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FORM ADV (Paper Version)

- UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION AND
- REPORT FORM BY EXEMPT REPORTING ADVISERS

Form ADV: General Instructions

Read these instructions carefully before filing Form ADV. Failure to follow these instructions, properly complete the form, or pay all required fees may result in your application or report being delayed or rejected.

In these instructions and in Form ADV, "you" means the investment adviser (i.e., the advisory firm). If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, "you" means the SID, rather than your bank, unless the instructions or the form provide otherwise. Terms that appear in *italics* are defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV.

Special One-Time Dodd-Frank Transition Filing for SEC-Registered Advisers:

<u>Form ADV amendment</u>: If you are a mid-sized adviser registered with us on July 21, 2011 you must maintain your SEC registration and comply with the Advisers Act until January 1, 2012, unless you file a "full withdrawal" on Form ADV-W to withdraw from registration in all of the jurisdictions with which you are registered (or have an application for registration pending). See Advisers Act sections 203 and 203A(a)(2); SEC rule 203A-5(a). For example, you may file Form ADV-W and withdraw your registration with us and any *state securities authorities* before January 1, 2012 because you are exempt from registration under section 203 of the Act and state securities laws or are no longer in business, but you may not switch to state registration until after January 1, 2012.

If you are registered or have an application for registration pending with the SEC on January 1, 2012, you must file an amendment to Form ADV no later than March 30, 2012. File an *annual updating amendment* if your annual amendment is due during this period, or file an other-than-annual amendment. See SEC rule 204-1. You must update your responses to all items and corresponding sections of Schedules A, B, C and D, including the reporting of your regulatory assets under management determined within 90 days of the filing. See SEC rule 203A-5(b). If you are no longer eligible for Commission registration, you must mark Item 2.A.(13) of Form ADV, Part 1A. You should amend your *brochure* if any information has become materially inaccurate. See Form ADV, Part 2A, Instructions 4 and 6.

 Form ADV-W filing: If you are no longer eligible for Commission registration, you must withdraw your Commission registration by filing Form ADV-W no later than June 28, 2012. See SEC rule 203A-5(c)(1). You should consult state law or the *state securities authority* for the states in which you are "doing business" as soon as possible to determine if you are required to register in these states and to begin the registration process. See General Instruction 1. Until you file your Form ADV-W with the SEC, you will remain subject to SEC regulation, and you also will be subject to regulation in any states where you register. See SEC rule 203A-1(b)(2).

Failure to amend your Form ADV or file Form ADV-W, as required by this instruction, is a violation of SEC rules and could lead to your registration being revoked.

1. Where can I get more information on Form ADV, electronic filing, and the IARD?

The SEC provides information about its rules and the Advisers Act on its website: http://www.sec.gov/iard>.

NASAA provides information about state investment adviser laws and state rules, and how to contact a *state securities authority*, on its website: http://www.nasaa.org>.

FINRA provides information about the IARD and electronic filing on the IARD website: http://www.iard.com>.

2. What is Form ADV used for?

Investment advisers use Form ADV to:

- Register with the Securities and Exchange Commission
- Register with one or more state securities authorities
- Amend those registrations;
- Report to the SEC as an exempt reporting adviser
- Report to one or more state securities authorities as an exempt reporting adviser
- Amend those reports; and
- Submit a final report as an exempt reporting adviser

3. How is Form ADV organized?

Form ADV contains four parts:

- Part 1A asks a number of questions about you, your business practices, the *persons* who own and *control* you, and the *persons* who provide investment advice on your behalf.
 - All advisers registering with the SEC or any of the state securities authorities must complete Part 1A.
 - Exempt reporting advisers (that are not also registering with any state securities authority) must complete only the following Items of Part 1A: 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 10, and 11, as well as corresponding schedules. Exempt reporting advisers that are registering with any state securities authority must complete all of Form ADV.

Part 1A also contains several supplemental schedules. The items of Part 1A let you know which schedules you must complete.

- Schedule A asks for information about your direct owners and executive officers.
- o Schedule B asks for information about your indirect owners.
- Schedule C is used by paper filers to update the information required by Schedules A and B (see Instruction 16).
- o Schedule D asks for additional information for certain items in Part 1A.
- O Disclosure Reporting Pages (or DRPs) are schedules that ask for details about disciplinary events involving you or your *advisory affiliates*.
- Part 1B asks additional questions required by *state securities authorities*. Part 1B contains three additional DRPs. If you are applying for SEC registration or are registered only with the SEC, you do not have to complete Part 1B. (If you are filing electronically and you do not have to complete Part 1B, you will not see Part 1B.)
- Part 2A requires advisers to create narrative *brochures* containing information about the advisory firm. The requirements in Part 2A apply to all investment advisers registered with or applying for registration with the SEC, but do not apply to *exempt reporting advisers*.
- Part 2B requires advisers to create *brochure supplements* containing information about certain *supervised persons*. The requirements in Part 2B apply to all investment advisers registered with or applying for registration with the SEC, but do not apply to *exempt reporting advisers*.

4. When am I required to update my Form ADV?

- SEC- and State-Registered Advisers:
 - O Annual updating amendments: You must amend your Form ADV each year by filing an annual updating amendment within 90 days after the end of your fiscal year. When you submit your annual updating amendment, you must update your responses to all items, including corresponding sections of Schedules A, B, C, and D. You must submit your summary of material changes required by Item 2 of Part 2A either in the brochure (cover page or the page immediately thereafter) or as an exhibit to your brochure.
 - Other-than-annual amendments: In addition to your annual updating amendment, if you are registered with the SEC or a state securities authority, you must amend your Form ADV, including corresponding sections of Schedules A, B, C, and D, by filing additional amendments (other-than-annual amendments) promptly if:
 - information you provided in response to Items 1, 3, 9 (except 9.A.(2), 9.B.(2), 9.E., and 9.F.), or 11 of Part 1A or Items 1, 2.A. through 2.F., or 2.I. of Part 1B becomes inaccurate in any way;

- information you provided in response to Items 4, 8, or 10 of Part 1A or Item 2.G. of Part 1B becomes <u>materially</u> inaccurate; or
- information you provided in your *brochure* becomes <u>materially</u> inaccurate (see note below for exceptions)

Notes: Part 1: If you are submitting an other-than-annual amendment, you are not required to update your responses to Items 2, 5, 6, 7, 9.A.(2), 9.B.(2), 9.E., 9.F., or 12 of Part 1A or Items 2.H. or 2.J. of Part 1B even if your responses to those items have become inaccurate.

Part 2: You must amend your *brochure supplements* (see Form ADV, Part 2B) promptly if any information in them becomes <u>materially</u> inaccurate. If you are submitting an other-than-annual amendment to your *brochure*, you are not required to update your summary of material changes as required by Item 2. You are not required to update your *brochure* between annual amendments solely because the amount of *client* assets you manage has changed or because your fee schedule has changed. However, if you are updating your *brochure* for a separate reason in between annual amendments, and the amount of *client* assets you manage listed in response to Item 4.E or your fee schedule listed in response to Item 5.A has become materially inaccurate, you should update that item(s) as part of the interim amendment.

- <u>If you are an SEC-registered adviser</u>, you are required to file your *brochure* amendments electronically through IARD. You are not required to file amendments to your *brochure supplements* with the SEC, but you must maintain a copy of them in your files.
- <u>If you are a state-registered adviser</u>, you are required to file your *brochure* amendments and *brochure supplement* amendments with the appropriate *state securities authorities* through IARD.

• Exempt reporting advisers:

- O Annual Updating Amendments: You must amend your Form ADV each year by filing an annual updating amendment within 90 days after the end of your fiscal year. When you submit your annual updating amendment, you must update your responses to all required items, including corresponding sections of Schedules A, B, C and D.
- Other-than-Annual Amendments: In addition to your annual updating amendment, you must amend your Form ADV by filing additional amendments (other-than-annual amendments) promptly if:
 - information you provided in response to Items 1, 3, or 11 becomes inaccurate in any way; or

• information you provided in response to Item 10 becomes <u>materially</u> inaccurate.

Failure to update your Form ADV, as required by this instruction, is a violation of SEC rules or similar state rules and could lead to your registration being revoked.

5. Part 2 of Form ADV was amended recently. When do I have to comply with the new requirements?

If you are <u>applying for registration with the SEC</u>: As of January 1, 2011, every application for registration must include a narrative *brochure* prepared in accordance with the requirements of (amended) Part 2A of Form ADV. See SEC rule 203-1. The SEC will no longer accept any application that does not include a *brochure*(s) that satisfies the requirements of (amended) Part 2 of Form ADV.

If you <u>already are registered with the SEC</u>: Until you file your first *annual updating amendment* for your fiscal year that ended on or after December 31, 2010, you may (but are not required to) submit a narrative *brochure* that meets the requirements of (amended) Part 2A of Form ADV. If you do not do this, you must continue to comply with the requirements for preparing, delivering, and offering "old" Part II of Form ADV. Your first *annual updating amendment* must contain a narrative *brochure* that meets the requirements of (amended) Part 2A of Form ADV.

Note: Until you are required to meet the requirements of (amended) Part 2, you can satisfy the requirements related to "old" Part II by updating the information in your "old" Part II whenever it becomes <u>materially</u> inaccurate. You must deliver "old" Part II or a *brochure* containing at least the information contained in "old" Part II to prospective *clients* and annually offer it to current *clients*. You are not required to file "old" Part II with the SEC, but you must keep a copy in your files, and provide it to the SEC staff upon request.

If you are applying for registration or are registered with one or more *state securities authorities*, contact the appropriate *state securities authorities* or check < http://www.nasaa.org for more information about the implementation deadline for the amended Part 2.

6. Where do I sign my Form ADV application or amendment?

You must sign the appropriate Execution Page. There are three Execution Pages at the end of the form. Your initial application, your initial report (in the case of an *exempt reporting adviser*), and all amendments to Form ADV must include at least one Execution Page.

- If you are applying for or are amending your SEC registration, or if you are reporting as an *exempt reporting adviser* or amending your report, you must sign and submit either a:
 - Domestic Investment Adviser Execution Page, if you (the advisory firm) are a resident of the United States; or

- o *Non-Resident* Investment Adviser Execution Page, if you (the advisory firm) are not a resident of the United States.
- If you are applying for or are amending your registration with a *state securities authority*, you must sign and submit the State-Registered Investment Adviser Execution Page.

7. Who must sign my Form ADV or amendment?

The individual who signs the form depends upon your form of organization:

- For a sole proprietorship, the sole proprietor.
- For a partnership, a general partner.
- For a corporation, an authorized principal officer.
- For a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, a principal officer of your bank who is directly engaged in the management, direction, or supervision of your investment advisory activities.
- For all others, an authorized individual who participates in managing or directing your affairs.

The signature does not have to be notarized, and in the case of an electronic filing, should be a typed name.

8. How do I file my Form ADV?

Complete Form ADV electronically using the Investment Adviser Registration Depository (IARD) if:

- You are filing with the SEC (and submitting *notice filings* to any of the *state securities authorities*), or
- You are filing with a *state securities authority* that requires or permits advisers to submit Form ADV through the IARD.

Note: SEC rules require advisers that are registered or applying for registration with the SEC, or that are reporting to the SEC as an *exempt reporting adviser*, to file electronically through the IARD system. See SEC rules 203-1 and 204-4.

To file electronically, go to the IARD website (<www.iard.com>), which contains detailed instructions for advisers to follow when filing through the IARD.

Complete Form ADV (Paper Version) on paper if:

• You are filing with the SEC or a *state securities authority* that requires electronic filing, but you have been granted a continuing hardship exemption. Hardship exemptions are described in Instruction 17

• You are filing with a *state securities authority* that permits (but does not require) electronic filing and you do not file electronically.

9. How do I get started filing electronically?

First, obtain a copy of the IARD Entitlement Package from the following website: http://www.iard.com/GetStarted.asp. Second, request access to the IARD system for your firm by completing and submitting the IARD Entitlement Package. The IARD Entitlement Package must be submitted on paper. Mail the forms to: FINRA Entitlement Group, P.O. Box 9495, Gaithersburg, MD 20898-9495.

When FINRA receives your Entitlement Package, they will assign a *CRD* number (identification number for your firm) and a user I.D. code and password (identification number and system password for the individual(s) who will submit Form ADV filings for your firm). Your firm may request an I.D. code and password for more than one individual. FINRA also will create a financial account for you from which the IARD will deduct filing fees and any state fees you are required to pay. If you already have a *CRD* account with FINRA, it will also serve as your IARD account; a separate account will not be established.

Once you receive your *CRD* number, user I.D. code and password, and you have funded your account, you are ready to file electronically.

Questions regarding the Entitlement Process should be addressed to FINRA at 240.386.4848.

10. If I am applying for registration with the SEC, or amending my SEC registration, how do I make *notice filings* with the *state securities authorities*?

If you are applying for registration with the SEC or are amending your SEC registration, one or more *state securities authorities* may require you to provide them with copies of your SEC filings. We call these filings "notice filings." Your notice filings will be sent electronically to the states that you check on Item 2.C. of Part 1A. The *state securities authorities* to which you send notice filings may charge fees, which will be deducted from the account you establish with FINRA. To determine which *state securities authorities* require SEC-registered advisers to submit notice filings and to pay fees, consult the relevant state investment adviser law or *state securities authority*. See General Instruction 1.

If you are granted a continuing hardship exemption to file Form ADV on paper, FINRA will enter your filing into the IARD and your *notice filings* will be sent electronically to the *state securities authorities* that you check on Item 2.C. of Part 1A.

11. I am registered with a state. When must I switch to SEC registration?

If at the time of your *annual updating amendment* you meet at least one of the requirements for SEC registration in Item 2.A.(1) to (12) of Part 1A, you must register with the SEC within 90 days after you file the *annual updating amendment*. Once you register with the SEC, you are

subject to SEC regulation, regardless of whether you remain registered with one or more states. See SEC rule 203A-1(b)(2). Each of your *investment adviser representatives*, however, may be subject to registration in those states in which the representative has a place of business. See Advisers Act section 203A(b)(1); SEC rule 203A-3(a). For additional information, consult the investment adviser laws or the *state securities authority* for the particular state in which you are "doing business." See General Instruction 1.

12. I am registered with the SEC. When must I switch to registration with a *state* securities authority?

If you check box 13 in Item 2.A. of Part 1A to report on your *annual updating amendment* that you are no longer eligible to register with the SEC, you must withdraw from SEC registration within 180 days after the end of your fiscal year by filing Form ADV-W. See SEC rule 203A-1(b)(2). You should consult state law or the *state securities authority* for the states in which you are "doing business" to determine if you are required to register in these states. See General Instruction 1. Until you file your Form ADV-W with the SEC, you will remain subject to SEC regulation, and you also will be subject to regulation in any states where you register. See SEC rule 203A-1(b)(2).

13. I am an exempt reporting adviser. When must I submit my first report on Form ADV?

• All exempt reporting advisers:

You must submit your initial Form ADV filing within 60 days of relying on the exemption from registration under either section 203(l) of the Advisers Act as an adviser solely to one or more venture capital funds or section 203(m) of the Advisers Act because you act solely as an adviser to private funds and have assets under management in the United States of less than \$150 million.

• Additional instruction for advisers switching from being registered to being exempt reporting advisers:

If you are currently registered as an investment adviser (or have an application for registration pending) with the SEC or with a *state securities authority*, you must file a Form ADV-W to withdraw from registration in the jurisdictions where you are switching. You must submit the Form ADV-W <u>before</u> submitting your first report as an exempt reporting adviser.

14. I am an exempt reporting adviser. Is it possible that I might be required to also register with or submit a report to a state securities authority?

Yes, you may be required to register with or submit a report to one or more *state securities authorities*. If you are required to register with one or more *state securities authorities*, you must complete all of Form ADV. See General Instruction 3. If you are required to submit a report to one or more *state securities authorities*, check the box(es) in Item 2.C. of Part 1A next to the state(s) you would like to receive the report. Each of your *investment adviser representatives* may also be subject to registration requirements. For additional information

about the requirements that may apply to you, consult the investment adviser laws or the *state securities authority* for the particular state in which you are "doing business." See General Instruction 1.

15. What do I do if I no longer meet the definition of an "exempt reporting adviser"?

- Advisers Switching to SEC Registration:
 - You may no longer be an exempt reporting adviser and may be required to register with the SEC if you wish to continue doing business as an investment adviser. For example, you may be relying on section 203(l) and wish to accept a client that is not a venture capital fund as defined in SEC rule 203(l)-1, or you may have been relying on SEC rule 203(m)-1 and reported in Section 2.B. of Schedule D to your annual updating amendment that you have private fund assets of \$150 million or more.
 - If you are relying on section 203(l), unless you qualify for another exemption, you would violate the Advisers Act's registration requirement if you accept a *client* that is not a venture capital fund as defined in SEC rule 203(l)-1 before the SEC approves your application for registration. You must submit your final report as an *exempt reporting adviser* and apply for SEC registration in the same filing.
 - If you were relying on SEC rule 203(m)-1 and you reported in Section 2.B. of Schedule D to your annual updating amendment that you have private fund assets of \$150 million or more, you must register with the SEC unless you qualify for another exemption. If you have complied with all SEC reporting requirements applicable to an exempt reporting adviser as such, you have up to 90 days after filing your annual updating amendment to apply for SEC registration, and you may continue doing business as a *private fund* adviser during this time. You must submit your final report as an exempt reporting adviser and apply for SEC registration in the same filing. Unless you qualify for another exemption, you would violate the Advisers Act's registration requirement if you accept a *client* that is not a *private fund* during this transition period before the SEC approves your application for registration, and you must comply with all SEC reporting requirements applicable to an exempt reporting adviser as such during this 90-day transition period. If you have not complied with all SEC reporting requirements applicable to an exempt reporting adviser as such, this 90-day transition period is not available to you. Therefore, if the transition period is not available to you, and you do not qualify for another exemption, your application for registration must be approved by the SEC before you meet or exceed SEC rule 203(m)-1's \$150 million asset threshold.

- O You will be deemed in compliance with the Form ADV <u>filing</u> and <u>reporting</u> requirements until the SEC approves or denies your application. If your application is approved, you will be able to continue business as a registered adviser.
- o If you register with the SEC, you may be subject to state *notice filing* requirements. To determine these requirements, consult the investment adviser laws or the *state securities authority* for the particular state in which you are "doing business." See General Instruction 1.

Note: If you are relying on SEC rule 203(m)-1 and you accept a *client* that is not a *private fund*, you will lose the exemption provided by SEC rule 203(m)-1 immediately. To avoid this result, you should apply for SEC registration in advance so that the SEC has approved your registration <u>before</u> you accept a *client* that is not a *private fund*.

The 90-day transition period described above also applies to investment advisers with their *principal offices and places of business* outside of the United States with respect to their *clients* who are *United States persons* (e.g., the adviser would not be eligible for the 90-day transition period if it accepted a *client* that is a *United States person* and is not a *private fund*).

• Advisers Not Switching to SEC Registration:

- O You may no longer be an *exempt reporting adviser* but may not be required to register with the SEC or may be prohibited from doing so. For example, you may cease to do business as an investment adviser, become eligible for an exemption that does not require reporting, or be ineligible for SEC registration. In this case, you must submit a final report as an *exempt reporting adviser* to update only Item 1 of Part 1A of Form ADV.
- You may be subject to state registration requirements. To determine these requirements, consult the investment adviser laws or the *state securities authority* for the particular state in which you are "doing business." See General Instruction 1.

16. Are there filing fees?

Yes. These fees go to support and maintain the IARD. The IARD filing fees are in addition to any registration or other fee that may be required by state law. You must pay an IARD filing fee for your initial application, your initial report, and each *annual updating amendment*. There is no filing fee for an other-than-annual amendment, a final report as an *exempt reporting adviser*, or Form ADV-W. The IARD filing fee schedule is published at http://www.sec.gov/iard; http://www.nasaa.org; and http://www.iard.com.

If you are submitting a paper filing under a continuing hardship exemption (see Instruction 17), you are required to pay an additional fee. The amount of the additional fee depends on whether you are filing Form ADV or Form ADV-W. (There is no additional fee for filings

made on Form ADV-W.) The hardship filing fee schedule is available by contacting FINRA at 240.386.4848.

17. What if I am not able to file electronically?

If you are required to file electronically but cannot do so, you may be eligible for one of two types of hardship exemptions from the electronic filing requirements.

- A **temporary hardship exemption** is available if you file electronically, but you encounter unexpected difficulties that prevent you from making a timely filing with the IARD, such as a computer malfunction or electrical outage. This exemption does <u>not</u> permit you to file on paper; instead, it extends the deadline for an electronic filing for seven business days. See SEC rules 203-3(a) and 204-4(e).
- A **continuing hardship exemption** may be granted if you are a small business and you can demonstrate that filing electronically would impose an undue hardship. You are a small business, and may be eligible for a continuing hardship exemption, if you are required to answer Item 12 of Part 1A (because you have assets under management of less than \$25 million) and you are able to respond "no" to each question in Item 12. See SEC rule 0-7.

If you have been granted a continuing hardship exemption, you must complete and submit the paper version of Form ADV to FINRA. FINRA will enter your responses into the IARD. As discussed in General Instruction 16, FINRA will charge you a fee to reimburse it for the expense of data entry.

18. I am eligible to file on paper. How do I make a paper filing?

When filing on paper, you must:

- Type all of your responses.
- Include your name (the same name you provide in response to Item 1.A. of Part 1A) and the date on every page.
- If you are amending your Form ADV:
 - o complete page 1 and circle the number of any item for which you are changing your response.
 - o include your SEC 801-number (if you have one), or your 802-number (if you have one), and your CRD number (if you have one) on every page.
 - o complete the amended item in full and circle the number of the item for which you are changing your response.
 - o to amend Schedule A or Schedule B, complete and submit Schedule C.

Where you submit your paper filing depends on why you are eligible to file on paper:

• If you are filing on paper because you have been granted a continuing hardship exemption, submit one manually signed Form ADV and one copy to: IARD Document Processing, FINRA, P.O. Box 9495, Gaithersburg, MD 20898-9495.

If you complete Form ADV on paper and submit it to FINRA but you do not have a continuing hardship exemption, the submission will be returned to you.

• If you are filing on paper because a state in which you are registered or in which you are applying for registration allows you to submit paper instead of electronic filings, submit one manually signed Form ADV and one copy to the appropriate *state securities* authorities.

19. Who is required to file Form ADV-NR?

Every *non-resident* general partner and *managing agent* of <u>all</u> SEC-registered advisers and *exempt reporting advisers*, whether or not the adviser is resident in the United States, must file Form ADV-NR in connection with the adviser's initial application or report. A general partner or *managing agent* of an SEC-registered adviser or *exempt reporting adviser* who becomes a *non-resident* after the adviser's initial application or report has been submitted must file Form ADV-NR within 30 days. Form ADV-NR must be filed on paper (it cannot be filed electronically).

Submit Form ADV-NR to the SEC at the following address:

Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549; Attn: Branch of Registrations and Examinations.

Failure to file Form ADV-NR promptly may delay SEC consideration of your initial application.

Federal Information Law and Requirements

Sections 203 and 204 of the Advisers Act [15 U.S.C. §§ 80b-3 and 80b-4] authorize the SEC to collect the information required by Form ADV. The SEC collects the information for regulatory purposes, such as deciding whether to grant registration. Filing Form ADV is mandatory for advisers who are required to register with the SEC and for *exempt reporting advisers*. The SEC maintains the information submitted on this form and makes it publicly available. The SEC may return forms that do not include required information. Intentional misstatements or omissions constitute federal criminal violations under 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and 15 U.S.C. § 80b-17.

SEC's Collection of Information

An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid control number. The Advisers Act authorizes the

SEC to collect the information on Form ADV from investment advisers. See 15 U.S.C. §§ 80b-3 and 80b-4. Filing the form is mandatory.

