs are  
10 partnerships between citizens and businesses as  
11 generators, local governments, regional groups, DEEP  
12 policy and programs, the state legislature and private  
13 industry service providers and other stakeholders.  
14 The plan update is written and strikes a command and  
15 control tone. It should take a more technical  
16 assistance and leadership by example tone with its  
17 recycling and waste system partners.

18                   On recycling and EPR, earlier today  
19 at the 2 p.m. hearing there was a lot of good  
20 testimony given about the failings of EPR, and we  
21 concur with them, and there were offers of industry  
22 cooperation to work with the DEEP in the future as it  
23 endeavors to create new plans for managing packaging  
24 and other materials away from disposal and into reuse  
25 and into newer now nonexistent recycling programs for

1 their materials.

2 We would be grateful for the DEEP to  
3 state in this plan update that it will work with all  
4 interested stakeholders to develop plans and programs  
5 for the higher and best use of all items in the waste  
6 stream today, and further identify that the Department  
7 needs and will seek full legislative approval for any  
8 such new EPR program in Connecticut to manage any of  
9 these materials like DEEP's done in the past with  
10 paint, mattresses and electronics.

11 On food scraps and organics. This  
12 is a new frontier for all of us in the after useful  
13 life management of stuff. The state and the DEEP  
14 should continue to encourage facilities to be built  
15 and to help further by streamlining facility  
16 permitting and local land use issues.

17 Renewable energy credits and access  
18 to green bank kinds of state programs will be helpful  
19 in this mix, too. In the finalized draft to be  
20 released later this year we hope the DEEP however  
21 repositions and even perhaps downplays the role of  
22 these facilities. This is not a negative comment  
23 rather we believe it's a prudent comment since these  
24 facilities are not yet built, and while we hope some  
25 come online and that we, as an industry and

1 Connecticut generators, learn to work with them  
2 successfully. The fact of the matter is this ship,  
3 figuratively, has not yet come into port.

4 So the plan update must better  
5 balance and reflect the fledgling nature of these new  
6 plans against the hard realities of actually managing  
7 after useful life and materials and the disposal needs  
8 of Connecticut citizens, communities, and businesses.

9 Waste-to-energy. Like the food  
10 scraps and organic comments, this is an area of the  
11 plan update that needs to be addressed. There is  
12 scant mention of waste to energy and its underlying  
13 needs and roles in the state's current system. The  
14 vast majority of the state's waste is disposed at the  
15 five waste-to-energy plants.

16 The DEEP in this plan needs to talk  
17 about working with the recycling waste industry and  
18 offer up ideas and programs in the plan update that  
19 will help ensure the continued availability of this  
20 disposal option until other new options materialize,  
21 prove to be functional, and are widely available and  
22 capable of alternatively managing materials for the  
23 long run that they are specifically designed to  
24 capture and make. You can't send a crew out in a boat  
25 without adequate provisions kind of thinking.

1                   Pay as you throw. We believe it's  
2 just one tool of many. The DEEP should focus less on  
3 it and more of its attention and resources in this  
4 plan update to improve the worst performing recyclers  
5 whether they be local government or business.  
6 Implementing.

7                   A pay-as-you-go program is often  
8 politically difficult and is often just viewed as  
9 another new tax. The DEEP should not attempt to force  
10 the embedding or hiding of the cost of other recycling  
11 and waste services in the Trash Bill or any  
12 pay-as-you-throw program. Waste generators should  
13 know the cost of the various environmental services  
14 they need to consume and to use and to procure to  
15 protect the environment as directed by the state and  
16 local laws and all appropriate rules and regs.

17                   Construction and demolition  
18 materials management and recycling. Markets, markets,  
19 markets. There are things in the plan that talk more  
20 about job site source separation and enforcing more on  
21 facility operators. We can collect these materials  
22 today efficiently. We have many programs, whether  
23 based on recovery via source separation or commercial  
24 commingling at the job title and then processing and  
25 manipulating material at recovery facilities.

1                   The Department should stay clearly  
2 in the plan update that will work with the existing  
3 programs and manage these materials and work to  
4 improve existing markets and help form new ones to see  
5 that these materials are diverted from disposal and  
6 into reuse.

7                   The convenience of our businesses  
8 are key here. We collect the materials from job sites  
9 often in cramped areas, and being able to comingle  
10 materials and take them to a centralized processing  
11 site works very efficiently, but we often stumble  
12 because after we do the collection and the separating  
13 at our sites there's no markets to take the material.

14                   So based on that those are my eight  
15 areas for comment. We appreciate the time. I'm sure  
16 I was more than five minutes, and we will submit  
17 formal comments by the period of closing. Thank you.

18                   MR. SAWYER: Thanks, Steve.

19                   MR. SCHAIN: Jen Iannucci.

20                   MS. IANNUCCI: Good evening. Thank  
21 you for this opportunity. I would like to go on  
22 record to thank Lee Sawyer, who has met with HRRA and  
23 others in our region ON multiple occasions over the  
24 past year to discuss the CMMS and has listened to our  
25 input, and we thank him for that.

1 I'm Jen Iannucci, the director of  
2 the Housatonic Resources Recovery Authority. I'm  
3 representing the regional, municipal, solid waste and  
4 recycling management for 11 municipalities, Bethel,  
5 Bridgewater, Brookfield, Danbury, Kent, New Fairfield,  
6 New Milford, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, and  
7 Sherman. We have submitted our comments to  
8 Mr. Sawyer.

9 The Authority contracts with  
10 Wheelabrator to operate three transfer stations for  
11 the use of collectors in the region. In addition, 8  
12 of our 11 municipalities operate a local municipal  
13 transfer station for their own residents who choose  
14 not to contract with the collector and the City of  
15 Danbury, which contracts with Winters Brothers to  
16 operate a similar mom and pop.

17 While our member municipalities have  
18 worked together for many years through HRRRA to fulfill  
19 their mandated solid waste responsibilities per state  
20 statute, the solid waste system in our region cedes  
21 much more control to the private sector than in other  
22 parts of the state.

23 I'm just going to go over my five  
24 major bullets, and there's some sub-bullets to that so  
25 first HRRRA agrees with the three objectives of the

1 strategy: To improve municipal recycling systems and  
2 compliance with mandatory recycling provisions;  
3 development and deployment of new technologies such as  
4 A&D; systematic implementation of product stewardship  
5 across all product categories such as the EPR program  
6 in British Columbia, which we believe is a viable  
7 solution for municipalities to manage and increasing  
8 recycling rates.

9                   If you're going to produce a product  
10 of any kind and introduce it into our environment, you  
11 should know from its conception it's your  
12 responsibility to make it sustainable.

13                   (2) Product stewardship objective.  
14 We believe you should revisit and perhaps revise the  
15 prior stewardship priority list. Consider adding  
16 prescription drug EPR programs to the priority list,  
17 glass container EPR program or take glass off the list  
18 of mandatory recyclables. Consider an HHW EPR  
19 program.

20                   (3) New technology development and  
21 deployment objective. Allow permitting of mixed waste  
22 processing facilities to further separate recyclable  
23 commodities from MSW after initial source separation;  
24 to plan for the inevitable in-state WTE processing  
25 capacity shortfall, allow permitting of rail transfer

1 of MSW to out-of-state waste-to-energy facilities and  
2 to out-of-state landfills if facilities hire on  
3 hierarchy are unavailable or priced beyond reasonable  
4 market levels, especially for regions that are on the  
5 State Board ER. Significantly improve the time  
6 required for DEEP to permit a facility utilizing new  
7 technology. The current permitting process remains  
8 too slow to get the job done.

9 (4) improvement of municipal  
10 recycling systems in compliance with mandatory  
11 recycling provision objectives. I'm just going to  
12 highlight a few plan. The should allow for regional  
13 solid waste organizations to exercise some type of  
14 enforcement action on behalf of member municipalities  
15 and/or the state.

16 A pilot program for building or  
17 demolition permit deposit system for C&D recycling  
18 seems reasonable and something HRRRA municipalities  
19 could support. For municipalities that participate in  
20 a solid base region, the CMMS should consider allowing  
21 compliance with the recycling rate metric to be  
22 determined on a regional basis rather than by  
23 municipality.

24 If a municipality is engaging in  
25 best practices and has yet to meet the 25 to 45

1 percent rate, they should be allowed to try whatever  
2 options will work best for them to increase recycling  
3 rather than mandated to enact Unit Based Pricing.  
4 Since Unit Based Pricing programs are difficult to  
5 adopt and enforce in a system with 100 percent private  
6 subscription service like the HRRR region, there has  
7 to be other options available such as implementing  
8 organics collections that might work better in such  
9 areas.

10 It would be extremely difficult to  
11 implement and enforce a Unit Based Pricing program in  
12 a region such as ours with 100 percent private  
13 subscription unless we go to a franchise collection:

14 (5) We have strong concerns about  
15 data collection. HRRR municipalities don't object to  
16 being measured and held accountable for reaching a set  
17 recycling metric such as 25 percent by 2018 or 45  
18 percent by 2024. However, the data used to measure  
19 compliance must be accurate and consistent across the  
20 state.

21 Current measures of recycling by  
22 town or origin are incomplete. Many items aren't  
23 currently captured. Current measures of recycling by  
24 town of origin are sometimes inaccurate. Different  
25 transfer station facilities report in different ways

1 on different forms.

2 Municipalities have no control over  
3 the accuracy of private transfer station reports and  
4 hauler reports. There are no consequences or  
5 penalties for poor reporting or failure to report.

6 It's impossible many times to separate residential and  
7 commercial loads of either MSW and/or recyclables so  
8 that accurate data is reported on each sector. Small  
9 commercial solid waste looks like residential solid  
10 waste.

11 All data reporting entities must  
12 have enforceable deadlines, consistent forms for  
13 reporting, and training must be provided to all  
14 stakeholders in the solid waste system who interface  
15 with the data reporting system. Reports from haulers  
16 should agree with reports from the transfer station  
17 operators. There needs to be checks and balances.

18 If glass is removed from the  
19 single-stream recycling, adjustments must be made  
20 through the recycling rate expected of municipalities  
21 since glass provides a great weight of measure.

22 (6) Responsible parties. Be more  
23 realistic about responsible parties. The role of  
24 regional authorities needs to be more accurately and  
25 expansively described in the plan. We believe the

1 Connecticut Product Stewardship Council should be  
2 identified in the plan and treated as a significant  
3 stakeholder and responsible party for EPR in the CMMS  
4 action plan.

5 And, lastly, 7, household hazardous  
6 waste. Until household hazardous waste can be made  
7 part of the product stewardship program, the CMMS  
8 should seek to develop at least one location in the  
9 state where hazardous waste can be disposed of all  
10 year round even for a nominal fee. We receive more  
11 calls on a day-to-day basis from residents who are  
12 moving in days or are here for only a few days  
13 cleaning out a family member's home after they've  
14 died. It's unacceptable that we do not have a source  
15 for them. Thank you for your consideration for this.

16 MR. SCHAIN: Thank you. Is there  
17 anyone else who signed up to speak whose name I didn't  
18 call? Is there anyone who is not signed up to speak  
19 who would like to speak at this time? If you can just  
20 state your name for the record, please.

21

22 MR. MESSNER: Thank you. My name is  
23 Kevin Messner. I represent the Association of Home  
24 Appliance Manufacturers, and I provided comments  
25 earlier in the day. I'm not going to repeat those. I

1 just wanted to touch on British Columbia program,  
2 which was mentioned. Our view is it's an abject  
3 failure, and there's an article and some other things  
4 that the newspapers are not even included in the  
5 program, but that they're used to then highlight and  
6 increase the recovery rate

7                   It's \$400 per ton, two to three  
8 times anywhere else. It just doesn't work, and here  
9 it says, "truly cannot afford the millions of dollars  
10 it would cost the newspaper industry to join. The  
11 newspapers will go out of business." So that, in our  
12 view, is not an example or it's an example of what not  
13 to do.

14                   So I just wanted to reiterate that,  
15 and we have other more details and data we can provide  
16 in that area. Thank you.

17                   MR. SAWYER: Thank you.

18                   MR. SCHAIN: Is there anyone else  
19 who --

20                   MS. CAMAROTTA: Might as well. My  
21 name is Julie Camarotta. I know you would all be  
22 disappointed if I didn't speak, so I will. I  
23 represent two clients that actually represent the  
24 nexus of energy and, renewable energy, actually, and  
25 the waste stream in Connecticut, Quantum Biopower,

1 that's constructing an anaerobic digester in  
2 Southington and Plainfield Renewable Energy, which  
3 runs the biogasification plant which uses partial C&D  
4 wood waste that complies with DEEP standards.

5 I guess the one point I would like  
6 to reiterate, it was mentioned in the plan, which is  
7 great. By the way, both clients are very supportive  
8 of the plan and the direction it's going. We would  
9 just like to emphasize that there does need to be, and  
10 hopefully through the next planning processes, a real  
11 close discussion about properly valuating the energy  
12 that comes out.

13 You know, I've talked about this  
14 before in other areas, but basically we have had a  
15 solar -- we've seen a tremendous decrease in the cost  
16 of solar, because we've put incentives smartly into  
17 those programs, and we saw the price come down. I  
18 think we're going to need to do that in a coordinated  
19 effort, and unfortunately it's not going to be zero  
20 emissions, and that's one of the things that's going  
21 to be really difficult.

22 I know as a former policymaker, it's  
23 going to be very difficult for the Air Bureau, the  
24 Energy Bureau, and the Waste & Materials Management  
25 Bureaus to kind of come to terms on that.