The form enables the SEC to register investment advisers and to obtain information from and about *exempt reporting advisers*. Every applicant for registration with the SEC as an adviser, and every *exempt reporting adviser*, must file the form. See 17 C.F.R. § 275.203-1 and 204-4. By accepting a form, however, the SEC does not make a finding that it has been completed or submitted correctly. The form is filed annually by every adviser, no later than 90 days after the end of its fiscal year, to amend its registration or its report. It is also filed promptly during the year to reflect material changes. See 17 C.F.R. § 275.204-1. The SEC maintains the information on the form and makes it publicly available through the IARD.

Anyone may send the SEC comments on the accuracy of the burden estimate on page 1 of the form, as well as suggestions for reducing the burden. The Office of Management and Budget has reviewed this collection of information under 44 U.S.C. § 3507.

The information contained in the form is part of a system of records subject to the Privacy Act of 1974, as amended. The SEC has published in the Federal Register the Privacy Act System of Records Notice for these records.

FORM ADV (Paper Version)

- UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION AND
- REPORT BY EXEMPT REPORTING ADVISERS

Form ADV: Instructions for Part 1A

These instructions explain how to complete certain items in Part 1A of Form ADV.

1. Item 1: Identifying Information

- a. **Separately Identifiable Department or Division of a Bank.** If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, answer Item 1.A. with the full legal name of your bank, and answer Item 1.B. with your own name (the name of the department or division) and all names under which you conduct your advisory business. In addition, your *principal office and place of business* in Item 1.F. should be the principal office at which you conduct your advisory business. In response to Item 1.I., the website addresses you list on Schedule D should be sites that provide information about your own activities, rather than general information about your bank.
- b. **Item 1.O.: Assets.** For purposes of Item 1.O. only, "assets" refers to your total assets, rather than the assets you manage on behalf of clients. Determine your total assets using the total assets shown on the balance sheet for your most recent fiscal year end.

2. Item 2: SEC Registration and SEC Report by Exempt Reporting Advisers

If you are registered or applying for registration with the SEC, you must indicate in Item 2.A. why you are eligible to register with the SEC by checking at least one of the boxes.

a. Item 2.A.(1): Adviser with Regulatory Assets Under Management of \$100 Million or More. You may check box 1 only if your response to Item 5.F.(2)(c) is \$100 million or more, or you are filing an annual updating amendment with the SEC and your response to Item 5.F.(2)(c) is \$90 million or more. While you may register with the SEC if your regulatory assets under management are at least \$100 million but less than \$110 million, you must register with the SEC if your regulatory assets under management are \$110 million or more. If you are a SEC-registered adviser, you may remain registered with the SEC if your regulatory assets under management are \$90 million or more. See SEC rule 203A-1(a). Part 1A Instruction 5.b. explains how to calculate your regulatory assets under management.

If you are a state-registered adviser and you report on your *annual updating amendment* that your regulatory assets under management increased to \$100 million or more, you <u>may</u> register with the SEC. If your regulatory assets under management increased to \$110 million or more, you <u>must</u> register with the SEC within 90 days after you file that *annual updating amendment*. See SEC rule 203A-1(b)(1) and Form ADV General Instruction 11.

b. **Item 2.A.(2): Mid-Sized Adviser.** You may check box 2 <u>only</u> if your response to Item 5.F(2)(c) is \$25 million or more but less than \$100 million, <u>and</u> you satisfy one of the requirements below. Part 1A Instruction 5.b. explains how to calculate your regulatory assets under management.

You must register with the SEC if you <u>meet at least one</u> of the following requirements:

- You are not required to be registered as an investment adviser with the *state securities* authority of the state where you maintain your principal office and place of business pursuant to that state's investment adviser laws. If you are exempt from registration with that state or are excluded from the definition of investment adviser in that state, you <u>must</u> register with the SEC. You should consult the investment adviser laws or the state securities authority for the particular state in which you maintain your principal office and place of business to determine if you are required to register in that state. See General Instruction 1
- You are not subject to examination by the state securities authority of the state where
 you maintain your principal office and place of business. To determine whether such
 state securities authority does not conduct such examinations, see:
 http://www.sec.gov/divisions/investment/midsizedadviserinfo.htm.

See section 203A(a)(2) of the Advisers Act.

- c. Item 2.A.(5): Adviser to an Investment Company. You may check box 5 only if you currently provide advisory services under an investment advisory contract to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 and the investment company is operational (i.e., has assets and shareholders, other than just the organizing shareholders). See sections 203A(a)(1)(B) and 203A(a)(2)(A) of the Advisers Act. Advising investors about the merits of investing in mutual funds or recommending particular mutual funds does not make you eligible to check this box.
- d. Item 2.A.(6): Adviser to a Business Development Company. You may check box 6 only if your response to Item 5.F.(2)(c) is \$25 million or more of regulatory assets under management, and you currently provide advisory services under an investment advisory contract to a company that has elected to be a business development company pursuant to section 54 of the Investment Company Act of 1940, that has not withdrawn the election, and that is operational (i.e., has assets and shareholders, other than just the organizing shareholders). See section 203A(a)(2)(A) of the Advisers Act. Part 1A Instruction 5.b. explains how to calculate your regulatory assets under management.
- e. **Item 2.A.(7): Pension Consultant.** You may check box 7 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the pension consultant exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration.
 - You are eligible for this exemption if you provided investment advice to employee benefit plans, governmental plans, or church plans with respect to assets having an aggregate value of \$200 million or more during the 12-month period that ended

within 90 days of filing this Form ADV. You are <u>not</u> eligible for this exemption if you only advise plan participants on allocating their investments within their pension plans. See SEC rule 203A-2(a).

- To calculate the value of assets for purposes of this exemption, aggregate the assets of the plans for which you provided advisory services at the end of the 12-month period. If you provided advisory services to other plans during the 12-month period, but your employment or contract terminated before the end of the 12-month period, you also may include the value of those assets.
- f. **Item 2.A.(8): Related Adviser.** You may check box 8 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the related adviser exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration. See SEC rule 203A-2(b). You are eligible for this exemption if you *control*, are *controlled* by, or are under common *control* with an investment adviser that is registered with the SEC, <u>and</u> you have the same *principal office and place of business* as that other investment adviser. Note that you may not rely on the SEC registration of an Internet adviser under rule 203A-2(e) in establishing eligibility for this exemption. See SEC rule 203A-2(e)(1)(iii). If you check box 8, you also must complete Section 2.A.(8) of Schedule D.
- g. **Item 2.A.(9): Newly-Formed Adviser.** You may check box 9 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the newly-formed-adviser exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration. See SEC rule 203A-2(c). You are eligible for this exemption if:
 - immediately before you file your application for registration with the SEC, you were not registered or required to be registered with the SEC or a *state securities authority*; and
 - at the time of your formation, you have a reasonable expectation that within 120 days of registration you will be eligible for SEC registration.

If you check box 9, you also must complete Section 2.A.(9) of Schedule D.

You must file an amendment to Part 1A of your Form ADV that updates your response to Item 2.A. within 120 days after the SEC declares your registration effective. You may not check box 9 on your amendment; since this exemption is available only if you are not registered, you may not "re-rely" on this exemption. If you indicate on that amendment (by checking box 13) that you are not eligible to register with the SEC, you also must file a Form ADV-W to withdraw your SEC registration no later than 120 days after your registration was declared effective. You should contact the appropriate *state securities authority* to determine how long it may take to become state-registered sufficiently in advance of when you are required to file Form ADV-W to withdraw from SEC registration.

Note: If you expect to be eligible for SEC registration because of the amount of your regulatory assets under management, that amount must be \$100 million or more no later than 120 days after your registration is declared effective.

h. **Item 2.A.(10): Multi-State Adviser.** You may check box 10 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the multi-state adviser exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration. See SEC rule 203A-2(d). You are eligible for this exemption if you are required to register as an investment adviser with the *state securities authorities* of 15 or more states. If you check box 10, you must complete Section 2.A.(10) of Schedule D. You must complete Section 2.A.(10) of Schedule D in each *annual updating amendment* you submit.

If you check box 10, you also must:

- create and maintain a list of the *states* in which, but for this exemption, you would be required to register;
- update this list each time you submit an *annual updating amendment* in which you continue to represent that you are eligible for this exemption; and
- maintain the list in an easily accessible place for a period of not less than five years from each date on which you indicate that you are eligible for the exemption.

If, at the time you file your *annual updating amendment*, you are required to register in less than 15 *states* and you are not otherwise eligible to register with the SEC, you must check box 13 in Item 2.A. You also must file a Form ADV-W to withdraw your SEC registration. See Part 1A Instruction 2.j.

- i. **Item 2.A.(11): Internet Adviser**. You may check box 11 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the Internet adviser exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration. See SEC rule 203A-2(e). You are eligible for this exemption if:
 - you provide investment advice to your *clients* through an interactive website. An <u>interactive website</u> means a website in which computer software-based models or applications provide investment advice based on personal information each *client* submits through the website. Other forms of online or Internet investment advice do not qualify for this exemption;
 - you provide investment advice to all of your *clients* exclusively through the interactive website, except that you may provide investment advice to fewer than 15 *clients* through other means during the previous 12 months; and
 - you maintain a record demonstrating that you provide investment advice to your *clients* exclusively through an interactive website in accordance with these limits.
- j. Item 2.A.(13): Adviser No Longer Eligible to Remain Registered with the SEC. You must check box 13 if:
 - you are registered with the SEC;
 - you are filing an *annual updating amendment* to Form ADV in which you indicate in response to Item 5.F.(2)(c) that you have regulatory assets under management of less than \$90 million; and

• you are not eligible to check any other box (other than box 13) in Item 2.A. (and are therefore no longer eligible to remain registered with the SEC).

You must withdraw from SEC registration within 180 days after the end of your fiscal year by filing Form ADV-W. Until you file your Form ADV-W, you will remain subject to SEC regulation, and you also will be subject to regulation in the *states* in which you register. See SEC rule 203A-1(b)(2).

k. **Item 2.B.: Reporting by** *Exempt Reporting Advisers.* You may check box 2.B.(1) only if you qualify for the exemption from SEC registration as an adviser solely to one or more venture capital funds. See SEC rule 203(l)-1. You may check box 2.B.(2) only if you qualify for the exemption from SEC registration because you act solely as an adviser to *private funds* and have assets under management in the United States of less than \$150 million. See SEC rule 203(m)-1. You may check both boxes to indicate that you qualify for both exemptions. You should check box 2.B.(3) if you act solely as an adviser to *private funds* but you are no longer eligible to check box 2.B.(2) because you have assets under management in the United States of \$150 million or more. If you check box 2.B.(2) or (3), you also must complete Section 2.B. of Schedule D.

3. Item 3: Form of Organization

If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, answer Item 3.A. by checking "other." In the space provided, specify that you are a "SID of" and indicate the form of organization of your bank. Answer Items 3.B. and 3.C. with information about your bank.

4. Item 4: Successions

a. **Succession of an SEC-Registered Adviser.** If you (1) have taken over the business of an investment adviser <u>or</u> (2) have changed your structure or legal status (e.g., form of organization or state of incorporation), a new organization has been created, which has registration obligations under the Advisers Act. There are different ways to fulfill these obligations. You may rely on the registration provisions discussed in the General Instructions, or you may be able to rely on special registration provisions for "successors" to SEC-registered advisers, which may ease the transition to the successor adviser's registration.

To determine if you may rely on these provisions, review "Registration of Successors to Broker-Dealers and Investment Advisers," Investment Advisers Act Release No. 1357 (Dec. 28, 1992). If you have taken over an adviser, follow Part 1A Instruction 4.a(1), Succession by Application. If you have changed your structure or legal status, follow Part 1A Instruction 4.a(2), Succession by Amendment. If either (1) you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank that is currently registered as an investment adviser, and you are taking over your bank's advisory business; or (2) you are a SID currently registered as an investment adviser, and your bank is taking over your advisory business, then follow Part 1A Instruction 4.a(1), Succession by Application.

(1) **Succession by Application.** If you are not registered with the SEC as an adviser, and you are acquiring or assuming substantially all of the assets and liabilities of the advisory business of an SEC-registered adviser, file a new application for registration on Form ADV. You will receive new registration numbers. You must file the new application within 30 days after the succession. On the application, make sure you check "yes" to Item 4.A., enter the date of the succession in Item 4.B., and complete Section 4 of Schedule D.

Until the SEC declares your new registration effective, you may rely on the registration of the adviser you are acquiring, but only if the adviser you are acquiring is no longer conducting advisory activities. Once your new registration is effective, a Form ADV-W must be filed with the SEC to withdraw the registration of the acquired adviser.

- (2) **Succession by Amendment.** If you are a new investment adviser formed solely as a result of a change in form of organization, a reorganization, or a change in the composition of a partnership, and there has been no practical change in *control* or management, you may amend the registration of the registered investment adviser to reflect these changes rather than file a new application. You will keep the same registration numbers, and you should not file a Form ADV-W. On the amendment, make sure you check "yes" to Item 4.A., enter the date of the succession in Item 4.B., and complete Section 4 of Schedule D. You <u>must</u> submit the amendment within 30 days after the change or reorganization.
- b. **Succession of a State-Registered Adviser.** If you (1) have taken over the business of an investment adviser <u>or</u> (2) have changed your structure or legal status (e.g., form of organization or state of incorporation), a new organization has been created, which has registration obligations under state investment adviser laws. There may be different ways to fulfill these obligations. You should contact each state in which you are registered to determine that state's requirements for successor registration. See Form ADV General Instruction 1.

5. Item 5: Information About Your Advisory Business

- a. **Newly-Formed Advisers:** Several questions in Item 5 that ask about your advisory business assume that you have been operating your advisory business for some time. Your response to these questions should reflect your current advisory business (i.e., at the time you file your Form ADV), with the following exceptions:
 - base your response to Item 5.E. on the types of compensation you expect to accept;
 - base your response to Item 5.G. and Item 5.J. on the types of advisory services you expect to provide during the next year; and
 - skip Item 5.H.
- b. **Item 5.F:** Calculating Your Regulatory Assets Under Management. In determining the amount of your regulatory assets under management, include the securities portfolios

for which you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services as of the date of filing this Form ADV.

- (1) **Securities Portfolios**. An account is a securities portfolio if at least 50% of the total value of the account consists of securities. For purposes of this 50% test, you may treat cash and cash equivalents (i.e., bank deposits, certificates of deposit, bankers acceptances, and similar bank instruments) as securities. You must include securities portfolios that are:
 - (a) your family or proprietary accounts;
 - (b) accounts for which you receive no compensation for your services; and
 - (c) accounts of *clients* who are not *United States persons*.

For purposes of this definition, treat all of the assets of a *private fund* as a securities portfolio, regardless of the nature of such assets. For accounts of *private funds*, moreover, include in the securities portfolio any uncalled commitment pursuant to which a *person* is obligated to acquire an interest in, or make a capital contribution to, the *private fund*.

- (2) Value of Portfolio. Include the entire value of each securities portfolio for which you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services. If you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for only a portion of a securities portfolio, include as regulatory assets under management only that portion of the securities portfolio for which you provide such services. Exclude, for example, the portion of an account:
 - (a) under management by another *person*; or
 - (b) that consists of real estate or businesses whose operations you "manage" on behalf of a *client* but not as an investment.

Do not deduct any outstanding indebtedness or other accrued but unpaid liabilities.

(3) Continuous and Regular Supervisory or Management Services.

General Criteria. You provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services with respect to an account if:

- (a) you have *discretionary authority* over and provide ongoing supervisory or management services with respect to the account; or
- (b) you do not have *discretionary authority* over the account, but you have ongoing responsibility to select or make recommendations, based upon the needs of the *client*, as to specific securities or other investments the account may purchase or sell

and, if such recommendations are accepted by the *client*, you are responsible for arranging or effecting the purchase or sale.

Factors. You should consider the following factors in evaluating whether you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services to an account.

- (a) **Terms of the advisory contract.** If you agree in an advisory contract to provide ongoing management services, this suggests that you provide these services for the account. Other provisions in the contract, or your actual management practices, however, may suggest otherwise.
- (b) **Form of compensation.** If you are compensated based on the average value of the *client's* assets you manage over a specified period of time, that suggests that you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for the account. If you receive compensation in a manner similar to either of the following, that suggests you do not provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for the account --
 - (i) you are compensated based upon the time spent with a *client* during a *client* visit; or
 - (ii) you are paid a retainer based on a percentage of assets covered by a financial plan.
- (c) **Management practices.** The extent to which you actively manage assets or provide advice bears on whether the services you provide are continuous and regular supervisory or management services. The fact that you make infrequent trades (e.g., based on a "buy and hold" strategy) does not mean your services are not "continuous and regular."

Examples. You <u>may</u> provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for an account if you:

- (a) have *discretionary authority* to allocate *client* assets among various mutual funds;
- (b) do not have *discretionary authority*, but provide the same allocation services, and satisfy the criteria set forth in Instruction 5.b.(3);
- (c) allocate assets among other managers (a "manager of managers"), but only if you have *discretionary authority* to hire and fire managers and reallocate assets among them; or
- (d) you are a broker-dealer and treat the account as a brokerage account, but only if you have *discretionary authority* over the account.

You <u>do not</u> provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for an account if you:

(a) provide market timing recommendations (i.e., to buy or sell), but have no ongoing management responsibilities;

- (b) provide only *impersonal investment advice* (e.g., market newsletters);
- (c) make an initial asset allocation, without continuous and regular monitoring and reallocation; or
- (d) provide advice on an intermittent or periodic basis (such as upon *client* request, in response to a market event, or on a specific date (e.g., the account is reviewed and adjusted quarterly)).
- (4) Value of Regulatory Assets Under Management. Determine your regulatory assets under management based on the current market value of the assets as determined within 90 days prior to the date of filing this Form ADV. Determine market value using the same method you used to report account values to *clients* or to calculate fees for investment advisory services.

In the case of a *private fund*, determine the current market value (or fair value) of the *private fund*'s assets and the contractual amount of any uncalled commitment pursuant to which a person is obligated to acquire an interest in, or make a capital contribution to, the *private fund*.

(5) **Example.** This is an example of the method of determining whether an account of a *client* other than a *private fund* may be included as regulatory assets under management.

The *client's* portfolio consists of the following:

\$ 6,000,000 stocks and bonds \$ 1,000,000 cash and cash equivalents \$ 3,000,000 non-securities (collectibles, commodities, real estate, etc.)

\$10,000,000 Total Assets

First, is the account a securities portfolio? The account is a securities portfolio because securities as well as cash and cash equivalents (which you have chosen to include as securities) (\$6,000,000 + \$1,000,000 = \$7,000,000) comprise at least 50% of the value of the account (here, 70%). (See Instruction 5.b(1)).

Second, does the account receive continuous and regular supervisory or management services? The entire account is managed on a *discretionary* basis and is provided ongoing supervisory and management services, and therefore receives continuous and regular supervisory or management services. (See Instruction 5.b.(3)).

Third, what is the entire value of the account? The entire value of the account (\$10,000,000) is included in the calculation of the adviser's total regulatory assets under management.

6. Item 7: Financial Industry Affiliations and Private Fund Reporting

Item 7.B. and Section 7.B. of Schedule D ask questions about the *private funds* that you advise. You are required to complete a Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D for each *private fund* that you advise, except in certain circumstances described under Item 7.B. and below.

- a. If your *principal office and place of business* is outside the United States, for purposes of Item 7 and Section 7.B. of Schedule D you may disregard any *private fund* that, during your last fiscal year, was not a *United States person*, was not offered in the United States, and was not beneficially owned by any *United States person*.
- b. When filing Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D for a *private fund*, you must acquire an identification number for the fund by logging onto the IARD website and using the private fund identification number generator. You must continue to use the same identification number whenever you amend Section 7.B.(1) for that fund. If you file a Section 7.B.(1) for a *private fund* for which an identification number has already been acquired by another adviser, you must not acquire a new identification number, but must instead utilize the existing number. If you choose to complete a single Section 7.B.(1) for a master-feeder arrangement under instruction 6.d. below, you must acquire an identification number also for each feeder fund.
- c. If any *private fund* has issued two or more series (or classes) of equity interests whose values are determined with respect to separate portfolios of securities and other assets, then each such series (or class) should be regarded as a separate *private fund*. In Section 7.B.(1) and 7.B.(2) of Schedule D, next to the name of the *private fund*, list the name and identification number of the specific series (or class) for which you are filing the sections. This only applies with respect to series (or classes) that you manage as if they were separate funds and not a fund's side pockets or similar arrangements.
- d. In the case of a master-feeder arrangement (see questions 6-7 of Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D), instead of completing a Section 7.B.(1) for each of the master fund and each feeder fund, you may complete a single Section 7.B.(1) for the master-feeder arrangement under the name of the master fund if the answers to questions 8, 10, 21 and 23 through 28 are the same for all of the feeder funds (or, in the case of questions 24 and 25, if the feeder funds do not use a prime broker or custodian). If you choose to complete a single Section 7.B.(1), you should disregard the feeder funds, except for the following:
 - (1) **Question 11**: State the gross assets for the master-feeder arrangement as a whole.
 - (2) **Question 12**: List the lowest minimum investment commitment applicable to any of the master fund and the feeder funds.
 - (3) **Questions 13-16**: Answer by aggregating all investors in the master-feeder arrangement (but do not count the feeder funds themselves as investors).
 - (4) **Questions 19-20**: For purposes of these questions, the *private fund* means any of the master fund or the feeder funds. In answering the questions, moreover, disregard the feeder funds' investment in the master fund.

(5) **Question 22**: List all of the Form D SEC file numbers of any of the master fund and feeder funds.

e. Additional Instructions:

- (1) **Question 9: Investment in Registered Investment Companies:** For purposes of this question, disregard any open-end management investment company regulated as a money market fund under rule 2a-7 under the Investment Company Act if the *private fund* invests in such a company in reliance on rule 12d1-1 under the same Act.
- (2) **Question 10:** Type of *Private Fund*: For purposes of this question, the following definitions apply:

"Hedge fund" means any private fund (other than a securitized asset fund):

- (a) with respect to which one or more investment advisers (or *related persons* of investment advisers) may be paid a performance fee or allocation calculated by taking into account unrealized gains (other than a fee or allocation the calculation of which may take into account unrealized gains solely for the purpose of reducing such fee or allocation to reflect net unrealized losses);
- (b) that may borrow an amount in excess of one-half of its net asset value (including any committed capital) or may have gross notional exposure in excess of twice its net asset value (including any committed capital); or
- (c) that may sell securities or other assets short or enter into similar transactions (other than for the purpose of hedging currency exposure or managing duration).

A commodity pool is categorized as a hedge fund solely for purposes of this question. For purposes of this definition, do not net long and short positions. Include any borrowings or notional exposure of another person that are guaranteed by the *private fund* or that the *private fund* may otherwise be obligated to satisfy.

"<u>Liquidity fund</u>" means any *private fund* that seeks to generate income by investing in a portfolio of short-term obligations in order to maintain a stable net asset value per unit or minimize principal volatility for investors.

"Private equity fund" means any private fund that is not a hedge fund, liquidity fund, real estate fund, securitized asset fund, or venture capital fund and does not provide investors with redemption rights in the ordinary course.

"Real estate fund" means any *private fund* that is not a hedge fund, that does not provide investors with redemption rights in the ordinary course, and that invests primarily in real estate and real estate related assets.

"Securitized asset fund" means any *private fund* whose primary purpose is to issue asset backed securities and whose investors are primarily debt-holders.

"Venture capital fund" means any *private fund* meeting the definition of venture capital fund in rule 203(l)-1 under the Advisers Act.