1                   Our -- my clients stand available to  
2 you in any way we can. We're obviously always looking  
3 to get the cleanest technology, but there is an  
4 enormous price jump when you start trying to get this  
5 in a microturbine, for example, to try to get those  
6 emissions way down low. We'd be happy to do it and  
7 invest in the technology and give it a trial, but to  
8 date there really has not been an outlet for us to do  
9 that.

10                   Anaerobic digestion is oftentimes  
11 mistakenly identified as L-Rec eligible. It's simply  
12 not. If there is someone that meet an L-Rec with an  
13 anaerobic digester, I would really like to meet them.  
14 Without adding a microturbine, which could again add  
15 50, 60, 70 percent to the cost of, the capital cost of  
16 the project.

17                   So I guess in sum, I would also like  
18 to point out that we have, for example, in Plainfield  
19 Renewable Energy's case we have seven megawatts that  
20 is not being purchased by the state under its original  
21 procurement. It would love to be able to bid those  
22 seven megawatts just to ensure into a future  
23 procurement to (1) recognize the fact that it's a  
24 waste reduction resource in the state, but also to try  
25 to keep that plant economic as it moves forward and

1 its contract moves toward expiration.

2 And in terms of anaerobic digestion,  
3 we're going to be trying virtual net metering, was not  
4 necessarily a program that was built for this type of  
5 base load facility. So we'd like to look for programs  
6 that will offer long-term contracts that will purchase  
7 the rest so we're not selling three-year strips. We  
8 can actually sell out 15 year. That would be  
9 fantastic, and provide our lenders with the kind of  
10 reassurance that they need that it's a good  
11 investment.

12 And I think those were the main  
13 points that I have, but we stand ready to help the  
14 Department in any way we can to come up with the  
15 appropriate version recognizing that energy consumers  
16 are also the people that are generating the waste, and  
17 recognizing that we don't want to cross, dip into  
18 funds, but some of that has got to be necessary to  
19 advance and grow materials management strategy. Thank  
20 you.

21 MR. SAWYER: Thank you.

22 MR. SCHAIN: Is there anyone else  
23 who would like to speak at this time? That concludes  
24 this evening's hearing session. Thank you all for  
25 your comments.

1 (Whereupon, this hearing was  
2 concluded at 6:34 p.m.)

3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

I, Jacqueline V. McCauley, a Notary Public duly commissioned and qualified in and for the State of Connecticut, do hereby certify that the Connecticut Department of Energy & Environmental Protection Notice of Oral Argument was taken on April 13, 2016 at 6:07 p.m., and reduced to writing under my supervision; that this Public Hearing is a true record of the hearing.

I further certify that I am neither attorney nor counsel for, nor related to, nor employed by any of the parties to the action in which this hearing is taken, and further, that I am not a relative or employee of any attorney or counsel employed by the parties hereto, or financially interested in the action.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my seal this 15th day of April, 2016.

*Jacqueline V. McCauley*

Jacqueline V. McCauley  
Notary Public

My Commission expires: 12/31/2017

	<b>22</b> 5:20	7:25	<b>adjustments</b>
<b>#</b>	6:24	<b>accept</b> 6:14	18:19
<b>#233</b> 3:14	<b>25</b> 16:25	7:5	<b>admirable</b>
	17:17	<b>access</b> 10:17	7:21
<b>\$</b>		<b>accountable</b>	<b>adopt</b> 5:17
	<b>4</b>	17:16	17:5
<b>\$400</b> 20:7	<b>45</b> 16:25	<b>accuracy</b>	<b>adoption</b>
	17:17	18:3	4:12 5:21
<b>(</b>		<b>accurate</b>	<b>advance</b>
	<b>5</b>	17:19 18:8	23:19
<b>(1)</b> 22:23		<b>accurately</b>	<b>afford</b> 20:9
<b>(2)</b> 15:13	<b>50</b> 22:15	18:24	<b>afternoon</b>
<b>(3)</b> 15:20		<b>achieve</b> 4:17	3:3 6:7,22
<b>(4)</b> 16:9	<b>6</b>	<b>achieved</b>	7:3,4
<b>(5)</b> 17:14	<b>60</b> 4:18	8:10	<b>agree</b> 18:16
<b>(6)</b> 18:22	22:15	<b>Act</b> 4:16	<b>agrees</b> 14:25
	<b>6:07</b> 3:2,9	<b>action</b> 16:14	<b>Air</b> 21:23
<b>1</b>	<b>6:34</b> 24:2	19:4	<b>allowed</b> 17:1
		<b>actionable</b>	<b>allowing</b>
<b>1</b> 5:17	<b>7</b>	4:17	16:20
<b>100</b> 17:5,12	<b>7</b> 19:5	<b>actual</b> 8:13	<b>alternatively</b>
<b>11</b> 14:4,12	<b>70</b> 22:15	<b>add</b> 22:14	11:22
<b>13</b> 3:8	<b>79</b> 3:10	<b>adding</b> 15:15	<b>ambitious</b>
<b>14-94</b> 4:16		22:14	4:17
<b>15</b> 23:8	<b>8</b>	<b>addition</b>	<b>anaerobic</b>
		14:11	21:1
<b>2</b>	<b>8</b> 14:11	<b>addressed</b>	22:10,13
		11:11	23:2
<b>2</b> 9:19	<b>A</b>	<b>adequate</b>	<b>and/or</b> 16:15
<b>2016</b> 3:9	<b>A&amp;d</b> 15:4	11:25	18:7
5:17,21	<b>abject</b> 20:2	<b>Adjudications</b>	<b>appears</b> 8:23
<b>2018</b> 17:17	<b>absolute</b>	3:6	<b>Appliance</b>
<b>2024</b> 17:18			

19:24	<b>Authority</b>	<b>Board</b> 16:5	
<b>approval</b>	14:2,9	<b>boat</b> 11:24	<b>C</b>
10:7	<b>availability</b>	<b>Bolton</b> 4:3,9	<b>C&amp;d</b> 16:17
<b>April</b> 3:8	11:19	<b>Brendan</b> 3:4	21:3
5:20 6:24	<b>B</b>	4:7	<b>call</b> 19:18
<b>area</b> 7:19	<b>balance</b> 11:5	<b>Bridgewater</b>	<b>called</b> 4:15
8:4,25	<b>balances</b>	14:5	<b>calls</b> 5:2,9
9:1,6	18:17	<b>British</b> 15:6	19:11
11:10	<b>bank</b> 10:18	20:1	<b>Camarotta</b>
20:16	<b>bar</b> 6:8	<b>Brookfield</b>	20:20,21
<b>areas</b> 7:18	<b>base</b> 16:20	14:5	<b>capable</b>
13:9,15	23:5	<b>Brothers</b>	11:22
17:9 21:14	<b>based</b> 12:23	14:15	<b>capacity</b>
<b>article</b> 20:3	13:14	<b>building</b>	15:25
<b>Assembly</b>	17:3,4,11	16:16	<b>capital</b>
3:16	<b>basically</b>	<b>built</b> 10:14,	22:15
<b>assistance</b>	21:14	24 23:4	<b>capture</b>
9:16	<b>basis</b> 16:22	<b>bullets</b>	11:24
<b>Association</b>	19:11	14:24	<b>captured</b>
7:17 19:23	<b>begin</b> 3:17,	<b>Bureau</b> 3:19	17:23
<b>Assurance</b>	25	4:3,8	<b>case</b> 22:19
3:19	<b>behalf</b> 16:14	21:23,24	<b>categories</b>
<b>attainable</b>	<b>Bethel</b> 14:4	<b>Bureaus</b>	15:5
4:18	<b>bid</b> 22:21	21:25	<b>cedes</b> 14:20
<b>attempt</b> 12:9	<b>bill</b> 3:14,	<b>business</b>	<b>centralized</b>
<b>attention</b>	16 12:11	4:21 6:24	13:10
7:1 12:3	<b>biogasificatio</b>	12:5 20:11	<b>Changaras</b>
<b>attorney</b> 3:4	<b>n</b> 21:3	<b>businesses</b>	7:13,14,15
<b>Auditorium</b>	<b>Biopower</b>	9:10 11:8	<b>change</b> 9:2
3:10	20:25	13:7	<b>changed</b> 9:7
<b>authorities</b>			<b>Chapter</b> 7:15
18:24			

8:5	<b>collector</b> 14:14	<b>communities</b> 11:8	8:13
<b>checks</b> 18:17	<b>collectors</b> 14:11	<b>compliance</b> 3:19 4:4	<b>consequence</b> 8:8
<b>Chief</b> 4:3,8	<b>Columbia</b> 15:6 20:1	15:2	<b>consequences</b> 18:4
<b>choose</b> 14:13	<b>comingle</b> 13:9	16:10,21	<b>consideration</b> 19:15
<b>citizens</b> 9:10 11:8	<b>command</b> 9:14	17:19	<b>consistency</b> 9:1
<b>City</b> 14:14	<b>commenced</b> 3:1	<b>complies</b> 21:4	<b>consistent</b> 17:19
<b>cleaned</b> 9:8	<b>comment</b> 3:12	<b>composition</b> 4:24	18:12
<b>cleanest</b> 22:3	6:18	<b>Comprehensive</b> 3:13 4:2,	<b>constructing</b> 21:1
<b>cleaning</b> 19:13	10:22,23	13	<b>Construction</b> 12:17
<b>clear</b> 4:16	13:15	<b>conception</b> 15:11	<b>consume</b> 12:14
<b>clients</b> 20:23 21:7	<b>comments</b> 3:15,21	<b>concern</b> 8:21	<b>consumers</b> 23:15
22:1	5:15,20	<b>concerns</b> 3:14 17:14	<b>contact</b> 7:11
<b>climate</b> 5:6	6:1,5,14,	<b>concluded</b> 24:2	<b>container</b> 15:17
<b>close</b> 6:24	21,22,23	<b>concludes</b> 23:23	<b>continue</b> 10:14
21:11	7:5,11,17	<b>conclusion</b> 8:17	<b>continued</b> 11:19
<b>closing</b> 13:17	11:10	<b>concur</b> 9:21	<b>continues</b> 9:3
<b>CMMS</b> 13:24	13:17 14:7	<b>Connecticut</b> 3:11 7:15	<b>continuing</b> 5:23
16:20	19:24	8:4,5,18	<b>contract</b>
19:3,7	23:25	10:8 11:1,	
<b>collect</b> 12:21 13:8	<b>commercial</b> 12:23	8 19:1	
<b>collection</b> 13:12	18:7,9	20:25	
17:13,15	<b>commingling</b> 12:24	<b>Connecticut's</b>	
<b>collections</b> 17:8	<b>commodities</b> 15:23		
	<b>common</b> 8:6		

14:14 23:1	<b>data</b> 4:25	<b>Department's</b>	12:15
<b>contracts</b>	17:15,18	3:5	<b>direction</b>
14:9,15	18:8,11,15	<b>deployment</b>	21:8
23:6	20:15	15:3,21	<b>director</b>
<b>control</b> 9:15	<b>date</b> 4:24	<b>deposit</b>	14:1
14:21 18:2	7:18 22:8	16:17	<b>disappointed</b>
<b>convenience</b>	<b>day</b> 19:25	<b>designed</b>	20:22
13:7	<b>day-to-day</b>	11:23	<b>discourages</b>
<b>cooperation</b>	19:11	<b>detailed</b>	5:7
9:22	<b>days</b> 19:12	4:23	<b>discuss</b> 8:25
<b>coordinated</b>	<b>deadline</b>	<b>details</b>	13:24
21:18	7:18	20:15	<b>discussion</b>
<b>cost</b> 12:10,	<b>deadlines</b>	<b>determined</b>	5:19 21:11
13 20:10	18:12	16:22	<b>disposal</b>
21:15	<b>decrease</b>	<b>develop</b> 10:4	4:19 9:24
22:15	21:15	19:8	11:7,20
<b>Council</b> 19:1	<b>DEEP</b> 3:10	<b>development</b>	13:5
<b>cramped</b> 13:9	4:10 8:23	5:8 15:3,	<b>dispose</b> 8:3
<b>create</b> 9:23	9:11,22	20	<b>disposed</b>
<b>creating</b> 5:6	10:2,13,20	<b>dialogue</b>	11:14 19:9
<b>credits</b>	11:16	5:23	<b>diversion</b>
10:17	12:2,9	<b>died</b> 19:14	4:18
<b>crew</b> 11:24	16:6 21:4	<b>difficult</b>	<b>divert</b> 8:1
<b>cross</b> 23:17	<b>DEEP'S</b> 10:9	12:8 17:4,	<b>diverted</b>
<b>current</b>	<b>DEEP.CMMS@CT.</b>	10 21:21,	13:5
11:13 16:7	<b>GOV</b> 6:2,25	23	<b>document</b>
17:21,23	<b>demolition</b>	<b>digester</b>	6:18 7:9
	12:17	21:1 22:13	<b>dollars</b> 20:9
	16:17	<b>digestion</b>	<b>downplays</b>
<b>D</b>	<b>department</b>	22:10 23:2	10:21
	3:18 4:1,	<b>dip</b> 23:17	<b>draft</b> 5:13
<b>Danbury</b>	25 6:15,18	<b>directed</b>	6:2 8:24
14:5,15	7:6 10:6	3:16 6:25	
	13:1 23:14		