- "Other *private fund*" means any *private fund* that is not a hedge fund, liquidity fund, private equity fund, real estate fund, securitized asset fund, or venture capital fund.
- (3) **Question 11: Gross Assets.** Report the assets of the *private fund* that you would include in calculating your regulatory assets under management according to instruction 5.b above.
- (4) **Questions 19-20: Other clients' investments:** For purposes of these questions, disregard any feeder fund's investment in its master fund. (*See* questions 6-7 for the definition of "master fund" and "feeder fund.")

7. Item 10: Control Persons

If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, identify on Schedule A your bank's executive officers who are directly engaged in managing, directing, or supervising your investment advisory activities, and list any other *persons* designated by your bank's board of directors as responsible for the day-to-day conduct of your investment advisory activities, including supervising *employees* performing investment advisory activities.

8. Additional Information.

If you believe your response to an item in Form ADV Part 1A requires further explanation, or if you wish to provide additional information, you may do so on Schedule D, in the Miscellaneous section. Completion of this section is optional.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

- 1. **Advisory Affiliate:** Your advisory affiliates are (1) all of your officers, partners, or directors (or any *person* performing similar functions); (2) all *persons* directly or indirectly *controlling* or *controlled* by you; and (3) all of your current *employees* (other than *employees* performing only clerical, administrative, support or similar functions).
 - If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, your *advisory affiliates* are: (1) all of your bank's *employees* who perform your investment advisory activities (other than clerical or administrative *employees*); (2) all *persons* designated by your bank's board of directors as responsible for the day-to-day conduct of your investment advisory activities (including supervising the *employees* who perform investment advisory activities); (3) all *persons* who directly or indirectly *control* your bank, and all *persons* whom you *control* in connection with your investment advisory activities; and (4) all other *persons* who directly manage any of your investment advisory activities (including directing, supervising or performing your advisory activities), all *persons* who directly or indirectly *control* those management functions, and all *persons* whom you *control* in connection with those management functions. *[Used in: Part 1A, Items 7, 11, DRPs; Part 1B, Item 2]*
- 2. **Annual Updating Amendment:** Within 90 days after your firm's fiscal year end, your firm must file an "annual updating amendment," which is an amendment to your firm's Form ADV that reaffirms the eligibility information contained in Item 2 of Part 1A and updates the responses to any other item for which the information is no longer accurate. [Used in: General Instructions; Part 1A Instructions, Introductory Text, Item 2; Part 2A, Instructions, Appendix 1 Instructions; Part 2B, Instructions]
- 3. **Brochure:** A written disclosure statement that you must provide to *clients* and prospective *clients*. See SEC rule 204-3; Form ADV, Part 2A. [Used in: General Instructions; Used throughout Part 2]
- 4. **Brochure Supplement:** A written disclosure statement containing information about certain of your *supervised persons* that your firm is required by Part 2B of Form ADV to provide to *clients* and prospective *clients*. See SEC rule 204-3; Form ADV, Part 2B. *[Used in: General Instructions; Used throughout Part 2]*
- 5. **Charged:** Being accused of a crime in a formal complaint, information, or indictment (or equivalent formal charge). [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs]
- 6. **Client:** Any of your firm's investment advisory clients. This term includes clients from which your firm receives no compensation, such as family members of your supervised persons. If your firm also provides other services (*e.g.*, accounting services), this term does not include clients that are not investment advisory clients. [Used throughout Form ADV and Form ADV-W]

7. **Control:** The power, directly or indirectly, to direct the management or policies of a *person*, whether through ownership of securities, by contract, or otherwise.

- Each of your firm's officers, partners, or directors exercising executive responsibility (or *persons* having similar status or functions) is presumed to control your firm.
- A *person* is presumed to control a corporation if the *person*: (i) directly or indirectly has the right to vote 25 percent or more of a class of the corporation's voting securities; or (ii) has the power to sell or direct the sale of 25 percent or more of a class of the corporation's voting securities.
- A *person* is presumed to control a partnership if the *person* has the right to receive upon dissolution, or has contributed, 25 percent or more of the capital of the partnership.
- A *person* is presumed to control a limited liability company ("LLC") if the *person*: (i) directly or indirectly has the right to vote 25 percent or more of a class of the interests of the LLC; (ii) has the right to receive upon dissolution, or has contributed, 25 percent or more of the capital of the LLC; or (iii) is an elected manager of the LLC.
- A *person* is presumed to control a trust if the *person* is a trustee or *managing agent* of the trust.

[Used in: General Instructions; Part 1A, Instructions, Items 2, 7, 10, 11, 12, Schedules A, B, C, D; DRPs]

- 8. **Custody:** Holding, directly or indirectly, client funds or securities, or having any authority to obtain possession of them. You have custody if a *related person* holds, directly or indirectly, client funds or securities, or has any authority to obtain possession of them, in connection with advisory services you provide to clients. Custody includes:
 - Possession of client funds or securities (but not of checks drawn by clients and made payable to third parties) unless you receive them inadvertently and you return them to the sender promptly, but in any case within three business days of receiving them;
 - Any arrangement (including a general power of attorney) under which you are authorized
 or permitted to withdraw client funds or securities maintained with a custodian upon your
 instruction to the custodian; and
 - Any capacity (such as general partner of a limited partnership, managing member of a limited liability company or a comparable position for another type of pooled investment vehicle, or trustee of a trust) that gives you or your supervised person legal ownership of or access to client funds or securities. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 9; Part 1B, Instructions, Item 2; Part 2A, Items 15, 18]

9. **Discretionary Authority or Discretionary Basis:** Your firm has discretionary authority or manages assets on a discretionary basis if it has the authority to decide which securities to purchase and sell for the *client*. Your firm also has discretionary authority if it has the authority to decide which investment advisers to retain on behalf of the *client*. [Used in: Part 1A, Instructions, Item 8; Part 1B, Instructions; Part 2A, Items 4, 16, 18; Part 2B, Instructions]

- 10. **Employee:** This term includes an independent contractor who performs advisory functions on your behalf. [Used in: Part 1A, Instructions, Items 1, 5, 11; Part 2B, Instructions]
- 11. **Enjoined:** This term includes being subject to a mandatory injunction, prohibitory injunction, preliminary injunction, or a temporary restraining *order*. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs]
- 12. **Exempt Reporting Adviser:** An investment adviser that qualifies for the exemption from registration under section 203(l) of the Advisers Act because it is an adviser solely to one or more venture capital funds, or under rule 203(m)-1 of the Advisers Act because it is an adviser solely to *private funds* and has assets under management in the United States of less than \$150 million. [Used in: Throughout Part 1A; General Instructions; Form ADV-H; Form ADV-NR]
- 13. **Felony:** For jurisdictions that do not differentiate between a felony and a *misdemeanor*, a felony is an offense punishable by a sentence of at least one year imprisonment and/or a fine of at least \$1,000. The term also includes a general court martial. *[Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs; Part 2A, Item 9; Part 2B, Item 3]*
- 14. **FINRA CRD** or **CRD**: The Web Central Registration Depository ("CRD") system operated by FINRA for the registration of broker-dealers and broker-dealer representatives. *[Used in: General Instructions, Part 1A, Item 1, Schedules A, B, C, D, DRPs; Form ADV-W, Item 1]*
- 15. **Foreign Financial Regulatory Authority:** This term includes (1) a foreign securities authority; (2) another governmental body or foreign equivalent of a *self-regulatory organization* empowered by a foreign government to administer or enforce its laws relating to the regulation of *investment-related* activities; and (3) a foreign membership organization, a function of which is to regulate the participation of its members in the activities listed above. [Used in: Part 1A, Items 1, 11; DRPs; Part 2A, Item 9; Part 2B, Item 3]
- 16. **Found:** This term includes adverse final actions, including consent decrees in which the respondent has neither admitted nor denied the findings, but does not include agreements, deficiency letters, examination reports, memoranda of understanding, letters of caution, admonishments, and similar informal resolutions of matters. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; Part 1B, Item 2; Part 2A, Item 9; Part 2B, Item 3]

17. **Government Entity:** Any state or political subdivision of a state, including (i) any agency, authority, or instrumentality of the state or political subdivision; (ii) a plan or pool of assets *controlled* by the state or political subdivision or any agency, authority, or instrumentality thereof; and (iii) any officer, agent, or employee of the state or political subdivision or any agency, authority, or instrumentality thereof, acting in their official capacity. *[Used in: Part 1A, Item 5]*

- 18. **High Net Worth Individual:** An individual who is a "qualified client" under rule 205-3 of the Advisers Act or who is a "qualified purchaser" as defined in section 2(a)(51)(A) of the Investment Company Act of 1940. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 5; Schedule D]
- 19. **Home State:** If your firm is registered with a *state securities authority*, your firm's "home state" is the state where it maintains its *principal office and place of business*. [Used in: Part 1B, Instructions]
- 20. **Impersonal Investment Advice:** Investment advisory services that do not purport to meet the objectives or needs of specific individuals or accounts. *[Used in: Part 1A, Instructions; Part 2A, Instructions; Part 2B, Instructions]*
- 21. **Independent Public Accountant:** A public accountant that meets the standards of independence described in rule 2-01(b) and (c) of Regulation S-X (17 CFR 210.2-01(b) and (c)). [Used in: Item 9; Schedule D]
- 22. **Investment Adviser Representative:** Any of your firm's **supervised persons** (except those that provide only **impersonal investment advice**) is an investment adviser representative, if --
 - the *supervised person* regularly solicits, meets with, or otherwise communicates with your firm's *clients*,
 - the supervised person has more than five clients who are natural persons and not high net worth individuals, and
 - more than ten percent of the *supervised person's* clients are natural persons and not *high net worth individuals*.
 - NOTE: If your firm is registered with the *state securities authorities* and not the SEC, your firm may be subject to a different state definition of "investment adviser representative." Investment adviser representatives of SEC-registered advisers may be required to register in each state in which they have a place of business.

[Used in: General Instructions; Part 1A, Item 7; Part 2B, Item 1]

23. **Investment-Related:** Activities that pertain to securities, commodities, banking, insurance, or real estate (including, but not limited to, acting as or being associated with an investment adviser, broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, government securities broker or dealer, issuer, investment company, futures sponsor, bank, or savings association). [Used in: Part 1A, Items, 7, 11, DRPs; Part 1B, Item 2; Part 2A, Items 9 and 19; Part 2B, Items 3, 4 and 7]

- 24. **Involved:** Engaging in any act or omission, aiding, abetting, counseling, commanding, inducing, conspiring with or failing reasonably to supervise another in doing an act. *[Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; Part 2A, Items 9 and 19; Part 2B, Items 3 and 7]*
- 25. **Legal Entity Identifier:** A "legal entity identifier" assigned by or on behalf of an internationally recognized standards setting body and required for reporting purposes by the U.S. Department of the Treasury's Office of Financial Research or a financial regulator.
- 26. **Management Persons:** Anyone with the power to exercise, directly or indirectly, a *controlling* influence over your firm's management or policies, or to determine the general investment advice given to the *clients* of your firm.

Generally, all of the following are management persons:

- Your firm's principal executive officers, such as your chief executive officer, chief financial officer, chief operations officer, chief legal officer, and chief compliance officer; your directors, general partners, or trustees; and other individuals with similar status or performing similar functions;
- The members of your firm's investment committee or group that determines general investment advice to be given to *clients*; and
- If your firm does not have an investment committee or group, the individuals who determine general investment advice provided to *clients* (if there are more than five people, you may limit your firm's response to their supervisors).

[Used in: Part 1B, Item 2; Part 2A, Items 9, 10 and 19]

- 27. **Managing Agent:** A managing agent of an investment adviser is any *person*, including a trustee, who directs or manages (or who participates in directing or managing) the affairs of any unincorporated organization or association that is not a partnership. [Used in: General Instructions; Form ADV-NR; Form ADV-W, Item 8]
- 28. **Minor Rule Violation:** A violation of a *self-regulatory organization* rule that has been designated as "minor" pursuant to a plan approved by the SEC. A rule violation may be designated as "minor" under a plan if the sanction imposed consists of a fine of \$2,500 or less,

and if the sanctioned *person* does not contest the fine. (Check with the appropriate *self-regulatory organization* to determine if a particular rule violation has been designated as "minor" for these purposes.) [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11]

- 29. **Misdemeanor:** For jurisdictions that do not differentiate between a *felony* and a misdemeanor, a misdemeanor is an offense punishable by a sentence of less than one year imprisonment and/or a fine of less than \$1,000. The term also includes a special court martial. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs; Part 2A, Item 9; Part 2B, Item 3]
- 30. **Non-Resident:** (a) an individual who resides in any place not subject to the jurisdiction of the United States; (b) a corporation incorporated in or that has its *principal office and place of business* in any place not subject to the jurisdiction of the United States; and (c) a partnership or other unincorporated organization or association that is formed in or has its *principal office and place of business* in any place not subject to the jurisdiction of the United States. [Used in: General Instructions; Form ADV-NR]
- 31. **Notice Filing:** SEC-registered advisers may have to provide *state securities authorities* with copies of documents that are filed with the SEC. These filings are referred to as "notice filings." [Used in: General Instructions; Part 1A, Item 2; Execution Page(s); Form ADV-W]
- 32. **Order:** A written directive issued pursuant to statutory authority and procedures, including an order of denial, exemption, suspension, or revocation. Unless included in an order, this term does not include special stipulations, undertakings, or agreements relating to payments, limitations on activity or other restrictions. [Used in: Part 1A, Items 2 and 11; Schedule D; DRPs; Part 2A, Item 9; Part 2B, Item 3]
- 33. **Performance-Based Fee:** An investment advisory fee based on a share of capital gains on, or capital appreciation of, *client* assets. A fee that is based upon a percentage of assets that you manage is not a performance-based fee. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 5; Part 2A, Items 6 and 19]
- 34. **Person:** A natural person (an individual) or a company. A company includes any partnership, corporation, trust, limited liability company ("LLC"), limited liability partnership ("LLP"), sole proprietorship, or other organization. *[Used throughout Form ADV and Form ADV-W]*
- 35. **Principal Office and Place of Business:** Your firm's executive office from which your firm's officers, partners, or managers direct, *control*, and coordinate the activities of your firm. *[Used in: Part 1A, Instructions, Items 1 and 2; Schedule D; Form ADV-W, Item 1]*
- 36. **Private Fund:** An issuer that would be an investment company as defined in section 3 of the Investment Company Act of 1940 but for section 3(c)(1) or 3(c)(7) of that Act. [Used in: Part 1A, Items 2, 5, 7, and 9; Schedule D; General Instructions; Part 1A, Instructions]

37. **Proceeding:** This term includes a formal administrative or civil action initiated by a governmental agency, *self-regulatory organization* or *foreign financial regulatory authority*; a *felony* criminal indictment or information (or equivalent formal charge); or a *misdemeanor* criminal information (or equivalent formal charge). This term does not include other civil litigation, investigations, or arrests or similar charges effected in the absence of a formal criminal indictment or information (or equivalent formal charge). *[Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs; Part 1B, Item 2; Part 2A, Item 9; Part 2B, Item 3]*

- 38. **Related Person:** Any *advisory affiliate* and any *person* that is under common *control* with your firm. [Used in: Part 1A, Items 7, 8, 9; Schedule D; Form ADV-W, Item 3; Part 2A, Items 10, 11, 12, 14; Part 2A, Appendix 1, Item 6]
- 39. **Self-Regulatory Organization** or **SRO:** Any national securities or commodities exchange, registered securities association, or registered clearing agency. For example, the Chicago Board of Trade ("CBOT"), FINRA and New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE") are self-regulatory organizations. *[Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs; Part 1B, Item 2; Part 2A, Items 9 and 19; Part 2B, Items 3 and 7]*
- 40. **Sponsor:** A sponsor of a *wrap fee program* sponsors, organizes, or administers the program or selects, or provides advice to *clients* regarding the selection of, other investment advisers in the program. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 5; Schedule D; Part 2A, Instructions, Appendix 1 Instructions]
- 41. **State Securities Authority:** The securities commissioner or commission (or any agency, office or officer performing like functions) of any state of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, or any other possession of the United States. *[Used throughout Form ADV]*
- 42. **Supervised Person:** Any of your officers, partners, directors (or other *persons* occupying a similar status or performing similar functions), or *employees*, or any other *person* who provides investment advice on your behalf and is subject to your supervision or *control*. [Used throughout Part 2]
- 43. **United States person:** This term has the same meaning as in rule 203(m)-1 under the Advisers Act, which includes any natural person that is resident in the United States. [Used in: Part 1A, Instructions; Item 5; Schedule D]
- 44. **Wrap Brochure** or **Wrap Fee Program Brochure:** The written disclosure statement that *sponsors* of *wrap fee programs* must provide to each of their *wrap fee program clients*. [Used in: Part 2, General Instructions; Used throughout Part 2A, Appendix 1]
- 45. **Wrap Fee Program:** Any advisory program under which a specified fee or fees not based directly upon transactions in a *client's* account is charged for investment advisory services

(which may include portfolio management or advice concerning the selection of other investment advisers) and the execution of *client* transactions. [Used in: Part 1, Item 5; Schedule D; Part 2A, Instructions, Item 4, used throughout Appendix 1; Part 2B, Instructions]

FORM ADV (Paper Version)

- UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION AND
- REPORT BY EXEMPT REPORTING ADVISERS

PART	C 1A
WARN	Complete this form truthfully. False statements or omissions may result in denial of your application, revocation of your registration, or criminal prosecution. You must keep this form updated by filing periodic amendments. See Form ADV General Instruction 4.
Check t	he box that indicates what you would like to do (check all that apply):
☐ Sul ☐ Sul ☐ Sul	State Registration: omit an initial application to register as an investment adviser with the SEC. omit an initial application to register as an investment adviser with one or more states. omit an annual updating amendment to your registration for your fiscal year ended omit an other-than-annual amendment to your registration.
 ☐ Sul ☐ Sul ☐ Sul ☐ Sul 	State Report by Exempt Reporting Advisers: omit an initial report to the SEC. omit a report to one or more state securities authorities. omit an annual updating amendment to your report for your fiscal year ended omit an other-than-annual amendment to your report. omit a final report.
Item	1 Identifying Information
Respon	ses to this Item tell us who you are, where you are doing business, and how we can contact you.
A.	Your full legal name (if you are a sole proprietor, your last, first, and middle names):
В.	Name under which you primarily conduct your advisory business, if different from Item 1.A.
	List on Section 1.B. of Schedule D any additional names under which you conduct your advisory business.
C.	If this filing is reporting a change in your legal name (Item 1.A.) or primary business name (Item 1.B.), enter the new name and specify whether the name change is of \Box your legal name or \Box your primary business name:
D.	(1) If you are registered with the SEC as an investment adviser, your SEC file number: 801
	(2) If you report to the SEC as an <i>exempt reporting adviser</i> , your SEC file number: 802
E.	If you have a number ("CRD Number") assigned by the FINRA's CRD system or by the IARD system, your CRD number:

FORM ADV		V N		CDD Noveless		
Part 1A		Your Name Date		CRD Number EC 801- or 802 Number	_	
Page 2 o	of 19	Datc		2C 601- 01 602 (Vulli)0C1	_	
F.	If your firm does not have a CRD number, skip this Item 1.E. Do not provide the CRD number of one of your officers, employees, or affiliates. Principal Office and Place of Business (1) Address (do not use a P.O. Box):					
		(number	and street)			
		(city)	(state/country)	(zip+4/postal code)		
	If this add	If this address is a private residence, check this box: \Box				
	List on Section 1.F. of Schedule D any office, other than your principal office and place of business, at which you conduct investment advisory business. If you are applying for registration, or are registered, with one or more state securities authorities, you must list all of your offices in the state or states to which you are applying for registration or with whom you are registered. If you are applying for SEC registration, if you are registered only with the SEC, or if you are reporting to the SEC as an exempt reporting adviser, list the largest five offices in terms of numbers of employees. (2) Days of week that you normally conduct business at your principal office and place of business: \[\begin{array}{c} \text{Monday - Friday} \text{\text{\text{O}} Other:} \end{array} \]					
	Norm	al business hours at this locati				
	(3) Telep	hone number at this location:				
	(4) Facsir	simile number at this location:		(telephone number)		
			(area code)	(facsimile number)		
G.	Mailing address, if different from your principal office and place of business address:					
	(number and street)					
		(city)	(state/country)	(zip+4/postal code)		
	If this add	ress is a private residence, che	eck this box:			
Н.	If you are a sole proprietor, state your full residence address, if different from your <i>principal office and place of business</i> address in Item 1.F.:					
		(number	and street)			

(state/country)

(zip+4/postal code)

(city)

FORN	A ADV	Your Name		CRD Number			
Part 1A		Date	SEC 8	801- or 802 Number			
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ī	Da ha	ana an mana mahaitan?	Vac D. Na D.				
1.	I. Do you have one or more websites? Yes ☐ No ☐						
	through wi listing add	hich to access other inform resses for all of the other in	ation you have published nformation. Some advise	D. If a website address serves as a portal d on the web, you may list the portal without ers may need to list more than one portal ddresses in response to this Item.			
J.	Provide the name and contact information of your Chief Compliance Officer: If you are an <i>exempt reporting adviser</i> , you must provide the contact information for your Chief Compliance Officer, if you have one. If not, you must complete Item 1.K. below.						
(name)							
(other titles, if any)							
	(area code)	(telephone number)	(area code)	(facsimile number)			
		(numl	per and street)				
		(city)	(state/country)	(zip+4/postal code)			
	(electronic mail (e-mail) address, if Chief Compliance Officer has one)						
K.		the Chief Compliance Officer is authorized rm ADV, you may provide that information					
(name)							
	(area code)	(telephone number)	(area code)	(facsimile number)			
		(city)	(state/country)	(zip+4/postal code)			
	(electronic	mail (e-mail) address, if co	ontact person has one)				
L.				required to keep under Section 204 of the principal office and place of business?			
	Yes 🗌	No 🗆					
	If "yes, " co	omplete Section 1.L. of Sch	edule D.				