10:19	10:14	15:10	15:22
<b>drafting</b> 4:2	<b>end-of-life</b>	<b>environmental</b>	16:1,2
<b>draws</b> 4:24	5:11	12:13	17:25
<b>drug</b> 15:16	<b>endeavors</b>	<b>environmentally</b>	<b>facility</b>
	9:23	5:25	10:15
<hr/>	<b>energy</b> 10:17	<b>EPR</b> 9:18,20	12:21 16:6
<b>E</b>	11:12	10:8 15:5,	23:5
	20:24	16,17,18	<b>fact</b> 11:2
<b>earlier</b> 9:18	21:2,11,24	19:3	22:23
19:25	23:15	<b>ER</b> 16:5	<b>failings</b>
<b>ears</b> 5:14	<b>Energy's</b>	<b>evening</b> 7:14	9:20
<b>economic</b>	22:19	13:20	<b>failure</b> 18:5
22:25	<b>enforce</b>	<b>evening's</b>	20:3
<b>economically</b>	17:5,11	23:24	<b>Fairfield</b>
5:25	<b>enforceable</b>	<b>exercise</b>	14:5
<b>efficiently</b>	18:12	16:13	<b>family</b> 19:13
12:22	<b>enforcement</b>	<b>existing</b>	<b>fantastic</b>
13:11	16:14	13:2,4	23:9
<b>effort</b> 21:19	<b>enforcing</b>	<b>expansively</b>	<b>fee</b> 19:10
<b>elected</b> 3:23	12:20	18:25	<b>figuratively</b>
<b>electronics</b>	<b>engaging</b>	<b>expected</b>	11:3
10:10	16:24	18:20	<b>final</b> 5:16
<b>eligible</b>	<b>enhancement</b>	<b>expiration</b>	<b>finalized</b>
22:11	5:8	23:1	10:19
<b>Elm</b> 3:10	<b>enormous</b>	<b>expired</b> 6:11	<b>flash</b> 6:8
<b>embedding</b>	22:4	<b>extremely</b>	<b>fledgling</b>
12:10	<b>ensure</b> 11:19	17:10	11:5
<b>emissions</b>	22:22		<b>focus</b> 12:2
21:20 22:6	<b>entities</b>	<hr/>	<b>focussing</b>
<b>emphasize</b>	18:11	<b>F</b>	5:3
21:9	<b>envelope</b> 9:2	<b>facilities</b>	<b>food</b> 10:11
<b>enact</b> 17:3	<b>environment</b>	5:1,8	11:9
<b>encourage</b>	5:6 12:15	10:14,22,	
		24 12:25	

<b>force</b> 12:9	<b>Gina</b> 3:9	<b>hauler</b> 18:4	<b>hope</b> 10:20, 24
<b>form</b> 13:4	<b>give</b> 22:7	<b>haulers</b> 4:21 5:1 18:15	<b>hopes</b> 4:16
<b>formal</b> 5:12, 18 13:17	<b>glass</b> 15:17 18:18,21	<b>hazardous</b> 19:5,6,9	<b>Housatonic</b> 14:2
<b>forms</b> 18:1, 12	<b>goal</b> 4:18	<b>headquarters</b> 3:10	<b>household</b> 19:5,6
<b>forward</b> 6:5 22:25	<b>good</b> 3:3 7:14 8:9, 14,18 9:19 13:20 23:10	<b>hear</b> 5:13	<b>HRRA</b> 13:22 14:18,25 16:18 17:6,15
<b>franchise</b> 17:13	<b>government</b> 12:5	<b>hearing</b> 3:1, 5,7,12,15, 17 4:11 5:18 6:13, 16,20 7:5, 7 9:19 23:24 24:1	<hr/> <b>I</b> <hr/>
<b>Frigon</b> 4:4,9	<b>governments</b> 9:11	<b>hearts</b> 5:15	<b>Iannucci</b> 13:19,20 14:1
<b>frontier</b> 10:12	<b>grateful</b> 10:2	<b>heavily</b> 4:24	<b>ideas</b> 11:18
<b>fulfill</b> 14:18	<b>great</b> 18:21 21:7	<b>held</b> 17:16	<b>identified</b> 19:2 22:11
<b>full</b> 10:7	<b>green</b> 6:8 10:18	<b>helpful</b> 10:18	<b>identify</b> 10:6
<b>functional</b> 11:21	<b>groups</b> 4:20 9:11	<b>HHW</b> 15:18	<b>implement</b> 17:11
<b>funds</b> 23:18	<b>grow</b> 23:19	<b>hiding</b> 12:10	<b>implementation</b> 5:5 15:4
<b>future</b> 9:22 22:22	<b>guess</b> 21:5 22:17	<b>hierarchy</b> 16:3	<b>implementing</b> 12:6 17:7
<hr/> <b>G</b> <hr/>	<hr/> <b>H</b> <hr/>	<b>higher</b> 10:5	<b>impossible</b> 18:6
<b>Gabrielle</b> 4:4,9	<b>happy</b> 22:6	<b>highest</b> 4:22	<b>improve</b> 8:19 12:4 13:4 15:1 16:5
<b>General</b> 3:16	<b>hard</b> 11:6	<b>highlight</b> 16:12 20:5	
<b>generating</b> 23:16	<b>Hartford</b> 3:11 4:11	<b>hire</b> 16:2	
<b>generators</b> 9:11 11:1 12:12		<b>home</b> 19:13, 23	

<b>improvement</b> 16:9	<b>information</b> 6:3 7:11	<hr/> <b>J</b> <hr/>	<b>landfills</b> 16:2
<b>improvements</b> 5:4 8:24	<b>initial</b> 15:23	<b>Jen</b> 13:19 14:1	<b>lastly</b> 19:5
<b>improving</b> 8:22	<b>input</b> 13:25	<b>jeopardize</b> 8:9	<b>laws</b> 12:16
<b>in-state</b> 15:24	<b>integrated</b> 8:20	<b>job</b> 12:20, 24 13:8	<b>leadership</b> 9:16
<b>inaccurate</b> 17:24	<b>intentionally</b> 9:5	16:8	<b>learn</b> 11:1
<b>incentives</b> 21:16	<b>interested</b> 10:4	<b>join</b> 20:10	<b>Lee</b> 4:5,8 7:1 13:22
<b>included</b> 20:4	<b>interface</b> 18:14	<b>Julie</b> 20:21	<b>left</b> 3:22
<b>includes</b> 4:23	<b>intergovernmen tal</b> 9:4	<b>July</b> 5:17	<b>legislative</b> 10:7
<b>including</b> 5:5	<b>introduce</b> 4:1 15:10	<b>jump</b> 22:4	<b>legislature</b> 9:12
<b>incomplete</b> 17:22	<b>invest</b> 22:7	<hr/> <b>K</b> <hr/>	<b>lenders</b> 23:9
<b>increase</b> 17:2 20:6	<b>investment</b> 23:11	<b>Kent</b> 14:5	<b>level</b> 5:4
<b>increasing</b> 15:7	<b>investments</b> 8:21	<b>Kevin</b> 19:23	<b>levels</b> 16:4
<b>industry</b> 8:5 9:13,21 10:25 11:17 20:10	<b>invite</b> 5:22	<b>key</b> 5:3 9:6 13:8	<b>life</b> 8:1 10:13 11:7
<b>inevitable</b> 15:24	<b>involve</b> 8:22	<b>kind</b> 11:25 15:10 21:25 23:9	<b>light</b> 6:8
<b>informal</b> 5:19 6:20	<b>involved</b> 4:2	<b>kinds</b> 10:18	<b>limit</b> 6:12
	<b>irreducible</b> 8:3	<b>knew</b> 8:19	<b>list</b> 15:15, 16,17
	<b>issues</b> 10:16	<hr/> <b>L</b> <hr/>	<b>listened</b> 13:24
	<b>items</b> 10:5 17:22	<b>L-rec</b> 22:11, 12	<b>listening</b> 5:14 6:5
		<b>laid</b> 8:15	<b>load</b> 23:5
		<b>land</b> 10:16	<b>loads</b> 18:7
			<b>local</b> 9:11 10:16