	I ADV	Your Name	CRI	O Number
Part 1A Page 4 o	of 19	Date	SEC 801- or 80	2 Number
	<u>-</u>			
M.	Are you	registered with a foreign financial r	regulatory authority?	Yes □ No □
		'no" if you are not registered with a hat is registered with a foreign find D.		
N.	Are you	a public reporting company under S	Sections 12 or 15(d) of the S	ecurities Exchange Act of 1934?
	Yes 🗌	No 🗆		
		provide your CIK number (Central company):		SEC assigns to each public
O.	Did you	have \$1 billion or more in assets on	the last day of your most re	ecent fiscal year?
	Yes 🗌	No 🗆		
P.	Provide :	our <i>Legal Entity Identifier</i> if you h	ave one:	
	marketpl	ntity identifier is a unique number ace. In the first half of 2011, the less have a legal entity identifier.		
item 2	2			
SEC I	Registr	ation		
	. only if y	Item help us (and you) determine woou are applying for SEC registration		egister with the SEC. Complete this updating amendment to your SEC
A.	2.A.(12), are no lo	er (or remain registered) with the S below. If you are submitting an <i>an</i> anger eligible to register with the SE on to help you determine whether you	nnual updating amendment to C, check Item 2.A.(13). Pa	to your SEC registration and you art 1A Instruction 2 provides
	You (the	adviser):		
	☐ (1)	are a large advisory firm that eith	er:	
		(a) has regulatory assets under ma	nagement of \$100 million (i	in U.S. dollars) or more, or
		(b) has regulatory assets under ma filing its most recent <i>annual up</i>		U.S. dollars) or more at the time of egistered with the SEC;
		are a mid-sized advisory firm that U.S. dollars) or more but less than		

(a) not required to be registered as an adviser with the *state securities authority* of the state where you maintain your *principal office and place of business*, or

FORM Part 1A			Your Name CRD Number Date SEC 801- or 802 Number
Page 5 o	of 19)	
			(b) not subject to examination by the <i>state securities authority</i> of the state where you maintain your <i>principal office and place of business</i> ;
			Click HERE for a list of states in which an investment adviser, if registered, would not be subject to examination by the state securities authority.
		(3)	have your principal office and place of business in Wyoming (which does not regulate advisers);
		(4)	have your principal office and place of business outside the United States;
		(5)	are an investment adviser (or sub-adviser) to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940;
		(6)	are an investment adviser to a company which has elected to be a business development company pursuant to section 54 of the Investment Company Act of 1940 and has not withdrawn the election, and you have at least \$25 million of regulatory assets under management;
		(7)	are a pension consultant with respect to assets of plans having an aggregate value of at least \$200,000,000 that qualifies for the exemption in rule 203A-2(a);
		(8)	are a related adviser under rule 203A-2(b) that <i>controls</i> , is <i>controlled</i> by, or is under common <i>control</i> with, an investment adviser that is registered with the SEC, and your <i>principal office and place of business</i> is the same as the registered adviser;
			If you check this box, complete Section 2.A.(8) of Schedule D.
		(9)	are a newly formed adviser relying on rule 203A-2(c) because you expect to be eligible for SEC registration within 120 days;
			If you check this box, complete Section 2.A.(9) of Schedule D.
		(10	are a multi-state adviser that is required to register in 15 or more states and is relying on rule 203A-2(d);
			If you check this box, complete Section 2.A.(10) of Schedule D.
		(11	are an Internet adviser relying on rule 203A-2(e);
		(12	have received an SEC order exempting you from the prohibition against registration with the SEC;
			If you check this box, complete Section 2.A.(12) of Schedule D.
		(13	are no longer eligible to remain registered with the SEC.
SEC 1	Rep	ort	ing by Exempt Reporting Advisers
В.		mple oly.	te this Item 2.B. only if you are reporting to the SEC as an <i>exempt reporting adviser</i> . Check all that You:
		(1)	qualify for the exemption from registration as an adviser solely to one or more venture capital funds;

FORM ADV	Your Name	CRD Number
Part 1A	Date	SEC 801- or 802 Number
a b If you check State Securiti Reporting Add C. Under state	ualify for the exemption from registration dhave assets under management in the ct solely as an adviser to private funds be ecause you have assets under management of the control of the	n because you act solely as an adviser to <i>private funds</i> United States of less than \$150 million; at you are no longer eligible to check box 2.B.(2) nt in the United States of \$150 million or more.
exempt repany amend the state(s) the SEC. box(es) ne you submit from going	ments they file with the SEC. If this is a that you would like to receive notice of the state of	ide state securities authorities with a copy of reports and an initial application or report, check the box(es) next to this and all subsequent filings or reports you submit to tice filings or reports to additional state(s), check the eceive notice of this and all subsequent filings or reports your registration to stop your notice filings or reports uncheck the box(es) next to those state(s). N
		the end of the year (December 31).
A. How are y	Form of Organization	
☐ Corpo	oration Sole Proprietorship	□ Limited Liability Partnership (LLP) any (LLC) □ Limited Partnership (LP)
If you are	changing your response to this Item, see	Part 1A Instruction 4.
B. In what m	onth does your fiscal year end each year	?
C. Under the	laws of what state or country are you org	ganized?
		tate or country under whose laws your partnership was ame of the state or country where you reside.

If you are changing your response to this Item, see Part 1A Instruction 4.

FORM ADV Your Name	CRD Number SEC 801- or 802 Number
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Ιtϵ

Item	Successions					
A.	Are you, at the time of this filing, succeeding to the business of a registered investment adviser?					
	☐ Yes ☐ No					
	f "yes," complete Item 4.B. and Section 4 of Schedule D.					
B.	Date of Succession: (mm/dd/yyyy)					
	f you have already reported this succession on a previous Form ADV filing, do not report the successic gain. Instead, check "No." See Part 1A Instruction 4.	on				
Item	Information About Your Advisory Business					
us with	s to this Item help us understand your business, assist us in preparing for on-site examinations, and protest we use when making regulatory policy. Part 1A Instruction 5.a. provides additional guidance to new visers for completing this Item 5.					
<u>Employees</u>						
and	are organized as a sole proprietorship, include yourself as an employee in your responses to Item 5.A tems 5.B.(1), (2), (3), (4), and (5). If an employee performs more than one function, you should count to byee in each of your responses to Items 5.B.(1), (2), (3), (4) and (5).					
A.	Approximately how many <i>employees</i> do you have? Include full- and part-time <i>employees</i> but do not neclude any clerical workers.					
В.	1) Approximately how many of the <i>employees</i> reported in 5.A. perform investment advisory functions (including research)?	;				
	2) Approximately how many of the <i>employees</i> reported in 5.A. are registered representatives of a brok dealer?	cer-				
	3) Approximately how many of the <i>employees</i> reported in 5.A. are registered with one or more <i>state</i> securities authorities as investment adviser representatives?					
	4) Approximately how many of the <i>employees</i> reported in 5.A. are registered with one or more <i>state</i> securities authorities as investment adviser representatives for an investment adviser other than you	u?				
	5) Approximately how many of the <i>employees</i> reported in 5.A. are licensed agents of an insurance company or agency?					

FORM A	DV	Your Name_					CR	2D Num	nber	
Part 1A	١	Date_				SEC 801				
Page 8 of 19	<u>'</u>									
(6)	Appr	oximately how	many firms o	or other <i>per</i>	sons so	licit adv	isory <i>c</i>	clients (on your b —	oehalf?
		esponse to Item h of the firm's e					yees a	nd coui	nt a firm	only once – do not
<u>Client</u> .	<u>s</u>									
		nses to Items 5.0 ve a separate ad						estors i	in a prive	ate fund you advise,
C. (1)		oproximately hotely to		nts did you	provid	e investr	nent ac	dvisory	services	during your most
	<u></u> 0	□1 - 10	□11-25	□26-10	0					
	If mo	ore than 100, ho	w many?	(rou	nd to th	ne neares	st 100)			
(2)	Appr	oximately what	percentage of	of your <i>clie</i>	nts are	non- <i>Uni</i>	ted Sta	ites per	sons?	
pro The pur pur Co. res	prietore categ suant suant mpany ponse	ory "business of to section 54 of to an investment Act of 1940, chair to Item 5.D.(2)(types of clients or is so your to	levelopment of the Investment advisory connect "None" (d).	companies' ent Compan entract to an in response e? Indicate	' consis y Act of invest to Iten	ts of conf 1940. Ument conf 1950. (1)	mpanie Inless mpany (d) an	es that h you pro registe ed do no	nave maa ovide ad ered unde ot check (le an election visory services er the Investment any of the boxes in type of client
				<u>N</u>	<u>one</u>	Up to 10%	11- <u>25%</u>	26- <u>50%</u>	51- <u>75%</u>	76- 99% 100%
(b) (c) (d) (e)	high High Bank Inves Busin Poole	iduals (other the net worth indivinet worth indiving or thrift instant companions development of investment v	iduals) viduals titutions es nt companies ehicles (other							
(g)	Pensi	tment companion and profit sl	naring plans							
	Chari	not the plan par itable organizat	ions							
(i) (j) (k) (l)	not li State Other	orations or othe sted above or municipal gar investment adance companies	overnment en visers	ntities						

FORM ADV Part 1A	Your Name		SEC 901	CRD Nur	mber	
Page 9 of 19	Date		SEC 801	- 01 802 INUI	11061	
(2) Indicat below)	e the approximate amount of your rattributable to each of the followinall that apply.					
		<u>None</u>	Up to 25%	Up to <u>50%</u>	Up to <u>75%</u>	<u>>75%</u>
high r (b) High r (c) Banki (d) Invest (e) Busin (f) Poole invest (g) Pensio (but n (h) Charit (i) Corpo not lis (j) State of (k) Other (l) Insura (m) Other:	duals (other than net worth individuals) met worth individuals and or thrift institutions ment companies ess development companies d investment vehicles (other than ment companies) on and profit sharing plans of the plan participants) table organizations or other businesses atted above for municipal government entities investment advisers ance companies					
☐ (1) A ☐ (2) H ☐ (3) S ☐ (4) F ☐ (5) C ☐ (6) P ☐ (7) C	ompensated for your investment advance percentage of assets under your material course for a newsletter or ixed fees (other than subscription for subscriptions for subscripti	anagement r periodica ees)	1)			
F. (1) Do yo portfo	u provide continuous and regular su					
	U.S. Doll	ar Amount		Total Nun	nber of Acc	ounts
Discre	etionary: (a) \$	(00	(d)		-

FORM ADV Part 1A				<i>CRD</i> Number01- or 802 Number
Page 10 of 19				or or oz ryamou
	Discretionary:	(b) \$ (c) \$	00	(e) (f)
	nstruction 5.b. exp ese instructions ca			ory assets under management. You must
Advisory A	<u>ctivities</u>			
(1) 1 (2) 1 (3) 1 (4) 1 (4) 1 (5) 1 (6) 1 (7) 5 (8) 1 (10) 1 (11) 1 (11) 1	hat have made an Portfolio managen Portfolio managen	services nent for individual nent for investmer election pursuant nent for pooled in nent for businesses red investment con g services advisers (includin odicals or newslet pricing services vices ars/workshops	is and/or small but at companies (as we to section 54 of the vestment vehicles is (other than small impanies and other g private fund matters	sinesses well as "business development companies" ne Investment Company Act of 1940) (other than investment companies) I businesses) or institutional <i>clients</i> r pooled investment vehicles) nagers)
Do not check an investment you check Item	Item 5.G.(3) unles company register	s you provide adv ed under the Inves he 811 or 814 nun	isory services pur stment Company A nber of the investn	suant to an investment advisory contract to Act of 1940, including as a subadviser. If ment companies to
H. If you pro last fiscal		nning services, to	how many clients	did you provide these services during your
□ 0 [25		$101-250 \Box 251-500$ (round to the nearest 500)
	nses to this Item 5. parate advisory re			investors in a private fund you advise, unless
I. If you par	ticipate in a wrap	fee program, do y	you (check all that	apply):
	sponsor the wrap jact as a portfolio n		ap fee program?	
	a portfolio manaş I.(2) of Schedule I		program, list the	names of the programs and their sponsors in

If your involvement in a wrap fee program is limited to recommending wrap fee programs to your clients, or you advise a mutual fund that is offered through a wrap fee program, do not check either Item 5.I.(1) or 5.I(2).

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	onse to Item 4.B. of Part 2A of Form ADV, do you indicate that you provide investment advice only espect to limited types of investments?						
Item 6	Other Business Activities						
In this Item, we	request information about your firm's other business activities.						
A. You ar	A. You are actively engaged in business as a (check all that apply):						
☐ (2 ☐ (3 ☐ (4 ☐ (5 ☐ (6 ☐ (7 ☐ (8) ☐ (9) ☐ (1) ☐ (1) ☐ (1)	broker-dealer (registered or unregistered) registered representative of a broker-dealer commodity pool operator or commodity trading advisor (whether registered or exempt from registration) futures commission merchant real estate broker, dealer, or agent insurance broker or agent bank (including a separately identifiable department or division of a bank) trust company registered municipal advisor registered security-based swap dealer major security-based swap participant caccountant or accounting firm lawyer or law firm definition of a broker registered security-based swap participant caccountant or accounting firm definition of a broker registered security-based swap dealer						
	ge in other business using a name that is different from the names reported in Items 1.A. or 1.B, ection 6.A. of Schedule D.						
	re you actively engaged in any other business not listed in Item 6.A. (other than giving investment vice)? Yes No						
(2) If	yes, is this other business your primary business? Yes No						
	"yes," describe this other business on Section 6.B.(2) of Schedule D, and if you engage in this usiness under a different name, provide that name.						
` '	o you sell products or provide services other than investment advice to your advisory <i>clients</i> ? Yes \text{No}						
	"yes," describe this other business on Section 6.B.(3) of Schedule D, and if you engage in this usiness under a different name, provide that name.						
Item 7 F	inancial Industry Affiliations and <i>Private Fund</i> Reporting						
	request information about your financial industry affiliations and activities. This information in which conflicts of interest may occur between you and your <i>clients</i> .						
foreign	art of Item 7 requires you to provide information about you and your <i>related persons</i> , including a affiliates. Your <i>related persons</i> are all of your <i>advisory affiliates</i> and any <i>person</i> that is under on <i>control</i> with you.						
You ha	ave a related person that is a (check all that apply):						
	broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, or government securities broker or dealer (registered						

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or unregistered)
(2) other investment adviser (including financial planners)
(3) registered municipal advisor
(4) registered security-based swap dealer
(5) major security-based swap participant
(6) commodity pool operator or commodity trading advisor (whether registered or exempt from
registration)
(7) futures commission merchant
(8) banking or thrift institution
(9) trust company
(10) accountant or accounting firm
(11) lawyer or law firm
(12) insurance company or agency
(13) pension consultant
(14) real estate broker or dealer (15) sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships (or equivalent), excluding pooled
(15) sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships (or equivalent), excluding pooled investment vehicles
(16) sponsor, general partner, managing member (or equivalent) of pooled investment vehicles
For each related person, including foreign affiliates that may not be registered or required to be registered in the United States, complete Section 7.A. of Schedule D.
You do not need to complete Section 7.A. of Schedule D for any related person if: (1) you have no business dealings with the related person in connection with advisory services you provide to your clients; (2) you do not conduct shared operations with the related person; (3) you do not refer clients or business to the related person, and the related person does not refer prospective clients or business to you; (4) you do not share supervised persons or premises with the related person; and (5) you have no reason to believe that your relationship with the related person otherwise creates a conflict of interest with your clients.
You must complete Section 7.A. of Schedule D for each related person acting as qualified custodian in connection with advisory services you provide to your clients (other than any mutual fund transfer agent pursuant to rule $206(4)-2(b)(1)$), regardless of whether you have determined the related person to be operationally independent under rule $206(4)-2$ of the Advisers Act.
Are you an adviser to any <i>private fund</i> ? Yes No
If "yes," then for each private fund that you advise, you must complete a Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D, except in certain circumstances described in the next sentence and in Instruction 6 of the Instructions to Part 1A. If another adviser reports this information with respect to any such private fund in Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D of its Form ADV (e.g., if you are a subadviser), do not complete Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D with respect to that private fund. You must, instead, complete Section 7.B.(2) of Schedule D.
In either case, if you seek to preserve the anonymity of a private fund client by maintaining its identity in

Item 8 Participation or Interest in *Client* Transactions

designation in place of the fund's name.

B.

In this Item, we request information about your participation and interest in your *clients*' transactions. This information identifies additional areas in which conflicts of interest may occur between you and your *clients*.

your books and records in numerical or alphabetical code, or similar designation, pursuant to rule 204-2(d), you may identify the private fund in Section 7.B.(1) or 7.B.(2) of Schedule D using the same code or

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Like Item 7, Item 8 requires you to provide information about you and your *related persons*, including foreign affiliates.

Proprietary Interest in Client Transactions

A.	Do you or any related person:	Yes	<u>No</u>
	(1) buy securities for yourself from advisory <i>clients</i> , or sell securities you own to advisory <i>clients</i> (principal transactions)?		
	(2) buy or sell for yourself securities (other than shares of mutual funds) that you also recommend to advisory <i>clients</i> ?		
	(3) recommend securities (or other investment products) to advisory <i>clients</i> in which you or any <i>related person</i> has some other proprietary (ownership) interest (other than those mentioned in Items 8.A.(1) or (2))?		
Sal	es Interest in Client Transactions		
B.	Do you or any related person:	<u>Yes</u>	No
	(1) as a broker-dealer or registered representative of a broker-dealer, execute securities trades for brokerage customers in which advisory <i>client</i> securities are sold to or bought from the brokerage customer (agency cross transactions)?		
	(2) recommend purchase of securities to advisory <i>clients</i> for which you or any <i>related person</i> serves as underwriter, general or managing partner, or purchaser representative?		
	(3) recommend purchase or sale of securities to advisory <i>clients</i> for which you or any <i>related person</i> has any other sales interest (other than the receipt of sales commissions as a broker or registered representative of a broker-dealer)?		
Inv	estment or Brokerage Discretion		
C.	Do you or any related person have discretionary authority to determine the:	Yes	<u>No</u>
	(1) securities to be bought or sold for a <i>client's</i> account?		
	(2) amount of securities to be bought or sold for a <i>client's</i> account?		
	(3) broker or dealer to be used for a purchase or sale of securities for a <i>client's</i> account?		
	(4) commission rates to be paid to a broker or dealer for a <i>client's</i> securities transactions?		
		Yes	<u>No</u>
D.	If you answer "yes" to C.(3) above, are any of the brokers or dealers <i>related persons</i> ?		
Е	Do you or any related person recommend brokers or dealers to clients?		

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F. If you answ	wer "yes" to E above, are ar	ny of the brokers or dealers related persons?				
other		eive research or other products or services er-dealer or a third party ("soft dollar benefits") in transactions?				
relate		e "soft dollar benefits" you or any research or brokerage services" under section Act of 1934?				
H. Do you or <i>client</i> refer		or indirectly, compensate any <i>person</i> for				
	any related person, directly client referrals?	or indirectly, receive compensation from any				
person gar	ve to (in answering Item 8.F	onsider all cash and non-cash compensation that you o I) or received from (in answering Item 8.I) any person us that is based, at least in part, on the number or amo	in exchar	nge		
Item 9	Custody					
		need person has custody of client (other than clients that ampany Act of 1940) assets and about your custodial practice.		tment		
A. (1) Do yo	ou have <i>custody</i> of any advis	sory clients':	<u>Yes</u>	No		
	ash or bank accounts? ecurities?					
custody so related per you have o	lely because (i) you deduct rson has custody of client a.	th the SEC, answer "No" to Item 9.A.(1)(a) and (b) if y your advisory fees directly from your clients' accounts, ssets in connection with advisory services you provide that you are not operationally independent (pursuant to d person.	, or (ii) a to clients	, but		
		c(1)(a) or (b), what is the approximate amount of <i>client</i> ents for which you have <i>custody</i> :	funds an	d		
U.S. I	Dollar Amount	Total Number of <i>Clients</i>				
(a) \$_		(b)				
If you are	registering or registered wi	th the SEC and you have custody solely because you de	educt you	r		

If you are registering or registered with the SEC and you have custody solely because you deduct your advisory fees directly from your clients' accounts, do not include the amount of those assets and the number of those clients in your response to Item 9.A.(2). If your related person has custody of client assets in connection with advisory services you provide to clients, do not include the amount of those assets and the number of those clients in your response to Item 9.A.(2). Instead, include that information in your response to Item 9.B.(2).

FORN Part 1A	ADV	Your Name	CRD Number		
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В.	(1) In con		rvices you provide to <i>clients</i> , do any of your <i>related perso</i>		No
		dy of any of your advisor	y citents .	Yes	No
		ash or bank accounts? ecurities?			
	You are re	equired to answer this ite	m regardless of how you answered Item 9.A.(1)(a) or (b).		
			P.B.(1)(a) or (b), what is the approximate amount of <i>client clients</i> for which your <i>related persons</i> have <i>custody</i> :	funds and	1
	U.S. I	Dollar Amount	Total Number of Clients		
	(a) \$_		(b)		
C.			e custody of client funds or securities in connection with accept all the following that apply:	dvisory	
	□ (1)) A qualified custodian(spooled investment veh	s) sends account statements at least quarterly to the investoricle(s) you manage.	ors in the	
	□ (2		c accountant audits annually the pooled investment vehicle d financial statements are distributed to the investors in the		⁄ou
	□ (3	An <i>independent public</i> securities.	c accountant conducts an annual surprise examination of c	<i>lient</i> fund	ls and
	□ (4		c accountant prepares an internal control report with respect your related persons are qualified custodians for client fun		odial
	engaged to 9.C.(2), yo	o perform the audit or exc ou do not have to list aud	or C.(4), list in Section 9.C. of Schedule D the accountants amination or prepare an internal control report. (If you clitor information in Section 9.C. of Schedule D if you alreat private funds you advise in Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D	hecked It dy provia	
D.		your related person(s) a ou provide to clients?	ct as qualified custodians for your <i>clients</i> in connection wi	ith adviso	ory
		ct as a qualified custodiar related person(s) act as qualified person(s)		Yes □ □	No
	mutual fur D, regard	nd transfer agent pursuar	2), all related persons that act as qualified custodians (oth nt to rule 206(4)-2(b)(1)) must be identified in Section 7.A. determined the related person to be operationally indepen	of Schea	lule
E.		ent public accountant dur	ing amendment and you were subject to a surprise examining your last fiscal year, provide the date (MM/YYYY) th		

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not limited	l to, you and your <i>relate</i>	we custody of client funds or securities, how many persons, including, but the persons, act as qualified custodians for your clients in connection with clients?	
Item 10 Con	trol Persons		
In this Item, we ask	you to identify every p	person that, directly or indirectly, controls you.	
A asks for info your indirect or	rmation about your dire wners. If this is an ame	tion or report, you must complete Schedule A and Schedule B. Schedule cet owners and executive officers. Schedule B asks for information about and you are updating information you reported on either at you filed with your initial application or report, you must complete	
		m 1.A. or Schedules A, B, or C, directly or indirectly, <i>control</i> your Yes No	
If yes, com	plete Section 10.A. of S	chedule D.	
	inder Sections 12 or 15	A, B, or C or in Section 10.A. of Schedule D is a public reporting (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, please complete Section 10.	B.
Item 11 Disc	closure Informat	ion	
affiliates. We use to revoke your regis	his information to deter stration or to place limit reas to focus on during	your disciplinary history and the disciplinary history of all your <i>advisory</i> mine whether to grant your application for registration, to decide whether tations on your activities as an investment adviser, and to identify our on-site examinations. One event may result in "yes" answers to mo	er
administrative, supposimilar functions); a	port or similar functions and (3) all <i>persons</i> directable department or divisions.	r current <i>employees</i> (other than <i>employees</i> performing only clerical, s); (2) all of your officers, partners, or directors (or any <i>person</i> performinetly or indirectly <i>controlling</i> you or <i>controlled</i> by you. If you are a sion" (SID) of a bank, see the Glossary of Terms to determine who your	
disclosure of any evergistering with a suyears following the 11.H(1)(a). For pu	vent listed in Item 11 to tate, you must respond date of an event only in rposes of calculating th	e SEC or if you are an exempt reporting adviser, you may limit your ten years following the date of the event. If you are registered or to the questions as posed; you may, therefore, limit your disclosure to ten responding to Items 11.A.(1), 11.A.(2), 11.B.(1), 11.B.(2), 11.D.(4), and this ten-year period, the date of an event is the date the final order, the any rights of appeal from preliminary orders, judgments, or decrees	
You must complete Item 11.	the appropriate Disclos	sure Reporting Page ("DRP") for "yes" answers to the questions in this	
		V N	

Do any of the events below involve you or any of your supervised persons?

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1 agc 17	01 17							
For "ye:	s" answers t	to the following questions, complete a Criminal Action DRP:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>				
A.	In the past	ten years, have you or any advisory affiliate:	100	110				
		convicted of or pled guilty or nolo contendere ("no contest") in a stic, foreign, or military court to any <i>felony</i> ?						
	(2) been <i>a</i>	charged with any felony?						
		registered or registering with the SEC, or if you are reporting as an exempt reporting to the second report $11.4.(2)$ to charges that are currently pending.	ting advi	ser,				
B.	In the past	ten years, have you or any advisory affiliate:						
	foreig invest wrong	convicted of or pled guilty or nolo contendere ("no contest") in a domestic, in, or military court to a <i>misdemeanor</i> involving: investments or an <i>ment-related</i> business, or any fraud, false statements, or omissions, gful taking of property, bribery, perjury, forgery, counterfeiting, extortion, conspiracy to commit any of these offenses?	П					
		. ,	_					
	(2) been α	charged with a misdemeanor listed in Item 11.B.(1)?	Ш	Ш				
		registered or registering with the SEC, or if you are reporting as an exempt repor mit your response to Item 11.B.(2) to charges that are currently pending.	rting advi	ser,				
For "yes	s" answers t	to the following questions, complete a Regulatory Action DRP:	V	NI.				
C.	Has the SE	EC or the Commodity Futures Trading Commission (CFTC) ever:	Yes	<u>No</u>				
	(1) found	you or any advisory affiliate to have made a false statement or omission?						
		you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been <i>involved</i> in a violation of SEC TC regulations or statutes?						
		you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been a cause of an <i>investment-related</i> ess having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or eted?						
		ed an order against you or any advisory affiliate in connection with ment-related activity?						
		sed a civil money penalty on you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or <i>ordered</i> you <i>advisory affiliate</i> to cease and desist from any activity?						
D.		ther federal regulatory agency, any state regulatory agency, or any foreign regulatory authority:						
		<i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have made a false statement or ion, or been dishonest, unfair, or unethical?						
		bound you or any advisory affiliate to have been involved in a violation of ment-related regulations or statutes?						