12:5,16	<b>management</b>	4:2,4,6,	19:13
14:12	3:13,19	13,22 5:9,	<b>mention</b>
<b>located</b> 3:22	4:3,4,6,	10,24 9:24	11:12
<b>location</b>	13,14	10:1,9	<b>mentioned</b>
19:8	5:11,24	11:7,22	7:10 20:2
<b>long</b> 11:23	8:1 10:13	12:18,21	21:6
<b>long-standing</b>	12:18 14:4	13:3,5,8,	<b>Messner</b>
9:4	21:24	10 21:24	19:22,23
<b>long-term</b>	23:19	23:19	<b>met</b> 13:22
23:6	<b>Manager</b> 4:5	<b>matter</b> 4:12	<b>metering</b>
<b>lot</b> 8:9	7:16	11:2	23:3
9:19	<b>managing</b>	<b>mattresses</b>	<b>metric</b> 16:21
<b>lots</b> 8:7	9:23 11:6,	10:10	17:17
<b>love</b> 22:21	22	<b>Mccarthy</b>	<b>microturbine</b>
<b>low</b> 22:6	<b>mandated</b>	3:10	22:5,14
	14:19 17:3	<b>means</b> 7:25	<b>Milford</b> 14:6
	<b>mandatory</b>	<b>measure</b>	<b>millions</b>
	15:2,18	17:18	20:9
<b>M</b>	16:10	18:21	<b>minimum</b> 7:25
	<b>manipulating</b>	<b>measured</b>	8:3
<b>made</b> 6:17	12:25	17:16	<b>minute</b> 6:10
7:9 18:19	<b>Manufacturers</b>	<b>measures</b>	<b>minutes</b> 6:7,
19:6	19:24	17:21,23	9 13:16
<b>mail</b> 6:25	<b>market</b> 16:4	<b>meet</b> 16:25	<b>mistakenly</b>
<b>main</b> 23:12	<b>markets</b>	22:12,13	22:11
<b>major</b> 14:24	12:18,19	<b>meetings</b>	<b>mix</b> 10:19
<b>majority</b>	13:4,13	4:20	<b>mixed</b> 15:21
11:14	<b>material</b> 8:2	<b>meets</b> 8:14	<b>moderate</b> 3:6
<b>make</b> 5:16,	12:25	<b>megawatts</b>	<b>mom</b> 14:16
23 7:25	13:13	22:19,22	<b>moves</b> 22:25
8:21 11:24	<b>materialize</b>	<b>member</b> 14:17	23:1
15:12	11:20	16:14	
<b>manage</b> 5:9	<b>materials</b>	<b>member's</b>	
10:8 13:3	3:13,19		
15:7			

<b>moving</b> 19:12	<b>Newtown</b> 14:6	<b>open</b> 5:14	<b>paint</b> 10:10
<b>MSW</b> 15:23 16:1 18:7	<b>nexus</b> 20:24	<b>operate</b> 14:10,12, 16	<b>part</b> 5:22 19:7
<b>multiple</b> 13:23	<b>nominal</b> 19:10	<b>operators</b> 12:21 18:17	<b>partial</b> 21:3
<b>municipal</b> 4:20 5:4 14:3,12 15:1 16:9	<b>nonexistent</b> 9:25	<b>opportunity</b> 5:12 13:21	<b>participate</b> 16:19
<b>municipalities</b> 14:4,12,17 15:7 16:14,18, 19 17:15 18:2,20	<b>note</b> 3:14	<b>option</b> 11:20	<b>parties</b> 18:22,23
<b>municipality</b> 16:23,24	<b>noted</b> 6:16 7:8 8:7	<b>options</b> 11:20 17:2,7	<b>partners</b> 9:17
	<b>numerous</b> 4:19	<b>organic</b> 11:10	<b>partnerships</b> 9:10
	<hr/> <b>O</b> <hr/>	<b>organics</b> 10:11 17:8	<b>parts</b> 14:22
	<b>object</b> 17:15	<b>organizations</b> 16:13	<b>party</b> 19:3
	<b>objective</b> 15:13,21	<b>origin</b> 17:22,24	<b>past</b> 10:9 13:24
	<b>objectives</b> 8:15 14:25 16:11	<b>original</b> 22:20	<b>Pay</b> 12:1
<hr/> <b>N</b> <hr/>	<b>occasions</b> 13:23	<b>out-of-state</b> 16:1,2	<b>pay-as-you-go</b> 12:7
<b>National</b> 7:16	<b>offer</b> 11:18 23:6	<b>outlet</b> 22:8	<b>pay-as-you-throw</b> 12:12
<b>nature</b> 11:5	<b>offers</b> 9:21		<b>penalties</b> 18:5
<b>necessarily</b> 23:4	<b>Office</b> 3:5		<b>people</b> 6:11 23:16
<b>negative</b> 10:22	<b>Officer</b> 3:5	<hr/> <b>P</b> <hr/>	<b>percent</b> 4:18 17:1,5,12, 17,18 22:15
<b>net</b> 23:3	<b>officials</b> 3:24 4:20	<b>p.m.</b> 3:2 9:19 24:2	<b>performing</b> 12:4
<b>newer</b> 9:25	<b>oftentimes</b> 22:10	<b>packaging</b> 3:14 9:23	<b>period</b> 13:17
<b>newspaper</b> 20:10	<b>online</b> 10:25		
<b>newspapers</b> 20:4,11			