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		Yes	No
	(3) ever found you or any advisory affiliate to have been a cause of an investment-related business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or restricted?		
	(4) in the past ten years, entered an <i>order</i> against you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> in connection with an <i>investment-related</i> activity?		
	(5) ever denied, suspended, or revoked your or any <i>advisory affiliate's</i> registration or license, or otherwise prevented you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , by <i>order</i> , from associating with an <i>investment-related</i> business or restricted your or any <i>advisory affiliate's</i> activity?		
E.	Has any self-regulatory organization or commodities exchange ever:		
	(1) found you or any advisory affiliate to have made a false statement or omission?		
	(2) <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been <i>involved</i> in a violation of its rules (other than a violation designated as a " <i>minor rule violation</i> " under a plan approved by the SEC)?		
	(3) <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been the cause of an <i>investment-related</i> business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or restricted?		
	(4) disciplined you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> by expelling or suspending you or the <i>advisory affiliate</i> from membership, barring or suspending you or the <i>advisory affiliate</i> from association with other members, or otherwise restricting your or the <i>advisory affiliate's</i> activities?		
F.	Has an authorization to act as an attorney, accountant, or federal contractor granted to you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> ever been revoked or suspended?		
G.	Are you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> now the subject of any regulatory <i>proceeding</i> that could result in a "yes" answer to any part of Item 11.C., 11.D., or 11.E.?		
For "ye	es" answers to the following questions, complete a Civil Judicial Action DRP:		
Н.	(1) Has any domestic or foreign court:	Yes	<u>No</u>
	(a) in the past ten years, <i>enjoined</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> in connection with any <i>investment-related</i> activity?		
	(b) ever <i>found</i> that you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> were <i>involved</i> in a violation of <i>investment-related</i> statutes or regulations?		
	(c) ever dismissed, pursuant to a settlement agreement, an <i>investment-related</i> civil action brought against you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> by a state or <i>foreign financial regulatory authority</i> ?	П	

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	ou or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> nin a "yes" answer to any par	now the subject of any civil <i>proceeding</i> that could t of Item 11.H(1)?] 🗆
Item 12 Sma	all Businesses			
		ty Act to consider the effect of its regulations on you meet the definition of "small business" or "sn		
5.F.(2)(c) that you answer this Item 12	have regulatory assets under	r registering with the SEC <u>and</u> you indicated in remanagement of less than \$25 million. You are negistration as a state adviser, amending a current segment of the second segment segment of the second segment segme	ot require	ed to
For purposes of thi	s Item 12 only:			
determining ye	our or another person's total a	f a firm, rather than the assets managed on behalf assets, you may use the total assets shown on a cuted balance sheet with subsidiaries included, if the	irrent bal	lance sheet
whether through the right to vo	gh ownership of securities, by	ause the direction of the management or policies of contract, or otherwise. Any <i>person</i> that directly roting securities, or is entitled to 25 percent or mosther <i>person</i> .	or indire	ectly has
			Yes	<u>No</u>
A. Did you h		or more on the last day of your most recent		
If "yes," you o	lo not need to answer Items 1	2.B. and 12.C.		
B. Do you:				
(calcı		r that had regulatory assets under management (.(2)(c) of Form ADV) \$25 million or more on all year?		
		a natural person) that had total assets of of its most recent fiscal year?		
C. Are you:				
that h Item	ad regulatory assets under ma	anagement (calculated in response to S25 million or more on the last day of		
natur		ontrol with another person (other than a s of \$5 million or more on the last day of its		

	ORM ADV chedule A	Your Name Date	SEC File No							
Di	Direct Owners and Executive Officers									
1.	1. Complete Schedule A only if you are submitting an initial application or report. Schedule A asks for information about your direct owners and executive officers. Use Schedule C to amend this information.									
2.	Direct Owners and Executive Officers. List below the names of:									
	(a) each Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Operations Officer, Chief Legal Officer, Chief Compliance Officer (Chief Compliance Officer is required if you are registered or applying for registration and cannot be more than one individual), director and any other individuals with similar status or functions;									
		ed as a corporation, each sling company (a company)				ss of your vo	oting securities, unless you			
	Direct owners include any <i>person</i> that owns, beneficially owns, has the right to vote, or has the power to sell or direct the sale of, 5% or more of a class of your voting securities. For purposes of this Schedule, a <i>person</i> beneficially owns any securities: (i) owned by his/her child, stepchild, grandchild, parent, stepparent, grandparent, spouse, sibling, mother-in-law, father-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law, sharing the same residence; or (ii) that he/she has the right to acquire, within 60 days, through the exercise of any option, warrant, or right to purchase the security.									
		ed as a partnership, <u>all</u> gen re contributed, 5% or more		limited and speci	al partners that	have the rig	ht to receive upon			
		st that directly owns 5% o % or more of your capital,			es, or that has th	ne right to re	ceive upon dissolution, or			
		ed as a limited liability cor more of your capital, and					on dissolution, or have			
3.	Do you have any indire	ect owners to be reported o	n Schedule B?	Yes	No					
4.		below, enter "DE" if the cover or executive officer is		tity, "FE" if the ov	wner is an entit	y incorporate	ed or domiciled in a foreign			
5.		tatus column by entering lar; and for shareholders or i					elected manager,			
6.	Ownership codes are:	NA - less than 5% A - 5% but less than 1		% but less than 25 % but less than 50		D - 50% bu E - 75% or	t less than 75% more			
7.										
FULL	LEGAL NAME	DE/FE/I	Title or Status	Date Title	Ownership	Control	CRD No.			

FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)	DE/FE/I	Title or Status	Date or Sta	atus	Ownership Code	Contr Perso		CRD No. If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth, IRS Tax No. or Employer ID No.
			MM	YYYY			PR	1 3

F	ORM ADV	Your Name	SEC File No				
Sc	chedule B	Date	<i>CRD</i> No				
In	direct Owners						
1.			al application or report. Schedule B asks for information about your indirect owners; you tion about your direct owners. Use Schedule C to amend this information.				
2.	Indirect Owners. With	respect to each owner listed on S	chedule A (except individual owners), list below:				
		wner that is a corporation, each or 25% or more of a class of a voting	f its shareholders that beneficially owns, has the right to vote, or has the power to sell or g security of that corporation;				
	stepparent, grandp	parent, spouse, sibling, mother-ine; or (ii) that he/she has the right t	y owns any securities: (i) owned by his/her child, stepchild, grandchild, parent, law, father-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law, sharing to acquire, within 60 days, through the exercise of any option, warrant, or right to				
		wner that is a partnership, <u>all</u> general gene	eral partners and those limited and special partners that have the right to receive upon e partnership's capital;				
	(c) in the case of an or	wner that is a trust, the trust and e	each trustee; and				
			mpany ("LLC"), (i) those members that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or l, and (ii) if managed by elected managers, all elected managers.				
3.		of ownership listing all 25% owners Act) is reached, no further owners	ers at each level. Once a public reporting company (a company subject to Sections 12 or ship information need be given.				
4.	1. In the DE/FE/I column below, enter "DE" if the owner is a domestic entity, "FE" if the owner is an entity incorporated or domiciled in a foreign country, or "I" if the owner is an individual.						
5.		lumn by entering the owner's stat ecurities owned (if more than one	tus as partner, trustee, elected manager, shareholder, or member; and for shareholders or e is issued).				
6.	Ownership codes are:	C - 25% but less than 50% D	D - 50% but less than 75% E - 75% or more F - Other (general partner, trustee, or elected manager)				

- 7. (a) In the *Control Person* column, enter "Yes" if the *person* has *control* as defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV, and enter "No" if the *person* does not have *control*. Note that under this definition, most executive officers and all 25% owners, general partners, elected managers, and trustees are *control persons*.
 - (b) In the PR column, enter "PR" if the owner is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act.
 - (c) Complete each column.

FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)	DE/FE/I	Entity in Which Interest is Owned	Status	Date Status Acqui		Ownership Code	Con Pers		CRD No. If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth, IRS Tax No. or
				MM	YYYY			PR	Employer ID No.

FORM ADV Schedule C	Your Na D	ame			S	EC Fi	le No. D No.	
Amendments to S	chedules	A and B						
Use Schedule C only to instructions for complete					B. Refer to So	hedule	e A and	l Schedule B for specific
2. In the Type of Amendm	2. In the Type of Amendment column, indicate "A" (addition), "D" (deletion), or "C" (change in information about the same <i>person</i>).							e same person).
				% but less than 50% % but less than 75% % or more		er (ger ted me		artner, trustee, or
4. List below all changes to	Schedule A (Direct Owners at	nd Executiv	e Officers):				
FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)	DE/FE/I		Title or Status	Date Title or Status Acquired MM/YYYY	Ownership Code	Con		CRD No. If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth, IRS Tax No. or Employer ID No.
5. List below all changes to	Schedule B (Indirect Owners)	:	l	I .	I		
FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)	DE/FE/I	Type of Amendment	Title or Status	Date Title or Status Acquired MM/YYYY	Ownership Code	Con		CRD No. If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth, IRS Tax No. or Employer ID No.

FORM ADV Schedule D Page 1 of 13	Your Name Date	CRD Number SEC 801- or 802 Number					
Certain items in Part 1A of Form ADV require additional information on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.							
	or □ AMENDED Schedule D						
SECTION 1.B. Other	r Business Names						
List your other business rebusiness name.	List your other business names and the jurisdictions in which you use them. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 1.B. for each business name.						
Check only one box:	Add Delete Amend						
Name		Jurisdictions					
SECTION 1.F. Other	r Offices						
business. You must com	Complete the following information for each office, other than your <i>principal office and place of business</i> , at which you conduct investment advisory business. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 1.F. for each location. If you are applying for SEC registration, if you are registered only with the SEC, or if you are an <i>exempt reporting adviser</i> , list only the largest five offices (in terms of numbers of <i>employees</i>).						
Check only one box:	Add Delete						
	(numb	er and street)					
(city)		(state/country) (zip+4/postal code)					
If this address is a private	e residence, check this box:						
(area code) (telephone	e number) (area code) (1	acsimile number)					
SECTION 1.I. Website A	addresses						
List your website address	ses. You must complete a separate Schedule D	Section 1.I. for each website address.					
Check only one box:	Add Delete						
Website Address:							
SECTION 1.L. Local	tion of Books and Records						
	Complete the following information for each location at which you keep your books and records, other than your <i>principal office and place of business</i> . You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 1.L. for each location.						
Check only one box:	Add Delete Amend						
Name of entity where boo	oks and records are kept:						
	(numb	er and street)					
(city) If this address is a private	e residence, check this box:	(state/country) (zip+4/postal code)					
(area code) (telephone	e number) (area code)	(facsimile number)					
This is (check one): one of your branch offices or affiliates. a third-party unaffiliated recordkeeper. other.							
Briefly describe the book	s and records kept at this location.						

FORM AD Schedule D Page 2 of 13	V	Your Name					
Certain items in Part 1A of Form ADV require additional information on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.							
This is an INITIAL or AMENDED Schedule D							
SECTION 1.M.	Regis	stration with Foreign Financial Regulatory Authorities					
		y, in English, of each <i>foreign financial regulatory authority</i> with which you are registered. You must complete a separate for each <i>foreign financial regulatory authority</i> with whom you are registered.					
Check only one	box:	Add Delete					
Name of Foreig Name of Country	gn Financ ry	ial Regulatory Authority					
SECTION 2.A.	(8) Relat	ed Adviser					
common contro	l with an	exemption in rule 203A-2(b) from the prohibition on registration because you <i>control</i> , are <i>controlled</i> by, or are under investment adviser that is registered with the SEC and your <i>principal office and place of business</i> is the same as that of the de the following information:					
Name of Regist CRD Number of SEC Number of	f Register	stment Adviser					
SECTION 2.A.	(9) Newl	ly Formed Adviser					
representations	about you	203A-2(c), the newly formed adviser exemption from the prohibition on registration, you are required to make certain ar eligibility for SEC registration. By checking the appropriate boxes, you will be deemed to have made the required st make both of these representations:					
		registered or required to be registered with the SEC or a <i>state securities authority</i> and I have a reasonable expectation that I ligible to register with the SEC within 120 days after the date my registration with the SEC becomes effective.					
		ake to withdraw from SEC registration if, on the 120th day after my registration with the SEC becomes effective, I would be abby Section 203A(a) of the Advisers Act from registering with the SEC.					
SECTION 2.A.	(10) Multi	i-State Adviser					
If you are relying on rule 203A-2(d), the multi-state adviser exemption from the prohibition on registration, you are required to make certain representations about your eligibility for SEC registration. By checking the appropriate boxes, you will be deemed to have made the required representations.							
If you are apply	ring for re	egistration as an investment adviser with the SEC, you must make both of these representations:					
		riewed the applicable state and federal laws and have concluded that I am required by the laws of 15 or more states to as an investment adviser with the <i>state securities authorities</i> in those states.					
		the to withdraw from SEC registration if I file an amendment to this registration indicating that I would be required by the lewer than 15 states to register as an investment adviser with the <i>state securities authorities</i> of those states.					
If you are subm	itting you	ar annual updating amendment, you must make this representation:					
	Within 90 days prior to the date of filing this amendment, I have reviewed the applicable state and federal laws and have concluded that I am required by the laws of at least 15 states to register as an investment adviser with the state securities authorities in those						

states.

FORM ADV Schedule D Page 3 of 13	Your Name	SEC 801- or 802 Number					
Certain items in Part 1A Report only new informa	of Form ADV require additional information or changes/updates to previously sub-	tion on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. pmitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.					
	or □AMENDED Schedule D						
SECTION 2.A.(12) SEC	Exemptive Order						
If you are relying upon a	n SEC order exempting you from the pro	hibition on registration, provide the following information:					
Application Number: 80	3 Date of <i>order</i> : _	(mm/dd/yyyy)					
SECTION 2.B. Private	Fund Assets						
If you check Item 2.B.(2)	or (3), what is the amount of the <i>private</i>	fund assets that you manage?					
		under rule 203(m)-1. If you are an investment adviser with its <i>principal office and fund</i> assets that you manage at a place of business in the United States.					
SECTION 4 Succession	ns						
		usiness of a currently registered investment adviser. If you acquired more than one nust complete a separate Schedule D Section 4 for each acquired firm. See Part 1A					
Name of Acquired Firm							
Acquired Firm's SEC Fil	e No. (if any) 801-	Acquired Firm's CRD Number (if any)					
SECTION 5.G.(3) Advi	sers to Registered Investment Companies	and Business Development Companies					
development companies	If you check Item 5.G (3), what is the SEC file number (811 or 814 number) of each of the registered investment companies and business development companies to which you act as an advisor pursuant to an advisory contract? You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 5.G.(3) for each registered investment company and business development company to which you act as an advisor.						
Check only one box:	Add Delete						
SEC File Number 811- o	r 814						
SECTION 5.I.(2) Wrap Fee Programs							
If you are a portfolio manager for one or more <i>wrap fee programs</i> , list the name of each program and its <i>sponsor</i> . You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 5.I.(2) for each <i>wrap fee program</i> for which you are a portfolio manager.							
Check only one box:	Check only one box: Add Delete Amend						
Name of Wrap Fee Program							
Name of Sponsor	Name of Sponsor						

FORM ADV Schedule D Page 4 of 13		CRD Number SEC 801- or 802 Number
Certain items in Part 1A or Report only new informa	of Form ADV require additional info tion or changes/updates to previously	ormation on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. y submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.
	or □ AMENDED Schedule D	
SECTION 6.A. Name	es of Your Other Businesses	
If you are actively engage	ed in other business using a different	name, provide that name and the other line(s) of business.
☐ Add ☐ Delete [Amend	
Other Business Name: _		
Other line(s) of business	in which you engage using this name	e: (check all that apply)
(2) regis (3) communication regis (4) futur (5) real (6) insur (7) bank (8) trust (9) regis (10) regis (11) majo (12) acco (13) lawy (14) other (14) other	tration) es commission merchant estate broker, dealer, or agent ance broker or agent (including a separately identifial company tered municipal advisor tered security-based swap dealer or security-based swap participan untant or accounting firm ter or law firm	dealer ity trading advisor (whether registered or exempt from ble department or division of a bank) t pecify):
If you engage in that busing	ness under a different name, provide	e that name:
SECTION 6 B (3) Desc	ription of Other Products and Service	es
		ou may omit products and services that you listed in Section 6.B.2. above.
If you engage in that busing	ness under a different name, provide	e that name:
	icial Industry Affiliations dule D Section 7.A. for each <i>related</i> Add Delete Amend	

chedul age 5 o			Date SE				
eport o	nly n	ew informa	of Form ADV require additional information on Schedule D. Use this tion or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not r	repeat previously submitted i	n formation.		
			or □ AMENDED Schedule D				
Leg	al Na	me of <i>Rela</i>	ted Person:				
			ame of Related Person:				
			EC File Number (if any) (<i>e.g.</i> , 801-, 8-, 866-, 802-)				
Rela	ated I	Person's CI	RD Number (if any):				
Rela	ated I	Person is:	(check all that apply)				
		(b) other (c) regis (d) regis (e) majo (f) comm regis (g) futur (h) bank (i) trust (j) acco (k) lawy (l) insur (m) pens (n) real (o) spon inves	er-dealer, municipal securities dealer, or government securities r investment adviser (including financial planners) stered municipal advisor stered security-based swap dealer or security-based swap participant modity pool operator or commodity trading advisor (whether restration) res commission merchant sing or thrift institution company untant or accounting firm reance company or agency ion consultant estate broker or dealer sor or syndicator of limited partnerships (or equivalent), exclud stment vehicles sor, general partner, managing member (or equivalent) of pooles	gistered or exempt from			
_				_			
6.	-		or are you controlled by the related person?	☐ Yes	□ No		
7.		-	e related person under common control?	Yes	☐ No		
8.	(a)		related person act as a qualified custodian for your clients in connection de to clients?	Yes	☐ No		
	(b)	presumpti	registering or registered with the SEC and you have answered "yes" to on that you are not operationally independent (pursuant to rule 206(4)-0 obtain a surprise examination for your <i>clients</i> ' funds or securities tha	-(2)(d)(5)) from the related p	erson and thus are not		
				☐ Yes	□ No		
	(c)	If you hav clients' as	re answered "yes" to question 8.(a) above, provide the location of the <i>r</i> sets:	related person's office respon	sible for <i>custody</i> of your		
			(number and street)				
			(city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)				
9.	(a)	If the rela	ted person is an investment adviser, is it exempt from registration?	☐ Yes	☐ No		
	(b)	If the answ	wer is yes, under what exemption?				
10.			ted person registered with a foreign financial regulatory authority?	Yes	□ No		
	(b)		wer is yes, list the name and country, in English, of each <i>foreign finance</i> ed.	cial regulatory authority with	which the related person		
11.	Do		e related person share any supervised persons?	☐ Yes	☐ No		

CRD Number_

FORM ADV

Your Name_

FORM ADV Schedule D Page 6 of 13	Your Name Date	CRD Number SEC 801- or 802 Number			
Report only new informa	of Form ADV require additional information on Sch tion or changes/updates to previously submitted info	edule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. rmation. Do not repeat previously submitted information.			
This is an \square INITIAL	or AMENDED Schedule D				
12. Do you and the	related person share the same physical location?	☐ Yes ☐ No			
SECTION 7.B.(1) Priva	te Fund Reporting				
Check only one box:	Add Delete Amend				
A. PRIVATE FUND					
Information About the	Private Fund				
1. (a) Name of t	ne private fund:				
(b) Private fu	nd identification number:				
2. Under the laws	of what state or country is the private fund organize	d:			
3. Name(s) of Ger	neral Partner, Manager, Trustee, or Directors (or per	sons serving in a similar capacity):			
Chec	k only one box: Add Delete Amend				
4. The private fun	d (check all that apply; you must check at least one)				
(1) quali 1940	fies for the exclusion from the definition of investment	nt company under section 3(c)(1) of the Investment Company Act of			
(2) quali 1940	fies for the exclusion from the definition of investment	nt company under section 3(c)(7) of the Investment Company Act of			
5. List the name a	nd country, in English, of each foreign financial reg	ulatory authority with which the private fund is registered.			
Check only one	box: Add Delete Amend				
English Name	of Foreign Financial Regulatory Authority	Name of Country			
6. (a) Is this a "m	aster fund" in a master-feeder arrangement?	Yes No			
(b) If yes, wha	t is the name and private fund identification number	(if any) of the feeder funds investing in this private fund?			
Check only one	box: Add Delete Amend				
(c) Is this a "fe	eder fund" in a master-feeder arrangement?	Yes No			
(d) If yes, wha	t is the name and <i>private fund</i> identification number	(if any) of the master fund in which this private fund invests?			
Check only one box: Add Delete Amend ————————————————————————————————————					

NOTE: You must complete question 6 for each master-feeder arrangement regardless of whether you are filing a single Schedule D, Section 7.B.(1) for the master-feeder arrangement or reporting on the funds separately.

FORM ADV Your Name							
Report of	tems in	n Part 1A o w informa	f Form ADV require additional information on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. on or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.				
	This is an □ INITIAL or □ AMENDED Schedule D						
7.	7. If you are filing a single Schedule D, Section 7.B.(1) for a master-feeder arrangement according to the instructions to this Section 7.B.(1), for each of the feeder funds answer the following questions:						
	Chec	k only one	box: Add Delete Amend				
	(a)	Name of the	e private fund:				
	(b)	Private fu	d identification number:				
	(c)	Under the	aws of what state or country is the <i>private fund</i> organized:				
	(d)	Name(s) o	General Partner, Manager, Trustee, or Directors (or persons serving in a similar capacity):				
		Chec	only one box: Add Delete Amend				
	(e)	The <i>privai</i>	fund (check all that apply; you must check at least one):				
			(1) qualifies for the exclusion from the definition of investment company under section 3(c)(1) of the Investment Company Act of 1940				
			(2) qualifies for the exclusion from the definition of investment company under section 3(c)(7) of the Investment Company Act of 1940				
	(f)	List the na	ne and country, in English, of each foreign financial regulatory authority with which the private fund is registered.				
		Check onl	one box: Add Delete Amend				
		English N	me of Foreign Financial Regulatory Authority Name of Country				
	of the	eir assets i	oses of questions 6 and 7, in a master-feeder arrangement, one or more funds ("feeder funds") invest all or substantially all a single fund ("master fund"). A fund would also be a "feeder fund" investing in a "master fund" for purposes of this used multiple classes (or series) of shares or interests, and each class (or series) invests substantially all of its assets in a nd.				
8.	(a)	Is this <i>pri</i> v	ate fund a "fund of funds"?				
	(b)	If yes, doe	the <i>private fund</i> invest in funds managed by you or by a <i>related person?</i>				
			poses of this question only, answer "yes" if the fund invests 10 percent or more of its total assets in other pooled investment or on they are also <i>private funds</i> , or registered investment companies.				
9.			fiscal year, did the <i>private fund</i> invest in securities issued by investment companies registered under the Investment f1940 (other than "money market funds," to the extent provided in Instruction 6.e.)?				
10.	What	t type of fu	nd is the private fund?				
	☐ h	edge fund	liquidity fund \square private equity fund \square real estate fund \square securitized asset fund \square venture capital fund				
	□Ot	ther <i>privat</i>	fund:				
			ds of funds, refer to the funds in which the <i>private fund</i> invests. For definitions of these fund types, please see Instruction 6 as to Part 1A.				
11.	1. Current gross asset value of the <i>private fund</i> : \$						

Schedul Page 8	of 13	Your Name				
Certain i	tems in Part 1A only new informa	of Form ADV require additional information on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. tion or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.				
		or AMENDED Schedule D				
Owners	<u>hip</u>					
12.	Minimum inves	stment commitment required of an investor in the <i>private fund</i> : \$				
		the amount routinely required of investors who are not your <i>related persons</i> (even if different from the amount set forth in nal documents of the fund).				
13.	Approximate n	umber of the <i>private fund</i> 's beneficial owners:				
14.	What is the app	proximate percentage of the private fund beneficially owned by you and your related persons:				
	%					
15.	What is the app	proximate percentage of the private fund beneficially owned (in the aggregate) by funds of funds:				
	%					
16.	What is the app	proximate percentage of the private fund beneficially owned by non-United States persons:				
	%					
	<u>lvisory Services</u>					
17.		subadviser to this <i>private fund</i> ? Yes No				
		ver to question 17(a) is "yes," provide the name and SEC file number, if any, of the adviser of the <i>private fund</i> . If the question 17(a) is "no," leave this question blank.				
18.	(a) Do any oth	her investment advisers advise the <i>private fund</i> ?				
		ver to question 18(a) is "yes," provide the name and SEC file number, if any, of the other advisers to the <i>private fund</i> . If the question 18(a) is "no," leave this question blank.				
	Chec	k only one box: Add Delete Amend				
	•	s solicited to invest in the <i>private fund</i> ? Yes No				
		what percentage of your <i>clients</i> has invested in the <i>private fund</i> ?%				
Private	<u>Offering</u>					
21.	Does the <i>privat</i> Yes	<i>te fund</i> rely on an exemption from registration of its securities under Regulation D of the Securities Act of 1933? ☐ No				
22.	If yes, provide	the private fund's Form D file number (if any):				
	Check only one	e box: Add Delete Amend				
	021					

FORM ADV Your Name CRD Number Schedule D Date SEC 801- or 802 Number							
Certain items	in Part 1A	of Form ADV require additional inform tion or changes/updates to previously su	ation on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to abmitted information. Do not repeat previou	o report det sly submitt	rails for items listed below.		
This is an □	INITIAL	or AMENDED Schedule D					
B. SERVIC	E PROVID	ERS					
7.B.(1) v to compl	vith the sam lete Section	e service provider information you hav	th the IARD system and want the IARD system given here in Questions 23 - 28 for a new pm will pre-fill those fields for you, but you wfiling.	orivate fund	for which you are required		
<u>Auditors</u>							
23. (a)	(1) Are ti	he private fund's financial statements so	ubject to an annual audit?	☐ Yes	□ No		
	(2) Are t	he financial statements prepared in acco	ordance with U.S. GAAP?	☐ Yes	□ No		
		ver to 23(a)(1) is "yes," respond to ques complete questions (b) through (f) separ	tions (b) through (f) below. If the <i>private fu</i> rately for each auditing firm.	nd uses mo	ore than one auditing firm,		
Che	eck only one	e box: Add Delete Ame	nd				
(b)	Name of the	he auditing firm:		_			
(c)	The location	on of the auditing firm's office responsi	ble for the private fund's audit (city, state ar	nd country)	:		
(d)	Is the audi	ting firm an independent public accoun	tant?	☐ Yes	☐ No		
(e)	Is the audi	iting firm registered with the Public Cor	mpany Accounting Oversight Board?	Yes	□ No		
(f)		(e) above, is the auditing firm subject to e with its rules?	o regular inspection by the Public Company	Accounting Yes	g Oversight Board in ☐ No		
(g)	Are the pr	vivate fund's audited financial statement	s distributed to the <i>private fund</i> 's investors?	Yes	□ No		
(h)	Does the r	report prepared by the auditing firm con	tain an unqualified opinion? Yes	No 🗌	Report Not Yet Received		
If you ch availabl		t Not Yet Received," you must promptly	file an amendment to your Form ADV to up	date your r	response when the report is		
Prime Broke	<u>r</u>						
24. (a)	Does the p	private fund use one or more prime brok	ers? Yes No				
			ns (b) through (e) below for each prime brok complete questions (b) through (e) separately				
Che	eck only one	e box: Add Delete Ame	nd				
(b)	(b) Name of the prime broker:						
(c)	-	ne broker is registered with the SEC, its					
(d)	Location of	of prime broker's office used principally	by the <i>private fund</i> (city, state and country)	:			
(e)	Does this	prime broker act as custodian for some	or all of the <i>private fund</i> 's assets? Yes	☐ No			
Custodian							
25. (a)	Does the <i>private fund</i> use any custodians (including the prime brokers listed above) to hold some or all of its assets? Yes No						

If the answer to 25(a) is "yes," respond to questions (b) through (f) below for each custodian the *private fund* uses. If the *private fund* uses more than one custodian, you must complete questions (b) through (f) separately for each custodian.

FORM ADV Schedule D Page 10 of 13		3	Your Name				
Certain i	tems	in Part 1A o ew informa	of Form ADV require additional information on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. tion or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.				
			or AMENDED Schedule D				
	Che	ck only one	e box: Add Delete Amend				
	(b)	Legal nam	ne of custodian:				
	(c)	Primary b	usiness name of custodian:				
	(d)	The location	on of the custodian's office responsible for <i>custody</i> of the <i>private fund</i> 's assets (city, state and country):				
	(e)	Is the cust	odian a related person of your firm?				
	(f)	If the cust	odian is a broker-dealer, provide its SEC registration number (if any) 8				
Adminis	<u>trato</u>	<u>or</u>					
26.	(a)	Does the p	private fund use an administrator other than your firm? Yes No				
			ver to 26(a) is "yes," respond to questions (b) through (f) below. If the <i>private fund</i> uses more than one administrator, you belete questions (b) through (f) separately for each administrator.				
	Che	ck only one	e box: Add Delete Amend				
	(b)	Name of a	dministrator:				
	(c)	Location o	of administrator (city, state and country):				
	(d)	Is the adm	inistrator a related person of your firm?				
	(e)	Does the a	administrator prepare and send investor account statements to the <i>private fund</i> 's investors?				
		Yes (p	rovided to all investors)				
	(f)		ver to 26(e) is "no" or "some," who sends the investor account statements to the (rest of the) <i>private fund</i> 's investors? If ecount statements are not sent to the (rest of the) private fund's investors, respond "not applicable."				
27.			st fiscal year, what percentage of the <i>private fund</i> 's assets (by value) was valued by a <i>person</i> , such as an administrator, that <i>ted person</i> ?				
			_%				
	Include only those assets where (i) such person carried out the valuation procedure established for that asset, if any, including obtaining any relevant quotes, and (ii) the valuation used for purposes of investor subscriptions, redemptions or distributions, and fee calculations (including allocations) was the valuation determined by such person.						
Markete	rs						
28.	(a)	Does the p	private fund use the services of someone other than you or your employees for marketing purposes? Yes				
	simi	lar person.	rer "yes" whether the person acts as a placement agent, consultant, finder, introducer, municipal advisor or other solicitor, or If the answer to 28(a) is "yes", respond to questions (b) through (g) below for each such marketer the <i>private fund</i> uses. If d uses more than one marketer, you must complete questions (b) through (g) separately for each marketer.				
	Che	ck only one	e box: Add Delete Amend				

FORM ADV Schedule D Page 11 of 13	Your NameDate	SEC 801- or 802 Number
Certain items in Part 1A c Report only new informa	of Form ADV require additional information on Scition or changes/updates to previously submitted inf	chedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. Information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.
	or AMENDED Schedule D	·
. ,		□ No
	ne marketer:	
(d) If the mark	keter is registered with the SEC, its file number (e.g. ber (if any)	.g., 801-, 8-, or 866-): and
(e) Location o	of the marketer's office used principally by the <i>priv</i>	vate fund (city, state and country):
(f) Does the r	narketer market the private fund through one or mo	ore websites?
(g) If the answ	ver to 28(f) is "yes," list the website address(es):	
SECTION 7.B.(2) Priva	te Fund Reporting	
(1) Name of the <i>private</i>	fund	
(2) Private fund identifi	cation number	
	number of adviser that provides information about, 801 or 8	t this <i>private fund</i> in Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D of its Form ADV 802
(4) Are your <i>clients</i> soli	cited to invest in this private fund?	☐ Yes ☐ No
arrangement, or would also be a	ne or more funds ("feeder funds") invest all or subs	a master fund. For purposes of this question, in a master-feeder ostantially all of their assets in a single fund ("master fund"). A fund urposes of this question if it issued multiple classes (or series) of shares or assets in a single master fund.
SECTION 9.C. Indepen	dent Public Accountant	
	chicle that you manage, or prepare an internal contr	accountant engaged to perform a surprise examination, perform an audit trol report. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 9.C. for
Check only one box:	Add Delete Amend	
(1) Name of the <i>independ</i>	dent public accountant:	
(2) The location of the <i>in</i>	adependent public accountant's office responsible f	for the services provided:
	(number ar	and street)
(city)	(2)	(state/country) (zip+4/postal code)
(3) Is the <i>independent pu</i>	ablic accountant registered with the Public Compan	ny Accounting Oversight Board?
(4) If yes to (3) above, is accordance with its rules		ular inspection by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board in Yes No

(5) The *independent public accountant* is engaged to:

FORM ADV Schedule D Page 12 of 13	Your Name Date		CRD NumberSEC 801- or 802 Number
	tion or changes/updates to previo	usly submitted information.	Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. Do not repeat previously submitted information.
This is an ☐ INITIAL	or ☐ AMENDED Schedule I		
B. perform	pooled investment vehicle a surprise examination of <i>clients</i> an internal control report	' assets	
(6) Does any report prep contain an unqualifie		ccountant that audited the po	ooled investment vehicle or that examined internal controls Yes No Report Not Yet Received
If you check "Repor accountant's report		omptly file an amendment to	your Form ADV to update your response when the
SECTION 10.A. Contr	rol Persons		
You must complete a sep indirectly <i>controls</i> your n		or each control person not na	amed in Item 1.A. or Schedules A, B, or C that directly or
Check only one box:	Add Delete Amend		
(1) Firm or Organization	Name		
(2) <i>CRD</i> Number (if any)	Effective Datemm/dd/yyyy	Termination Date mm/dd/yyyy
(3) Business Address:			
		(number and street)	
(city) If this address is a private	residence, check this box:	(state/count	ry) (zip+4/postal code)
(4) Individual Name (if a	applicable) (Last, First, Middle)		
(5) <i>CRD</i> Number (if any)	Effective Datemm/dd/yyyy	
(6) Business Address:			
		(number and street)	
(city) If this address is a private	e residence, check this box:	(state/c	country) (zip+4/postal code)
(7) Briefly describe the r	nature of the control:		

SECTION 10.B. Control Person Public Reporting Companies

If any person named in Schedules A, B, or C, or in Section 10 A. of Schedule D is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, please provide the following information (you must complete a separate Schedule D Section 10.B. for each public reporting company):

FORM ADV Schedule D Page 13 of 13	Your Name Date	CRD Number SEC 801- or 802 Number			
	tion or changes/updates to previously sub	tion on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. omitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.			
This is an □ INITIAL	or □AMENDED Schedule D				
(1) Full legal name of the	e public reporting company:				
(2) The public reporting	company's CIK number (Central Index I	Key number that the SEC assigns to each reporting company):			
Miscellaneous					
You may use the space be	Full legal name of the public reporting company:				

CRIMINAL DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS						
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an \square INITIAL OR \square AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Items 11.A. or 11.B. of Form ADV.						
Check item(s) being responded to: \Box 11.A(1) \Box 11.A(2) \Box 11.B(1) \Box 11.B(2)						
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The same event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one <i>person</i> or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.						
Multiple counts of the same charge arising out of the same event(s) should be reported on the same DRP. Unrelated criminal actions, including separate cases arising out of the same event, must be reported on separate DRPs. Use this DRP to report all charges arising out of the same event. One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to the items listed above.						
PART I						
A. The <i>person(s)</i> or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are): You (the advisory firm) You and one or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i> One or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i>						
If this DRP is being filed for an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , give the full name of the <i>advisory affiliate</i> below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).						
If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> has a <i>CRD</i> number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the appropriate box.						
Your Name Your CRD Number						
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE						
CRD Number This advisory affiliate is Registered: □a firm □an individual □Yes □No						
Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)						
This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the <i>advisory affiliate(s)</i> is no longer associated with the adviser.						
 This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or <i>proceeding</i> occurred more than ten years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser's or <i>advisory affiliate's</i> favor. This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because it was filed in error, such as due to a clerical or data-entry mistake. Explain the circumstances: 						
B. If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> is registered through the IARD system or <i>CRD</i> system, has the <i>advisory affiliate</i> submitted a DRP (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or <i>CRD</i> for the event? If the answer is "Yes," no other information on this DRP must be provided. Yes No						
NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the <i>advisory affiliate</i> of its obligation to update its IARD or <i>CRD</i> records.						
(continued)						
SEC 1707 (09-11)						
File 2 of 4						

CRIMINAL DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

(continuation)

PA	ART II
1.	If charge(s) were brought against an organization over which you or an <i>advisory affiliate</i> exercise(d) <i>control</i> : Enter organization name, whether or not the organization was an <i>investment-related</i> business and your or the <i>advisory affiliate's</i> position, title, or relationship.
-	
2.	Formal Charge(s) were brought in: (include name of Federal, Military, State or Foreign Court, Location of Court - City or County <u>and</u> State or Country, Docket/Case number).
-	
3.	Event Disclosure Detail (Use this for both organizational and individual charges.) A. Date First Charged (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation
Γ	If not exact, provide explanation:
L	B. Event Disclosure Detail (include Charge(s)/Charge Description(s), and for each charge provide: (1) number of counts, (2) <i>felony</i> or <i>misdemeanor</i> , (3) plea for each charge, and (4) product type if charge is <i>investment-related</i>).
-	
	C. Did any of the Charge(s) within the Event involve a felony? Yes No D. Current status of the Event? Pending No Appeal Final E. Event Status Date (complete unless status is Pending) (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation
	If not exact, provide explanation:
4.	Disposition Disclosure Detail: Include for each charge (a) Disposition Type (e.g., convicted, acquitted, dismissed, pretrial, etc.), (b) Date, (c) Sentence/Penalty, (d) Duration (if sentence-suspension, probation, etc.), (e) Start Date of Penalty, (f) Penalty/Fine Amount, and (g) Date Paid.
-	

(continued)

${\bf CRIMINAL\ DISCLOSURE\ REPORTING\ PAGE\ (ADV)}$

(continuation)

5.	Provide a brief summary of circumstances leading to the charge(s) as well as the disposition. Include the relevant dates when the conduct which was the subject of the charge(s) occurred. (Your response must fit within the space provided.)
_	
_	
_	
_	
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_	
_	
_	_

REGULATORY ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS						
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an \square INITIAL OR \square AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Items 11.C., 11.D., 11.E., 11.F. or 11.G. of Form ADV.						
Check item(s) being responded to:	□ 11.C(1) □ 11.C(2) □ 11.D(1) □ 11.D(2) □ 11.E(1) □ 11.E(2) □ 11.F. □ 11.G.	□ 11.C(3) □ 11.C(4) □ 11.C(5) □ 11.D(3) □ 11.D(4) □ 11.D(5) □ 11.E(3) □ 11.E(4)				
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>pro</i> entity using one DRP. File with a comple		oceeding may be reported for more than one person	on or			
One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to Items 11.C., 11.D., 11.E., 11.F. or 11.G. Use only one DRP to report details related to the same event. If an event gives rise to actions by more than one regulator, provide details for each action on a separate DRP.						
PART I						
	dvisory affiliates Affiliates	e of the <i>advisory affiliate</i> below (for individuals, l	Last			
name, First name, Middle name). If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> has a <i>CRD</i> no appropriate box.	umber, provide that number. If n	not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the				
Your Name		Your CRD Number				
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE						
CRD Number	This advisory affili Registered:	iate is a firm an individual Yes No				
Name (For individuals, Last, First, M	Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)					
This DRP should be removed fadviser.	This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the <i>advisory affiliate(s)</i> is no longer associated with the adviser.					
years ago or (2) the adviser is re	This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or <i>proceeding</i> occurred more than ten years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser's or <i>advisory affiliate's</i> favor.					
If you are registered or registering with a <i>state securities authority</i> , you may remove a DRP for an event you reported only in response to Item 11.D(4), and only if that event occurred more than ten years ago. If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may remove a DRP for any event listed in Item 11 that occurred more than ten years ago.						
This DRP should be removed fr mistake. Explain the circumstan		was filed in error, such as due to a clerical or data	a-entry			
		D system, has the <i>advisory affiliate</i> submitted a large fithe answer is "Yes," no other information on this				
NOTE: The completion of this for records.	m does not relieve the advisory a	affiliate of its obligation to update its IARD or C. (contin				
SEC 1707 (09-11)						

File 2 of 4

$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{REGULATORY ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)} \\ \textit{(continuation)} \end{array}$

PAI	T II
1.	Regulatory Action initiated by: SEC Other Federal State SRO Foreign
(Ful	name of regulator, foreign financial regulatory authority, federal, state or SRO)
_	
_	
2.	Principal Sanction (check appropriate item):
	Civil and Administrative Penalty(ies)/Fine(s) Bar Cease and Desist Censure Disgorgement Expulsion Injunction Prohibition Prohibition Restitution Suspension Undertaking Denial Reprimand Other
Oth	er Sanctions:
-	
3.	Date Initiated (MM/DD/YYYY):
I	not exact, provide explanation:
4.	Docket/Case Number:
5.	Advisory Affiliate Employing Firm when activity occurred which led to the regulatory action (if applicable):
6.	Principal Product Type (check appropriate item):
	nnuity(ies) - Fixed
Oth	er Product Types:
-	
-	

(continued)

REGULATORY ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

(continuation)

7. Describe the allegations related to this regulatory action (your response must fit within the space provided):
8. Current status?
9. If on appeal, regulatory action appealed to (SEC, <i>SRO</i> , Federal or State Court) and Date Appeal Filed:
If Final or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 13 only.
10. How was matter resolved (check appropriate item):
□ Acceptance, Waiver & Consent (AWC) □ Dismissed □ Vacated □ Consent □ Order □ Withdrawn □ Decision □ Settled □ Other □ Decision & Order of Offer of Settlement □ Stipulation and Consent
11. Resolution Date (MM/DD/YYYY):
If not exact, provide explanation:
12. Resolution Detail:
A. Were any of the following Sanctions <i>Ordered</i> (check all appropriate items)?
☐ Monetary/Fine ☐ Revocation/Expulsion/Denial ☐ Disgorgement/Restitution
Amount: \$ Censure Cease and Desist/Injunction Bar Suspension
B. Other Sanctions <i>Ordered</i> :
Sanction detail: if suspended, <i>enjoined</i> or barred, provide duration including start date and capacities affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type of exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you or an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , date paid and if any portion of penalty was waived:

(continued)

REGULATORY ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

(continuation)

13. Provide a brief summary of details related to the action status and (or) disposition and include relevant terms, conditions and dates (your response must fit within the space provided).

CIVIL JUDICIAL ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

	GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS						
	his Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an \square INITIAL OR \square AMENDED response used to report details for firmative responses to Item 11.H. of Part 1A and Item 2.F. of Part 1B of Form ADV.						
	Check Part 1A item(s) being responded to: \Box 11.H(1)(a) \Box 11.H(1)(b) \Box 11.H(1)(c) \Box 11.H(2) Check Part 1B item(s) being responded to: \Box 2.F(1) \Box 2.F(2) \Box 2.F(3) \Box 2.F(4) \Box 2.F(5)						
	se a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The same event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one <i>person</i> or ntity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.						
	one event may result in more than one affirmative answer to Item 11.H. of Part 1A or Item 2.F. of Part 1B. Use only one DRP to eport details related to the same event. Unrelated civil judicial actions must be reported on separate DRPs.						
P.	ART I						
A	The <i>person(s)</i> or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are): ☐ You (the advisory firm) ☐ You and one or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i> ☐ One or more of your <i>advisory affiliates</i>						
	If this DRP is being filed for an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , give the full name of the <i>advisory affiliate</i> below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).						
	If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> has a <i>CRD</i> number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the appropriate box.						
	Your Name Your CRD Number						
A	DV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE						
	CRD Number This advisory affiliate is Registered: □ a firm □ an individual No No						
	Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)						
	☐ This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the <i>advisory affiliate(s)</i> is no longer associated with the adviser.						
	☐ This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or <i>proceeding</i> occurred more than ten years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser's or advisory affiliate's favor.						
	If you are registered or registering with a <i>state securities authority</i> , you may remove a DRP for an event you reported only in response to Item 11.H.(1)(a), and only if that event occurred more than ten years ago. If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may remove a DRP for any event listed in Item 11 that occurred more than ten years ago.						
	This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because it was filed in error, such as due to a clerical or data-entry mistake. Explain the circumstances:						
В	. If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> is registered through the IARD system or <i>CRD</i> system, has the <i>advisory affiliate</i> submitted a DRP (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or <i>CRD</i> for the event? If the answer is "Yes," no other information on this DRP must be provided. Yes No						
	NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the <i>advisory affiliate</i> of its obligation to update its IARD or <i>CRD</i> records. (continued)						

SEC 1707 (09-11) File 2 of 4

CIVIL JUDICIAL ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

PART II

1. Court Action initiated by: (Name of regulator, <i>foreign financial regulatory authority, SRO</i> , commodities exchange, agency firm, private plaintiff, etc.)
2. Principal Relief Sought (check appropriate item):
□ Cease and Desist □ Disgorgement □ Money Damages (Private/Civil Complaint) □ Restraining Order □ Civil Penalty(ies)/Fine(s) □ Injunction □ Restitution □ Other
Other Relief Sought:
3. Filing Date of Court Action (MM/DD/YYYY): ☐ ☐ Exact ☐ Explanation
If not exact, provide explanation:
4. Principal Product Type (check appropriate item):
Annuity(ies) - Fixed
 Formal Action was brought in (include name of Federal, State or Foreign Court, Location of Court - City or County and State or Country, Docket/Case Number):
6. Advisory Affiliate Employing Firm when activity occurred which led to the civil judicial action (if applicable):

(continued)

CIVIL JUDICIAL ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

(continuation)

7. Describe the allegations related to this civil action (your response must fit within the space provided):
8. Current status?
9. If on appeal, action appealed to (provide name of court) and Date Appeal Filed (MM/DD/YYYY):
10. If pending, date notice/process was served (MM/DD/YYYY): Exact Explanation
If not exact, provide explanation:
If Final or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 14 only.
11. How was matter resolved (check appropriate item):
□ Consent □ Judgment Rendered □ Settled □ Dismissed □ Opinion □ Withdrawn □ Other
12. Resolution Date (MM/DD/YYYY):
If not exact, provide explanation:
13. Resolution Detail:
A. Were any of the following Sanctions Ordered or Relief Granted (check appropriate items)?
☐ Monetary/Fine ☐ Revocation/Expulsion/Denial ☐ Disgorgement/Restitution
Amount: \$ Censure Cease and Desist/Injunction Bar Suspension
B. Other Sanctions:

(continued)

CIVIL JUDICIAL ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

(continuation)

C.	Sanction detail: if suspended, <i>enjoined</i> or barred, provide duration including start date and capacities affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type of exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you or an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , date paid and if any portion of penalty was waived:
	wide a brief summary of circumstances related to the action(s), allegation(s), disposition(s) and/or finding(s) disclosed we (your response must fit within the space provided).