<b>permit</b> 16:6, 17	<b>plants</b> 11:15	15:15,16	12:22 13:3
<b>permits</b> 7:19	<b>point</b> 21:5 22:18	<b>private</b> 9:12 14:21	15:16 17:4 21:17 23:5
<b>permitting</b> 4:5,9 10:16 15:21,25 16:7	<b>points</b> 23:13	17:5,12 18:3	<b>progress</b> 5:14
<b>philosophical</b> 8:10	<b>policies</b> 8:14	<b>problems</b> 8:7	<b>project</b> 4:5 22:16
<b>pillars</b> 5:3	<b>policy</b> 9:12	<b>process</b> 16:7	<b>properly</b> 21:11
<b>pilot</b> 16:16	<b>policymaker</b> 21:22	<b>processes</b> 21:10	<b>proposed</b> 3:12
<b>Plainfield</b> 21:2 22:18	<b>politically</b> 12:8	<b>processing</b> 12:24 13:10 15:22,24	<b>proposing</b> 8:23
<b>plan</b> 4:14 6:2 7:21 8:6,8,16, 24 9:1,7, 14 10:3 11:4,11, 16,18 12:4,19 13:2 15:24 16:12 18:25 19:2,4 21:6,8	<b>poor</b> 18:5	<b>procure</b> 12:14	<b>protect</b> 12:15
<b>planned</b> 7:20	<b>pop</b> 14:16	<b>procurement</b> 22:21,23	<b>prove</b> 11:21
<b>planning</b> 9:1 21:10	<b>port</b> 11:3	<b>produce</b> 15:9	<b>provide</b> 20:15 23:9
<b>plans</b> 9:23 10:4 11:6	<b>portion</b> 5:18	<b>producers</b> 5:10	<b>provided</b> 7:11 18:13 19:24
<b>plant</b> 21:3 22:25	<b>practices</b> 16:25	<b>product</b> 4:19 15:4,5,9, 13 19:1,7	<b>providers</b> 9:13
	<b>prescription</b> 15:16	<b>program</b> 10:8 12:7,12 15:5,17,19 16:16 17:11 19:7 20:1,5 23:4	<b>provision</b> 16:11
	<b>present</b> 4:16	<b>programs</b> 9:9,12,25 10:4,18 11:18	<b>provisions</b> 11:25 15:2
	<b>presentation</b> 3:18		<b>prudent</b> 10:23
	<b>pretty</b> 8:14, 18		<b>public</b> 3:12, 20,23 4:11,16 6:14 7:5
	<b>price</b> 21:17 22:4		
	<b>priced</b> 16:3		
	<b>pricing</b> 5:5 17:3,4,11		
	<b>prior</b> 15:15		
	<b>priority</b>		

<b>purchase</b> 23:6	<b>reasonable</b> 16:3,18	17:2,17, 21,23 18:19,20	<b>renewable</b> 10:17 20:24 21:2 22:19
<b>purchased</b> 22:20	<b>reassurance</b> 23:10	<b>red</b> 6:10	<b>reorder</b> 9:3
<b>purpose</b> 6:13 7:4	<b>receive</b> 3:12 19:10	<b>Redding</b> 14:6	<b>repeat</b> 19:25
<b>pushes</b> 9:2	<b>recess</b> 3:20	<b>reduction</b> 22:24	<b>report</b> 17:25 18:5
<b>put</b> 21:16	<b>recognize</b> 22:23	<b>refined</b> 9:7	<b>reported</b> 4:25 18:8
<hr/> <b>Q</b> <hr/>	<b>recognizing</b> 23:15,17	<b>reflect</b> 11:5	<b>reporting</b> 18:5,11, 13,15
<b>Quantum</b> 20:25	<b>record</b> 3:8 6:17 7:8 13:22 19:20	<b>region</b> 13:23 14:11,20 16:20 17:6,12	<b>reports</b> 18:3,4,15, 16
<b>questions</b> 5:19 6:15, 16,20 7:7	<b>recovery</b> 12:23,25 14:2 20:6	<b>regional</b> 9:11 14:3 16:12,22 18:24	<b>repositions</b> 10:21
<hr/> <b>R</b> <hr/>	<b>recyclable</b> 15:22	<b>regions</b> 16:4	<b>represent</b> 19:23 20:23
<b>rail</b> 15:25	<b>recyclables</b> 15:18 18:7	<b>regs</b> 12:16	<b>representative</b> s 4:1 6:14 7:6
<b>rate</b> 16:21 17:1 18:20 20:6	<b>recycle</b> 8:2	<b>regulatory</b> 5:6	<b>representing</b> 14:3
<b>rates</b> 15:8	<b>recyclers</b> 4:21 12:4	<b>reiterate</b> 20:14 21:6	<b>required</b> 16:6
<b>reaching</b> 17:16	<b>recycling</b> 7:16 8:5, 13 9:6,9, 17,18,25 11:17 12:10,18 14:4 15:1, 2,8 16:10, 11,17,21	<b>relationships</b> 9:5	<b>requires</b> 5:17
<b>reading</b> 8:16		<b>released</b> 10:20	<b>residential</b> 18:6,9
<b>ready</b> 23:13		<b>remaining</b> 6:9,10	<b>residents</b>
<b>real</b> 21:10		<b>remains</b> 16:7	
<b>realistic</b> 18:23		<b>removed</b> 18:18	
<b>realities</b> 11:6			

14:13	<b>room</b> 8:19	18:6	<b>similar</b>
19:11	<b>round</b> 19:10	<b>separating</b>	14:16
<b>resource</b>	<b>rules</b> 12:16	13:12	<b>simply</b> 22:11
22:24	<b>run</b> 7:2	<b>separation</b>	<b>single-stream</b>
<b>resources</b>	11:23	12:20,23	18:19
5:3 12:3	<b>runs</b> 21:3	15:23	<b>site</b> 12:20
14:2		<b>service</b> 9:13	13:11
<b>respect</b> 6:12	<hr/> <b>s</b> <hr/>	17:6	<b>sites</b> 13:8,
<b>response</b>		<b>services</b>	13
6:18 7:9	<b>Sawyer</b> 4:5,	12:11,13	<b>slow</b> 16:8
<b>responses</b>	7,8 7:1	<b>session</b>	<b>Small</b> 18:8
6:17 7:8	13:18,22	23:24	<b>smartly</b>
<b>responsibiliti</b>	14:8 20:17	<b>sessions</b>	21:16
<b>es</b> 14:19	23:21	3:12	<b>solar</b> 21:15,
<b>responsibility</b>	<b>scant</b> 11:12	<b>set</b> 3:20	16
5:11 15:12	<b>Schain</b> 3:3,4	17:16	<b>solid</b> 4:14
<b>responsible</b>	6:6 13:19	<b>share</b> 5:10	14:3,19,20
18:22,23	19:16	6:4 8:6	16:13,20
19:3	20:18	<b>sheet</b> 3:23	18:9,14
<b>rest</b> 4:10	23:22	<b>sheets</b> 3:22	<b>solution</b>
23:7	<b>scraps</b> 10:11	<b>Sherman</b> 14:7	15:7
<b>reuse</b> 8:1	11:10	<b>ship</b> 11:2	<b>sound</b> 8:14
9:24 13:6	<b>sector</b> 14:21	<b>shortfall</b>	<b>source</b>
<b>revise</b> 15:14	18:8	15:25	12:20,23
<b>revisit</b>	<b>seek</b> 10:7	<b>signed</b>	15:23
15:14	19:8	19:17,18	19:14
<b>Ridgefield</b>	<b>sell</b> 23:8	<b>significant</b>	<b>Southington</b>
14:6	<b>selling</b> 23:7	19:2	21:2
<b>roadmap</b> 4:17	<b>Senate</b> 3:14	<b>Significantly</b>	<b>speak</b> 3:21
<b>role</b> 10:21	<b>send</b> 6:1	16:5	6:7,12
18:23	11:24	<b>signup</b> 3:22	19:17,18,
<b>roles</b> 11:13	<b>separate</b>		19 20:22
	3:23 15:22		23:23