ORM ADV	Your Na	ame						CRD Numb	er
rt 1B ge 1 of 4	Date							SEC 801 or	802 Number
FORM A				STMEN	T ADV	ISER I	REGISTRATI	ON	
PART 1B									
You must con				re apply	ing for	registra	tion, or are regi	stered, as an i	investment adviser
ITEM 1	S	STATE RE	GISTRA	TION					
Check the boxe applying for reg	s next to the gistration wit	states to which h an addition	th you are all state or s	submittin states, che	g this appeck the bo	olication. oxes next	to the states in wh	registered with nich you are app	e registration(s). at least one state and are lying for registration. Do registration pending.
□ AL □ AK		HI □KY	✓ □ MN	□ NH	□ OH □ OK	□ SC □ SD	□ VA □ VI		
□ AZ			E MO MT		□ OR □ PA	□ TN □ TX	□ WA □ WV		
☐ CA	□ GA □	IA 🗆 MA	A 🗆 NE	☐ NC	☐ PR	□ UT	□ WI		
□ CO	□ GU □	oks □ mi	□ NV	☐ ND	□ RI	□ VT			
_						(Name)			
_						(Title)			
(A	rea Code)		(Teleph	none Nun	nber)		(Area Code)		(Facsimile Number)
_					(Numb	er and St	reet)		
_		(City)					(State/Country)		(Zip+4/postal code
Ele	ectronic mail	(e-mail) addı	ess, if the	person ha	as one				
If t	his address is	s a private res	idence, ch	eck this b	oox:				
B. Bor	nd/Capital In	formation, if	required by	your ho	me state.				
(1)	Name of I	ssuing Insura	nce Compa	any:					
(2)	Amount of	f Bond: \$				00			
(3)	Bond Poli	cy Number: _							
(4)	-	l by your <i>hom</i>		•	-	ce with yo		□N	

FORM ADV	Your Name	CRD Number		
Part 1B Page 2 of 4	Date	SEC 801 or 802 Number		
For "yes" ans	wers to the following question, complete a Bond DRP:	<u>Yes</u>	No	
	s a bonding company ever denied, paid out on, or revoked a bond for you, advisory affiliate, or any management person?			
For "yes" answ	vers to the following question, complete a Judgment/Lien DRP:			
	there any unsatisfied judgments or liens against you, any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , ny <i>management person</i> ?			
For "yes" answ	vers to the following questions, complete an Arbitration DRP:			
or h an a	you, any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or any <i>management person</i> currently the subject ave you, any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or any management person been the subject orbitration claim alleging damages in excess of \$2,500, involving any of the owing:			
	(1) any investment or an investment-related business or activity?			
	(2) fraud, false statement, or omission?			
	(3) theft, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property?			
	(4) bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion?			
	(5) dishonest, unfair, or unethical practices?			
For "yes" answ	vers to the following questions, complete a Civil Judicial Action DRP:			
or ha a civ	you, any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or any <i>management person</i> currently subject to, ave you, any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or any <i>management person</i> been <i>found</i> liable il, <i>self-regulatory organization</i> , or administrative <i>proceeding</i> involving any e following:			
	(1) an investment or <i>investment-related</i> business or activity?			
	(2) fraud, false statement, or omission?			
	(3) theft, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property?			
	(4) bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion?			
	(5) dishonest, unfair, or unethical practices?			
G. Oth	er Business Activities			
	(1) Are you, any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or any <i>management person</i> actively eng (check all that apply):	gaged in business as a(n)	
	☐ Tax Preparer			
	☐ Issuer of Securities			
	☐ Sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships (or equivalent), ex	xcluding pooled invest	ment vehicles	
	☐ Sponsor, general partner, managing member (or equivalent) of p	pooled investment vehi	icles	
	☐ Real estate adviser			

ORM ADV	Your Name					
art 1B age 3 of 4	Date SEC 801 or 802 Nun					
	(2) If you, any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or an than those listed in Item 6.A. of Pa approximate amount of time spent	rt 1 A or Item 2.G(1) of Part 1B,	describe the business and			
	you provide financial planning services,	the investments made based on the	nose services at the end of	f your la	st	
Пѕо	cal year totaled:	Securities	Non-Securities			
		<u>Investments</u>	Investments			
	Under \$100,000					
	\$100,001 to \$500,000					
	\$500,001 to \$1,000,000					
	\$1,000,001 to \$2,500,000					
	\$2,500,001 to \$5,000,000					
	More than \$5,000,000					
	If securities investments are over \$5,00 If non-securities investments are over \$					
I. Cus	rtody					
	(1) Advisory Fees		_	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	
	Do you withdraw advisory fees dir	· ·	?			
	If you answered "yes", respond to	the following:				
	(a) Do you send a copy of you same time that you send a	or invoice to the custodian or trust copy to the <i>client</i> ?	tee at the			
	-	uarterly statements to your <i>client</i> odian account, including the amo	_			
	(c) Do your <i>clients</i> provide we for their accounts held by t	ritten authorization permitting yo the custodian or trustee?	ou to be paid directly			
	(2) Pooled Investment Vehicles and Tr	rusts		Yes	No	
	serving in a similar capacity, f	son act as general partner, manag for any pooled investment vehicle ent vehicle, or for which you are	e for which you are the	·e		
	of the investors in the pooled	investment vehicle?				
	If you answered "yes", respon	nd to the following:				
	a related person engaged any	managing member, or person ser of the following to provide authorities from the account of the pool	ority permitting each direct	•		
				<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	
	Attorney					
	Independent certified public a	ccountant				
	Other independent party Describe the independent part	y:				

Part 1B Page 4 of 4 Date SEC 801 or 802 Number			
	For purposes of this Item 2I.2(a), "Independent party" means a person that: (A) is engaged by the investment adviser to act as a gatekeeper for the payme of fees, expenses and capital withdrawals from the pooled investment; (B) do not control and is not controlled by and is not under common control with the investment adviser; (C) does not have, and has not had within the past two year a material business relationship with the investment adviser; and (D) shall not negotiate or agree to have material business relations or commonly controlled relations with an investment adviser for a period of two years after serving a person engaged in an independent party agreement.	ent oes e ears, ot ed	
	(b) Do you or a <i>related person</i> act as investment adviser and a	<u>Yes</u>	No
	trustee for any trust, or act as a trustee for any trust in which your advisory clients are beneficiaries of the trust?		
	Do you require prepayment of fees of more than \$500 per <i>client</i> and for six months or more in advance.		
J. I	f you are organized as a sole proprietorship, please answer the following:	<u>Yes</u>	No
	(1) (a) Have you passed, on or after January 1, 2000, the Series 65 examination	on?	
	(b) Have you passed, on or after January 1, 2000, the Series 66 examination also passed, at any time, the Series 7 examination?	on and	
	(2) (a) Do you have any investment advisory professional designations?		
	If "no," you do not need to answer Item $2J(2)(b)$.		
	 (b) I have earned and I am in good standing with the organization that issuence in the companion of the companion o	ed the following o	credential:
	(3) Your social security number:		
K.	If you are organized other than as a sole proprietorship, please provide the following	ıg:	
	(1) Indicate the date you obtained your legal status. Date of formation:	(MM/DD/YYY	
	(2) Indicate your IRS Employer Identification Number:		

CRD Number _

FORM ADV

Your Name _

BOND DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an \square INITIAL OR \square AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Item 2.C. of Part 1B of Form ADV.
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The same event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one person or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.
Part I
 A. The person(s) or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are): ☐ You (the advisory firm) ☐ You and one or more of your advisory affiliates or management persons ☐ One or more of your advisory affiliates or management persons
If this DRP is being filed for an <i>advisory affiliate</i> or <i>management person</i> , give the full name of the <i>advisory affiliate</i> or <i>management person</i> below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).
If the <i>advisory affiliate</i> or <i>management person</i> has a <i>CRD</i> number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the appropriate checkbox.
Your Name Your CRD Number
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE or MANAGEMENT PERSON
CRD Number This advisory affiliate or management person is: □ a firm □ an individual Registered: □ Yes □ No
Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)
☐ This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the <i>advisory affiliate(s)</i> or <i>management person(s)</i> is no longer associated with the adviser.
This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because it was filed in error, such as due to a clerical or dataentry mistake. Explain the circumstances:
NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the <i>advisory affiliate</i> or <i>management person</i> of its obligation to update its IARD or <i>CRD</i> records.
Part II
1. Firm Name: (Policy Holder)
2. Bonding Company Name:

${\bf BOND\ DISCLOSURE\ REPORTING\ PAGE\ (ADV)}$

(continuation)

3. Disposition Type:	(check appropriat	te item)				
☐ Denied	☐ Payout	☐ Revoked				
4. Disposition Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	:		_ □ Exact	☐ Explanation	
If not exact, provid	de explanation: _					
5. If disposition resul	Ited in Payout, lis	t Payout Amount a	and Date Paid:			
6. Summarize the det fit within the space					action: (your response must	
<u> </u>						

JUDGMENT/LIEN DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

			<u> </u>	
GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS				
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an \square INITIAL OR \square AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Item 2.D. of Part 1B of Form ADV.				
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The same event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one <i>person</i> or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.				
Part I				
A. The	affiliate or management person below	sory affiliates or managen liates or management pers ory affiliate or a managem (for individuals, Last nar at person has a CRD numb	nent persons sons ent person, give the full name of the advisory	
	Your Name		Your CRD Number	
	Tour Name		Tour CRD Number	
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE or MANAGEMENT PERSON				
CRD Number		This advisory affiliate or management person is: □ a firm □ an individual Registered: □ Yes □ No		
Name	(For individuals, Last, First, Middle)			
lor Th	nger associated with the adviser.		isory affiliate(s) or management person(s) is no filed in error, such as due to a clerical or data-entry	

NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the *advisory affiliate* or *management person* of its obligation to update its IARD or *CRD* records.

JUDGMENT/LIEN REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

Part II		
1. Judgment/Lien Amount:		
2. Judgment/Lien Holder:		
3. Judgment/Lien Type: (check appropriate item) ☐ Civil ☐ Default ☐ Tax		
4. Date Filed (MM/DD/YYYY):	☐ Exact	☐ Explanation
If not exact, provide explanation:		
5. Is Judgment/Lien outstanding?		☐ Explanation
If no, how was matter resolved? (check appropriate item) Discharged Released Removed 6. Court (Name of Federal, State or Foreign Court), Location of Court (Case Number:	City or County	
7. Provide a brief summary of events leading to the action and any payr (if applicable) (your response must fit within the space provided):		

ARBITRATION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS					
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an affirmative responses to Item 2.E. of Part 1B of Fo	☐ INITIAL OR ☐ AMENDED response used to report details for orm ADV.				
Check Part 1B item(s) being responded to: ☐ 2.E	\Box 2.E(2) \Box 2.E(3) \Box 2.E(4) \Box 2.E(5)				
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . entity using one DRP. File with a completed Executive	The same event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one <i>person</i> or ution Page.				
One event may result in more than one affirmative event. Unrelated arbitration actions must be reported	answer to Item 2.E. Use only one DRP to report details related to the same ed on separate DRPs.				
PART I					
affiliate or management person below (for	affiliates or management persons or management persons affiliate or a management person, give the full name of the advisory individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name). arson has a CRD number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-				
Your Name	Your CRD Number				
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE or MANAGE	MENT PERSON				
	This advisory affiliate or management person is: \square a firm \square an individual degistered: \square Yes \square No				
Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)					
 □ This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the <i>advisory affiliate(s)</i> or <i>management person(s)</i> is no longer associated with the adviser. □ This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because it was filed in error, such as due to a clerical or data-entry mistake. Explain the circumstances: NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the advisory affiliate or management person of its obligation to update its IARD or <i>CRD</i> records. 					
PART II					
1. Arbitration/Reparation Claim initiated by: (Nam	ne of private plaintiff, firm, etc.)				
2. Principal Relief Sought (check appropriate item) ☐ Restraining <i>Order</i> ☐ Disgorgement ☐ Civil Penalty(ies)/Fine(s) ☐ Injunction): ☐ Money Damages (Private/Civil Claim) ☐ Other ☐ Restitution (continued)				

ARBITRATION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

(continuation)

Other Relief Sought:				
3. Initiation Date of Arbitration/Repart ☐ Exact ☐ Explanation				
If not exact, provide explanat	ion:			
4. Principal Product Type (check appr	ropriate item):			
☐ Annuity(ies) - Fixed ☐ Annuity(ies) - Variable ☐ CD(s) ☐ Commodity Option(s) ☐ Debt - Asset Backed ☐ Debt - Corporate ☐ Debt - Government ☐ Debt - Municipal Other Product Types:	 □ Derivative(s) □ Direct Investment(s) - DPP & LP Interest(s) □ Equity - OTC □ Equity Listed (Common & Preferred Stock) □ Futures - Commodity □ Futures - Financial □ Index Option(s) □ Insurance 	☐ Investment Contract(s) ☐ Money Market Fund(s) ☐ Mutual Fund(s) ☐ No Product ☐ Options ☐ Penny Stock(s) ☐ Unit Investment Trust(s) ☐ Other ☐ Other		
6. Advisory Affiliate's or Management	filed with (FINRA, AAA, NYSE, CBOE, CFTC, etc.,	which led to the arbitration/reparation		
7. Describe the allegations related to	this arbitration/reparation (your response must fit w	ithin the space provided):		
8. Current status? Pending9. If on appeal, action appealed to (pr	☐ On Appeal ☐ Final rovide name of court) and Date Appeal Filed (MM/I	DD/YYYY):		

${\bf ARBITRATION\ DISCLOSURE\ REPORTING\ PAGE\ (ADV)}$

(continuation)

10. If pending, date no	otice/process was served (MM/DD/Y	YYYY):	☐ Exact ☐ Explanation
If not exact, provide ex	xplanation:		
If Final or On Appeal,	complete all items below. For Pendi	ing Actions, complete Item	14 only.
11. How was matter re	esolved (check appropriate item):		
☐ Consent☐ Dismissed	E		☐ Other
12. Resolution Date (M	MM/DD/YYYY):	☐ Exact	☐ Explanation
If not exact, provide ex	xplanation:		
13. Resolution Detail:			
A. Were any o	f the following Sanctions Ordered o	r Relief Granted (check app	propriate items)?
☐ Mo	onetary Award Amount: \$		
☐ Set	tlement Amount:		
☐ Dis	gorgement/Restitution Amount: \$		
☐ Inju	unction		
B. Other Sanc	tions:		
provide tot	etail: If disposition resulted in a penal amount, portion levied against you portion of penalty was waived:	u, an <i>advisory affiliate</i> or <i>m</i>	
14. Provide a brief sun disclosed above (y	nmary of circumstances related to th our response must fit within the space	e action(s), allegation(s), dice provided).	isposition(s) and/or finding(s)
<u> </u>			

OMB APPROVAL

OMB Number: 3235-0049 Expires: February 28,2018 Estimated average burden hours per response..... 10.50

FORM ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

PART 2: Uniform Requirements for the Investment Adviser Brochure and Brochure Supplements

General Instructions for Part 2 of Form ADV

Under SEC and similar state rules you are required to deliver to *clients* and prospective *clients* a *brochure* disclosing information about your firm. You also may be required to deliver a *brochure supplement* disclosing information about one or more of your *supervised persons*. Part 2 of Form ADV sets out the minimum required disclosure that your *brochure* (Part 2A for a firm *brochure*, or Appendix 1 for a *wrap fee program brochure*) and *brochure supplements* (Part 2B) must contain.

Read all the instructions, including General Instructions for Form ADV, General Instructions for Part 2 of Form ADV, Instructions for Part 2A of Form ADV, Instructions for Part 2B of Form ADV, and (if you are preparing or updating a *wrap fee program brochure*) Instructions for Part 2A Appendix 1 of Form ADV, before preparing or updating your *brochure* or *brochure supplements*.

- 1. Narrative Format. Part 2 of Form ADV consists of a series of items that contain disclosure requirements for your firm's *brochure* and any required supplements. The items require narrative responses. You must respond to each item in Part 2. You must include the heading for each item provided by Part 2 immediately preceding your response to that item and provide responses in the same order as the items appear in Part 2. If an item does not apply to your business, you must indicate that item is not applicable. If you have provided information in response to one item that is also responsive to another item, you may cross-reference that information in response to the other item.
- 2. <u>Plain English</u>. The items in Part 2 of Form ADV are designed to promote effective communication between you and your *clients*. Write your *brochure* and supplements in plain English, taking into consideration your *clients*' level of financial sophistication. Your *brochure* should be concise and direct. In drafting your *brochure* and *brochure supplements*, you should: (i) use short sentences; (ii) use definite, concrete, everyday words; (iii) use active voice; (iv) use tables or bullet lists for complex material, whenever possible; (v) avoid legal jargon or highly technical business terms unless you explain them or you believe that your *clients* will understand them; and (vi) avoid multiple negatives. Consider providing examples to illustrate a description of your practices or policies. The brochure should discuss only conflicts the adviser has or is reasonably likely to have, and practices in which it engages or is reasonably likely to engage. If a conflict arises or the adviser decides to engage in a practice that it has not disclosed, supplemental disclosure must be provided to clients to obtain their consent. If you have a conflict or engage in a practice with respect to some (but not all) types or classes of clients, advice, or transactions, indicate as such rather than disclosing that you "may" have the conflict or engage in the practice.

Note: The SEC's Office of Investor Education and Advocacy has published <u>A Plain English Handbook</u>. You may find the handbook helpful in writing your *brochure* and supplements. For a copy of this handbook, visit the SEC's web site at<<u>www.sec.gov/news/extra/handbook.htm</u>> or call 1-800-732-0330.

3. <u>Disclosure Obligations as a Fiduciary</u>. Under federal and state law, you are a fiduciary and must make full disclosure to your *clients* of all material facts relating to the advisory relationship. As a fiduciary, you also must seek to avoid conflicts of interest with your clients, and, at a minimum, make full disclosure of all material conflicts of interest between you and your *clients* that could affect the advisory relationship. This obligation

requires that you provide the client with sufficiently specific facts so that the client is able to understand the conflicts of interest you have and the business practices in which you engage, and can give informed consent to such conflicts or practices or reject them. To satisfy this obligation, you therefore may have to disclose to *clients* information not specifically required by Part 2 of Form ADV or in more detail than the brochure items might otherwise require. You may disclose this additional information to *clients* in your *brochure* or by some other means.

- 4. <u>Full and Truthful Disclosure</u>. All information in your *brochure* and *brochure supplements* must be true and may not omit any material facts.
- 5. <u>Filing</u>. You must file your *brochure(s)* (and amendments) through the IARD system using the text-searchable Adobe Portable Document Format ("PDF"). See SEC rules 203-1 and 204-1 and similar state rules. If you are registered or are registering with the SEC, you are not required to file your *brochure supplements* through the IARD or otherwise. You must, however, preserve a copy of the supplements and make them available to SEC staff upon request. See SEC rule 204-2(a)(14). If you are registered or are registering with one or more *state securities authorities*, you must file a copy of the *brochure supplement* for each *supervised person* doing business in that state.

Instructions for Part 2A of Form ADV: Preparing Your Firm Brochure

1. <u>To whom must we deliver a firm *brochure*</u>? You must give a firm *brochure* to each *client*. You must deliver the *brochure* even if your advisory agreement with the *client* is oral. See SEC rule 204-3(b) and similar state rules.

If you are registered with the SEC, you are not required to deliver your *brochure* to either (i) *clients* who receive only *impersonal investment advice* from you and who will pay you less than \$500 per year or (ii) *clients* that are SEC-registered investment companies or business development companies (the *client* must be registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 or be a business development company as defined in that Act, <u>and</u> the advisory contract must meet the requirements of section 15(c) of that Act). See SEC rule 204-3(c).

Note: Even if you are not required to give a *brochure* to a *client*, as a fiduciary you may still be required to provide your *clients* with similar information, particularly material information about your conflicts of interest and about your disciplinary information. If you are not required to give a *client* a *brochure*, you <u>may</u> make any required disclosures to that *client* by delivery of your *brochure* or through some other means.

2. When must we deliver a *brochure* to *clients*?

- You must give a firm *brochure* to each *client* before or at the time you enter into an advisory agreement with that *client*. See SEC rule 204-3(b) and similar state rules.
- Each year you must (i) deliver, within 120 days of the end of your fiscal year, to each *client* a free updated *brochure* that either includes a summary of material changes or is accompanied by a summary of material changes, or (ii) deliver to each *client* a summary of material changes that includes an offer to provide a copy of the updated *brochure* and information on how a *client* may obtain the *brochure*. See SEC rule 204-3(b) and similar state rules.
- You do not have to deliver an interim amendment to *clients* unless the amendment includes information in response to Item 9 of Part 2A (disciplinary information). An interim amendment can be in the form of a document describing the material facts relating to the amended disciplinary event. See SEC rule 204-3(b) and similar state rules.

Note: As a fiduciary, you have an ongoing obligation to inform your *clients* of any material information that could affect the advisory relationship. As a result, between *annual updating amendments* you must disclose material changes to such information to *clients* even if those changes do not trigger delivery of an interim amendment. See General Instructions for Part 2 of Form ADV, Instruction 3.

- 3. <u>May we deliver our *brochure* electronically?</u> Yes. The SEC has published interpretive guidance on delivering documents electronically, which you can find at <<u>www.sec.gov/rules/concept/33-7288.txt</u>>.
- 4. When must we update our brochure? You must update your brochure: (i) each year at the time you file your annual updating amendment; and (ii) promptly whenever any information in the brochure becomes materially inaccurate. You are not required to update your brochure between annual amendments solely because the amount of client assets you manage has changed or because your fee schedule has changed. However, if you are updating your brochure for a separate reason in between annual amendments, and the amount of client assets you manage listed in response to Item 4.E or your fee schedule listed in response to Item 5.A has become materially inaccurate, you should update that item(s) as part of the interim amendment. All updates to your brochure must be filed through the IARD system and maintained in your files. See SEC rules 204-1 and 204-2(a)(14) and similar state rules.
- 5. We are filing our *annual updating amendment*. The last *brochure*(s) that we filed does not contain any materially inaccurate information. Do we have to prepare a summary of material changes? No, as long as you

have not filed any interim amendments making material changes to the *brochure* that you filed with last year's *annual updating amendment*. If you do not have to prepare a summary of material changes, you do not have to deliver a summary of material changes or a *brochure* to your existing *clients* that year. See SEC rule 204-3(b). If you are a state-registered adviser, you should contact the appropriate *state securities authorities* to determine whether you must make an annual offer of the brochure.

6. Do we need to include the summary of material changes that we prepare in response to Item 2 with our annual updating amendment filing on IARD? Yes, you need to include the summary in your annual updating amendment. Item 2 permits you to include the summary as part of the brochure (on the cover page or the page immediately following the cover page) or to create a separate document containing the summary. If you include the summary as part of your brochure, the summary will be part of the annual updating amendment filing that you submit on IARD. If your summary of material changes is a separate document, you must attach the summary as an exhibit to your brochure and upload your brochure and the summary together in a single, text-searchable file in Adobe Portable Document Format on IARD for your annual updating amendment.

Note: If you include the summary of material changes in your *brochure*, and you revise or update your *brochure* between *annual updating amendments*, you should consider whether you should update the summary as part of that other-than annual amendment to avoid confusing or misleading *clients* reading the updated *brochure*.