<b>speaker</b> 7:12	<b>stations</b> 14:10	<b>sub-bullets</b> 14:24	16:17 17:5 18:14,15
<b>speakers</b> 6:6	<b>status</b> 8:12	<b>subject</b> 3:15	<b>systematic</b> 15:4
<b>specifically</b> 11:23	<b>statute</b> 5:16 14:20	<b>submit</b> 6:21 7:10 9:3 13:16	<b>systems</b> 8:13,18 15:1 16:10
<b>staff</b> 3:18 6:19	<b>stay</b> 5:19 13:1	<b>submitted</b> 6:24 14:7	<hr/> <b>T</b> <hr/>
<b>stakeholder</b> 19:3	<b>Steve</b> 7:12, 15 13:18	<b>subscription</b> 17:6,13	<b>table</b> 3:22
<b>stakeholders</b> 9:13 10:4 18:14	<b>stewarding</b> 4:22	<b>substitute</b> 6:23	<b>taking</b> 6:4
<b>stand</b> 22:1 23:13	<b>stewardship</b> 15:4,13,15 19:1,7	<b>subtly</b> 9:3	<b>talk</b> 7:19 11:16 12:19
<b>standards</b> 21:4	<b>strategy</b> 3:13 4:3, 13,15 5:2, 22 15:1 23:19	<b>successfully</b> 11:2	<b>talked</b> 21:13
<b>start</b> 22:4	<b>stream</b> 10:6 20:25	<b>sum</b> 22:17	<b>tax</b> 12:9
<b>state</b> 5:9 8:15 9:12 10:3,13,18 12:15 14:19,22 16:5,15 17:20 19:9,20 22:20,24	<b>streamlining</b> 10:15	<b>Supervisor</b> 4:5,9	<b>technical</b> 9:15
<b>state's</b> 4:14,17, 23,25 11:13,14	<b>street</b> 3:11	<b>supplement</b> 6:22	<b>technologies</b> 8:20 15:3
<b>station</b> 14:13 17:25 18:3,16	<b>strikes</b> 9:14	<b>support</b> 16:19	<b>technology</b> 15:20 16:7 22:3,7
	<b>strips</b> 23:7	<b>supporting</b> 5:4	<b>terms</b> 21:25 23:2
	<b>strong</b> 17:14	<b>supportive</b> 21:7	<b>testimony</b> 9:20
	<b>studies</b> 4:23	<b>sustainable</b> 5:25 7:22 15:12	<b>things</b> 12:19 20:3 21:20
	<b>stuff</b> 7:25 10:13	<b>system</b> 5:24 6:8 8:22 9:17 11:13 14:20	<b>thinking</b> 11:25
	<b>stumble</b> 13:11		<b>three-year</b>

23:7	<b>transfer</b>	10:3 11:4,	11:12,14,
<b>throw</b> 12:1	14:10,13	11,18 12:4	17 12:11,
<b>time</b> 6:4,	15:25	13:2	12 14:3,
11,12 7:3,	17:25	<b>usable</b> 8:1	19,20
19 13:15	18:3,16	<b>usher</b> 8:23	15:21
16:5 19:19	<b>Trash</b> 12:11	<b>utilizing</b>	16:13
23:23	<b>treated</b> 19:2	16:6	18:9,10,14
<b>timer</b> 7:2,4	<b>tremendous</b>	<hr/>	19:6,9
<b>times</b> 18:6	21:15	<b>v</b>	20:25 21:4
20:8	<b>trend</b> 7:24	<hr/>	22:24
<b>timing</b> 6:8	<b>trial</b> 22:7	<b>valuating</b>	23:16
<b>title</b> 12:24	<b>turn</b> 6:9,10	21:11	<b>waste-to-</b>
<b>today</b> 3:8,21	<b>type</b> 16:13	<b>vast</b> 11:14	<b>energy</b> 11:9,
5:12 6:12	23:4	<b>version</b> 5:16	15 16:1
9:18 10:6	<hr/>	23:15	<b>ways</b> 17:25
12:22	<b>u</b>	<b>viable</b> 15:6	<b>weight</b> 18:21
<b>today's</b> 3:7,	<hr/>	<b>view</b> 8:6,11	<b>welcomes</b> 5:7
17	<b>unacceptable</b>	20:2,12	<b>well-</b>
<b>ton</b> 20:7	19:14	<b>viewed</b> 12:8	<b>established</b>
<b>tone</b> 9:15,	<b>unavailable</b>	<b>virtual</b> 23:3	9:4
16	16:3	<b>vision</b> 7:20,	<b>Wheelabrator</b>
<b>tonight</b> 7:19	<b>underlying</b>	21 8:7	14:10
<b>tonight's</b>	11:12	<b>visit</b> 6:3	<b>widely</b> 11:21
7:5	<b>unintended</b>	<hr/>	<b>Winters</b>
<b>tool</b> 12:2	8:8	<b>w</b>	14:15
<b>touch</b> 20:1	<b>Unit</b> 17:3,	<hr/>	<b>wood</b> 21:4
<b>town</b> 17:22,	4,11	<b>Waist</b> 21:24	<b>work</b> 5:13
24	<b>unit-based</b>	<b>wanted</b> 20:1,	9:22 10:3
<b>towns</b> 5:1	5:5	14	11:1 13:2,
<b>training</b>	<b>update</b> 4:14	<b>waste</b> 4:14,	3 17:2,8
18:13	7:20,21	24 7:16	20:8
	8:6,8,16,	8:5,13	<b>worked</b> 14:18
	24 9:7,14	9:6,9,17	<b>working</b> 4:19
		10:5	11:17

**works** 13:11  
**world** 9:6  
**worst** 12:4  
**writing** 6:17  
**written** 5:20  
6:1,18,21  
7:9,11,17  
9:3,14  
**WTE** 15:24  
**www.ct.gov/  
deep/cmms.**  
6:3

---

**Y**

---

**year** 10:20  
13:24  
19:10 23:8  
**years** 14:18  
**yellow** 6:9  
**Yvonne** 4:3,8