- 7. We have determined that we have no *clients* to whom we must deliver a *brochure*. Must we prepare one? No, but see note to Instruction 1 above.
- 8. May we include a summary of the *brochure* at the beginning of our *brochure*? Yes. Although it is not required, you may choose to include a summary of the *brochure* at the beginning of your *brochure*. Such summary, however, may not substitute for the summary of material changes required by Item 2 of Part 2A.
- 9. We offer several advisory services. May we prepare multiple firm brochures? Yes. If you offer substantially different types of advisory services, you may opt to prepare separate brochures so long as each client receives all applicable information about services and fees. Each brochure may omit information that does not apply to the advisory services and fees it describes. For example, your firm brochure sent to your clients who invest only in the United States can omit information about your advisory services and fees relating to offshore investments. See SEC rule 204-3(e) and similar state rules. If you prepare separate brochures you must file each brochure (and any amendments) through the IARD system as required in SEC rules 203-1 and 204-1 and similar state rules.
- 10. We sponsor a wrap fee program. Is there a different brochure that we need to deliver to our wrap fee clients? Yes. If you sponsor a wrap fee program, you must deliver a wrap fee program brochure to your wrap fee clients. The disclosure requirements for preparing a wrap fee program brochure appear in Part 2A, Appendix 1 of Form ADV. If your entire advisory business is sponsoring wrap fee programs, you do not need to prepare a firm brochure separate from your wrap fee program brochure(s). See SEC rule 204-3(d) and similar state rules.
- 11. We provide portfolio management services to *clients* in *wrap fee programs* that we do not *sponsor*. Which brochure must we deliver to these *clients*? You must deliver your brochure prepared in accordance with Part 2A (not Appendix 1) to your wrap fee *clients*. You also must deliver to these *clients* any brochure supplements required by Part 2B of Form ADV.
- 12. <u>May we include information not required by an item in our *brochure*? Yes. If you include information not required by an item, however, you may not include so much additional information that the required information is obscured.</u>
- 13. <u>Item 18 requires us to give our *clients* an audited balance sheet. May any public accountant perform the audit?</u> Your auditor must be independent. Article 2 of SEC Regulation S-X sets out the general rules for auditor

- independence. Please note that these requirements may be different from the rules of professional organizations.
- 14. We are a new firm. Do we need a *brochure*? Yes. Respond to items in Part 2A of Form ADV based on the advisory services you propose to provide and the practices, policies and procedures you propose to adopt.
- 15. We are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank. Must our *brochure* discuss our bank's general business practices? No. Information you include in your firm *brochure* (or in *brochure* supplements) should be information about you, the SID, and your business practices, rather than general information about your bank.

Part 2A of Form ADV: Firm Brochure

Item 1 Cover Page

A. The cover page of your *brochure* must state your name, business address, contact information, website address (if you have one), and the date of the *brochure*.

Note: If you primarily conduct advisory business under a name different from your full legal name, <u>and</u> you have disclosed your business name in Item 1.B of Part 1A of Form ADV, then you may use your business name throughout your *brochure*.

B. Display on the cover page of your *brochure* the following statement or other clear and concise language conveying the same information, and identifying the document as a "brochure":

This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of [your name]. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at [telephone number and/or email address]. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about [your name] also is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

C. If you refer to yourself as a "registered investment adviser" or describe yourself as being "registered," include a statement that registration does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Item 2 Material Changes

If you are amending your *brochure* for your annual update and it contains material changes from your last annual update, identify and discuss those changes on the cover page of the *brochure* or on the page immediately following the cover page, or as a separate document accompanying the *brochure*. You must state clearly that you are discussing only material changes since the last annual update of your *brochure*, and you must provide the date of the last annual update of your *brochure*.

Note: You do not have to separately provide this information to a *client* or prospective *client* who has not received a previous version of your *brochure*.

Item 3 Table of Contents

Provide a table of contents to your brochure.

Note: Your table of contents must be detailed enough so that your *clients* can locate topics easily. Your *brochure* must follow the same order, and contain the same headings, as the items listed in Part 2A.

Item 4 Advisory Business

A. Describe your advisory firm, including how long you have been in business. Identify your principal owner(s).

Notes: (1) For purposes of this item, your principal owners include the *persons* you list as owning 25% or more of your firm on Schedule A of Part 1A of Form ADV (Ownership Codes C, D or E). (2) If you are a publicly held company without a 25% shareholder, simply disclose that you are publicly held. (3) If an individual or company owns 25% or more of your firm through subsidiaries, you must identify the individual or parent company and intermediate subsidiaries. If you are an SEC-registered adviser, you

must identify intermediate subsidiaries that are publicly held, but not other intermediate subsidiaries. If you are a state-registered adviser, you must identify all intermediate subsidiaries.

- B. Describe the types of advisory services you offer. If you hold yourself out as specializing in a particular type of advisory service, such as financial planning, quantitative analysis, or market timing, explain the nature of that service in greater detail. If you provide investment advice only with respect to limited types of investments, explain the type of investment advice you offer, and disclose that your advice is limited to those types of investments.
- C. Explain whether (and, if so, how) you tailor your advisory services to the individual needs of *clients*. Explain whether *clients* may impose restrictions on investing in certain securities or types of securities.
- D. If you participate in *wrap fee programs* by providing portfolio management services, (1) describe the differences, if any, between how you manage wrap fee accounts and how you manage other accounts, and (2) explain that you receive a portion of the wrap fee for your services.
- E. If you manage *client* assets, disclose the amount of *client* assets you manage on a *discretionary basis* and the amount of *client* assets you manage on a non-*discretionary basis*. Disclose the date "as of" which you calculated the amounts.

Note: Your method for computing the amount of "client assets you manage" can be different from the method for computing "regulatory assets under management" required for Item 5.F in Part 1A. However, if you choose to use a different method to compute "client assets you manage," you must keep documentation describing the method you use. The amount you disclose may be rounded to the nearest \$100,000. Your "as of" date must not be more than 90 days before the date you last updated your *brochure* in response to this Item 4.E.

Item 5 Fees and Compensation

A. Describe how you are compensated for your advisory services. Provide your fee schedule. Disclose whether the fees are negotiable.

Note: If you are an SEC-registered adviser, you do not need to include this information in a *brochure* that is delivered only to qualified purchasers as defined in section 2(a)(51)(A) of the Investment Company Act of 1940.

- B. Describe whether you deduct fees from *clients*' assets or bill *clients* for fees incurred. If *clients* may select either method, disclose this fact. Explain how often you bill *clients* or deduct your fees.
- C. Describe any other types of fees or expenses *clients* may pay in connection with your advisory services, such as custodian fees or mutual fund expenses. Disclose that *clients* will incur brokerage and other transaction costs, and direct *clients* to the section(s) of your *brochure* that discuss brokerage.
- D. If your *clients* either may or must pay your fees in advance, disclose this fact. Explain how a *client* may obtain a refund of a pre-paid fee if the advisory contract is terminated before the end of the billing period. Explain how you will determine the amount of the refund.
- E. If you or any of your *supervised persons* accepts compensation for the sale of securities or other investment products, including asset-based sales charges or service fees from the sale of mutual funds, disclose this fact and respond to Items 5.E.1, 5.E.2, 5.E.3 and 5.E.4.
 - 1. Explain that this practice presents a conflict of interest and gives you or your *supervised persons* an incentive to recommend investment products based on the compensation received, rather than on a *client's* needs. Describe generally how you address conflicts that arise, including your procedures for

disclosing the conflicts to *clients*. If you primarily recommend mutual funds, disclose whether you will recommend "no-load" funds.

- 2. Explain that *clients* have the option to purchase investment products that you recommend through other brokers or agents that are not affiliated with you.
- 3. If more than 50% of your revenue from advisory *clients* results from commissions and other compensation for the sale of investment products you recommend to your *clients*, including asset-based distribution fees from the sale of mutual funds, disclose that commissions provide your primary or, if applicable, your exclusive compensation.
- 4. If you charge advisory fees in addition to commissions or markups, disclose whether you reduce your advisory fees to offset the commissions or markups.

Note: If you receive compensation in connection with the purchase or sale of securities, you should carefully consider the applicability of the broker-dealer registration requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and any applicable state securities statutes.

Item 6 Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

If you or any of your *supervised persons* accepts *performance-based fees* – that is, fees based on a share of capital gains on or capital appreciation of the assets of a *client* (such as a *client* that is a hedge fund or other pooled investment vehicle) – disclose this fact. If you or any of your *supervised persons* manage both accounts that are charged a *performance-based fee* and accounts that are charged another type of fee, such as an hourly or flat fee or an asset-based fee, disclose this fact. Explain the conflicts of interest that you or your *supervised persons* face by managing these accounts at the same time, including that you or your *supervised persons* have an incentive to favor accounts for which you or your *supervised persons* receive a *performance-based fee*, and describe generally how you address these conflicts.

Item 7 Types of *Clients*

Describe the types of *clients* to whom you generally provide investment advice, such as individuals, trusts, investment companies, or pension plans. If you have any requirements for opening or maintaining an account, such as a minimum account size, disclose the requirements.

Item 8 Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

- A. Describe the methods of analysis and investment strategies you use in formulating investment advice or managing assets. Explain that investing in securities involves risk of loss that *clients* should be prepared to bear.
- B. For each significant investment strategy or method of analysis you use, explain the material risks involved. If the method of analysis or strategy involves significant or unusual risks, discuss these risks in detail. If your primary strategy involves frequent trading of securities, explain how frequent trading can affect investment performance, particularly through increased brokerage and other transaction costs and taxes.
- C. If you recommend primarily a particular type of security, explain the material risks involved. If the type of security involves significant or unusual risks, discuss these risks in detail.

Item 9 Disciplinary Information

If there are legal or disciplinary events that are material to a *client's* or prospective *client's* evaluation of your advisory business or the integrity of your management, disclose all material facts regarding those events.

Items 9.A, 9.B, and 9.C list specific legal and disciplinary events presumed to be material for this Item. If your advisory firm or a *management person* has been *involved* in one of these events, you must disclose it under this Item for ten years following the date of the event, unless (1) the event was resolved in your or the *management person's* favor, or was reversed, suspended or vacated, or (2) you have rebutted the presumption of materiality to determine that the event is not material (see Note below). For purposes of calculating this ten-year period, the "date" of an event is the date that the final *order*, judgment, or decree was entered, or the date that any rights of appeal from preliminary *orders*, judgments or decrees lapsed.

Items 9.A, 9.B, and 9.C do not contain an exclusive list of material disciplinary events. If your advisory firm or a *management person* has been *involved* in a legal or disciplinary event that is <u>not</u> listed in Items 9.A, 9.B, or 9.C, but nonetheless is material to a *client's* or prospective *client's* evaluation of your advisory business or the integrity of its management, you must disclose the event. Similarly, even if more than ten years have passed since the date of the event, you must disclose the event if it is so serious that it remains material to a *client's* or prospective *client's* evaluation.

- A. A criminal or civil action in a domestic, foreign or military court of competent jurisdiction in which your firm or a *management person*
 - 1. was convicted of, or pled guilty or nolo contendere ("no contest") to (a) any *felony*; (b) a *misdemeanor* that *involved* investments or an *investment-related* business, fraud, false statements or omissions, wrongful taking of property, bribery, perjury, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; or (c) a conspiracy to commit any of these offenses;
 - 2. is the named subject of a pending criminal *proceeding* that involves an *investment-related* business, fraud, false statements or omissions, wrongful taking of property, bribery, perjury, forgery, counterfeiting, extortion, or a conspiracy to commit any of these offenses;
 - 3. was found to have been involved in a violation of an investment-related statute or regulation; or
 - 4. was the subject of any *order*, judgment, or decree permanently or temporarily enjoining, or otherwise limiting, your firm or a *management person* from engaging in any *investment-related* activity, or from violating any *investment-related* statute, rule, or *order*.
- B. An administrative *proceeding* before the SEC, any other federal regulatory agency, any state regulatory agency, or any *foreign financial regulatory authority* in which your firm or a *management person*
 - 1. was found to have caused an investment-related business to lose its authorization to do business; or
 - 2. was *found* to have been *involved* in a violation of an *investment-related* statute or regulation and was the subject of an *order* by the agency or authority
 - (a) denying, suspending, or revoking the authorization of your firm or a *management person* to act in an *investment-related* business;
 - (b) barring or suspending your firm's or a *management person's* association with an *investment-related* business;
 - (c) otherwise significantly limiting your firm's or a *management person's investment-related* activities; or

- (d) imposing a civil money penalty of more than \$2,500 on your firm or a management person.
- C. A self-regulatory organization (SRO) proceeding in which your firm or a management person
 - 1. was found to have caused an investment-related business to lose its authorization to do business; or
 - 2. was *found* to have been *involved* in a violation of the *SRO*'s rules and was: (i) barred or suspended from membership or from association with other members, or was expelled from membership; (ii) otherwise significantly limited from *investment-related* activities; or (iii) fined more than \$2,500.

Note: You may, under certain circumstances, rebut the presumption that a disciplinary event is material. If an event is immaterial, you are not required to disclose it. When you review a legal or disciplinary event involving your firm or a *management person* to determine whether it is appropriate to rebut the presumption of materiality, you should consider all of the following factors: (1) the proximity of the *person involved* in the disciplinary event to the advisory function; (2) the nature of the infraction that led to the disciplinary event; (3) the severity of the disciplinary sanction; and (4) the time elapsed since the date of the disciplinary event. If you conclude that the materiality presumption has been overcome, you must prepare and maintain a file memorandum of your determination in your records. See SEC rule 204-2(a)(14)(iii).

Item 10 Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

- A. If you or any of your *management persons* are registered, or have an application pending to register, as a broker-dealer or a registered representative of a broker-dealer, disclose this fact.
- B. If you or any of your *management persons* are registered, or have an application pending to register, as a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or an associated person of the foregoing entities, disclose this fact.
- C. Describe any relationship or arrangement that is material to your advisory business or to your *clients* that you or any of your *management persons* have with any *related person* listed below. Identify the *related person* and if the relationship or arrangement creates a material conflict of interest with *clients*, describe the nature of the conflict and how you address it.
 - 1. broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, or government securities dealer or broker
 - investment company or other pooled investment vehicle (including a mutual fund, closed-end investment company, unit investment trust, private investment company or "hedge fund," and offshore fund)
 - 3. other investment adviser or financial planner
 - 4. futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, or commodity trading advisor
 - 5. banking or thrift institution
 - 6. accountant or accounting firm
 - 7. lawyer or law firm
 - 8. insurance company or agency
 - 9. pension consultant
 - 10. real estate broker or dealer
 - 11. sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships.
- D. If you recommend or select other investment advisers for your *clients* and you receive compensation directly or indirectly from those advisers that creates a material conflict of interest, or if you have other business relationships with those advisers that create a material conflict of interest, describe these practices and discuss the material conflicts of interest these practices create and how you address them.

- Item 11 Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in *Client* Transactions and Personal Trading
 - A. If you are an SEC-registered adviser, briefly describe your code of ethics adopted pursuant to SEC rule 204A-1 or similar state rules. Explain that you will provide a copy of your code of ethics to any *client* or prospective *client* upon request.
 - B. If you or a *related person* recommends to *clients*, or buys or sells for *client* accounts, securities in which you or a *related person* has a material financial interest, describe your practice and discuss the conflicts of interest it presents. Describe generally how you address conflicts that arise.
 - Examples: (1) You or a *related person*, as principal, buys securities from (or sells securities to) your *clients*; (2) you or a *related person* acts as general partner in a partnership in which you solicit *client* investments; or (3) you or a *related person* acts as an investment adviser to an investment company that you recommend to *clients*.
 - C. If you or a *related person* invests in the same securities (or related securities, *e.g.*, warrants, options or futures) that you or a *related person* recommends to *clients*, describe your practice and discuss the conflicts of interest this presents and generally how you address the conflicts that arise in connection with personal trading.
 - D. If you or a *related person* recommends securities to *clients*, or buys or sells securities for *client* accounts, at or about the same time that you or a *related person* buys or sells the same securities for your own (or the *related person's* own) account, describe your practice and discuss the conflicts of interest it presents. Describe generally how you address conflicts that arise.

Note: The description required by Item 11.A may include information responsive to Item 11.B, C or D. If so, it is not necessary to make repeated disclosures of the same information. You do not have to provide disclosure in response to Item 11.B, 11.C, or 11.D with respect to securities that are not "reportable securities" under SEC rule 204A-1(e)(10) and similar state rules.

Item 12 Brokerage Practices

- A. Describe the factors that you consider in selecting or recommending broker-dealers for *client* transactions and determining the reasonableness of their compensation (*e.g.*, commissions).
 - 1. <u>Research and Other Soft Dollar Benefits</u>. If you receive research or other products or services other than execution from a broker-dealer or a third party in connection with *client* securities transactions ("soft dollar benefits"), disclose your practices and discuss the conflicts of interest they create.

Note: Your disclosure and discussion must include all soft dollar benefits you receive, including, in the case of research, both proprietary research (created or developed by the broker-dealer) and research created or developed by a third party.

- a. Explain that when you use *client* brokerage commissions (or markups or markdowns) to obtain research or other products or services, you receive a benefit because you do not have to produce or pay for the research, products or services.
- b. Disclose that you may have an incentive to select or recommend a broker-dealer based on your interest in receiving the research or other products or services, rather than on your *clients*' interest in receiving most favorable execution.

c. If you may cause *clients* to pay commissions (or markups or markdowns) higher than those charged by other broker-dealers in return for soft dollar benefits (known as paying-up), disclose this fact.

- d. Disclose whether you use soft dollar benefits to service all of your *clients*' accounts or only those that paid for the benefits. Disclose whether you seek to allocate soft dollar benefits to *client* accounts proportionately to the soft dollar credits the accounts generate.
- e. Describe the types of products and services you or any of your *related persons* acquired with *client* brokerage commissions (or markups or markdowns) within your last fiscal year.

Note: This description must be specific enough for your *clients* to understand the types of products or services that you are acquiring and to permit them to evaluate possible conflicts of interest. Your description must be more detailed for products or services that do not qualify for the safe harbor in section 28(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, such as those services that do not aid in investment decision-making or trade execution. Merely disclosing that you obtain various research reports and products is not specific enough.

- f. Explain the procedures you used during your last fiscal year to direct *client* transactions to a particular broker-dealer in return for soft dollar benefits you received.
- 2. <u>Brokerage for Client Referrals</u>. If you consider, in selecting or recommending broker-dealers, whether you or a *related person* receives *client* referrals from a broker-dealer or third party, disclose this practice and discuss the conflicts of interest it creates.
 - a. Disclose that you may have an incentive to select or recommend a broker-dealer based on your interest in receiving *client* referrals, rather than on your *clients*' interest in receiving most favorable execution.
 - b. Explain the procedures you used during your last fiscal year to direct *client* transactions to a particular broker-dealer in return for *client* referrals.

3. Directed Brokerage.

- a. If you routinely <u>recommend</u>, <u>request</u> or <u>require</u> that a <u>client</u> direct you to execute transactions through a specified broker-dealer, describe your practice or policy. Explain that not all advisers require their <u>clients</u> to direct brokerage. If you and the broker-dealer are affiliates or have another economic relationship that creates a material conflict of interest, describe the relationship and discuss the conflicts of interest it presents. Explain that by directing brokerage you may be unable to achieve most favorable execution of <u>client</u> transactions, and that this practice may cost <u>clients</u> more money.
- b. If you <u>permit</u> a *client* to direct brokerage, describe your practice. If applicable, explain that you may be unable to achieve most favorable execution of *client* transactions. Explain that directing brokerage may cost *clients* more money. For example, in a directed brokerage account, the *client* may pay higher brokerage commissions because you may not be able to aggregate orders to reduce transaction costs, or the *client* may receive less favorable prices.

Note: If your *clients* only have directed brokerage arrangements <u>subject to most favorable</u> <u>execution of *client* transactions</u>, you do not need to respond to the last sentence of Item 12.A.3.a. or to the second or third sentences of Item 12.A.3.b.

B. Discuss whether and under what conditions you aggregate the purchase or sale of securities for various *client* accounts. If you do not aggregate orders when you have the opportunity to do so, explain your practice and describe the costs to *clients* of not aggregating.

Item 13 Review of Accounts

- A. Indicate whether you periodically review *client* accounts or financial plans. If you do, describe the frequency and nature of the review, and the titles of the *supervised persons* who conduct the review.
- B. If you review *client* accounts on other than a periodic basis, describe the factors that trigger a review.
- C. Describe the content and indicate the frequency of regular reports you provide to *clients* regarding their accounts. State whether these reports are written.

Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation

- A. If someone who is not a *client* provides an economic benefit to you for providing investment advice or other advisory services to your *clients*, generally describe the arrangement, explain the conflicts of interest, and describe how you address the conflicts of interest. For purposes of this Item, economic benefits include any sales awards or other prizes.
- B. If you or a *related person* directly or indirectly compensates any *person* who is not your *supervised person* for *client* referrals, describe the arrangement and the compensation.

Note: If you compensate any *person* for *client* referrals, you should consider whether SEC rule 206(4)-3 or similar state rules regarding solicitation arrangements and/or state rules requiring registration of *investment adviser representatives* apply.

Item 15 Custody

If you have *custody* of *client* funds or securities and a qualified custodian sends quarterly, or more frequent, account statements directly to your *clients*, explain that *clients* will receive account statements from the broker-dealer, bank or other qualified custodian and that *clients* should carefully review those statements. If your *clients* also receive account statements from you, your explanation must include a statement urging *clients* to compare the account statements they receive from the qualified custodian with those they receive from you.

Item 16 Investment Discretion

If you accept *discretionary authority* to manage securities accounts on behalf of *clients*, disclose this fact and describe any limitations *clients* may (or customarily do) place on this authority. Describe the procedures you follow before you assume this authority (*e.g.*, execution of a power of attorney).

Item 17 Voting *Client* Securities

A. If you have, or will accept, authority to vote *client* securities, briefly describe your voting policies and procedures, including those adopted pursuant to SEC rule 206(4)-6. Describe whether (and, if so, how) your *clients* can direct your vote in a particular solicitation. Describe how you address conflicts of interest between you and your *clients* with respect to voting their securities. Describe how *clients* may obtain information from you about how you voted their securities. Explain to *clients* that they may obtain a copy of your proxy voting policies and procedures upon request.

B. If you do not have authority to vote *client* securities, disclose this fact. Explain whether *clients* will receive their proxies or other solicitations directly from their custodian or a transfer agent or from you, and discuss whether (and, if so, how) *clients* can contact you with questions about a particular solicitation.

Item 18 Financial Information

- A. If you require or solicit prepayment of more than \$1,200 in fees per *client*, six months or more in advance, include a balance sheet for your most recent fiscal year.
 - 1. The balance sheet must be prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, audited by an independent public accountant, and accompanied by a note stating the principles used to prepare it, the basis of securities included, and any other explanations required for clarity.
 - 2. Show parenthetically the market or fair value of securities included at cost.
 - 3. Qualifications of the independent public accountant and any accompanying independent public accountant's report must conform to Article 2 of SEC Regulation S-X.

Note: If you are a sole proprietor, show investment advisory business assets and liabilities separate from other business and personal assets and liabilities. You may aggregate other business and personal assets unless advisory business liabilities exceed advisory business assets.

Note: If you have not completed your first fiscal year, include a balance sheet dated not more than 90 days prior to the date of your *brochure*.

Exception: You are not required to respond to Item 18.A of Part 2A if you also are: (i) a qualified custodian as defined in SEC rule 206(4)-2 or similar state rules; or (ii) an insurance company.

B. If you have *discretionary authority* or *custody* of *client* funds or securities, or you require or solicit prepayment of more than \$1,200 in fees per *client*, six months or more in advance, disclose any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair your ability to meet contractual commitments to *clients*.

Note: With respect to Items 18.A and 18.B, if you are registered or are registering with one or more of the *state securities authorities*, the dollar amount reporting threshold for including the required balance sheet and for making the required financial condition disclosures is more than \$500 in fees per *client*, six months or more in advance.

C. If you have been the subject of a bankruptcy petition at any time during the past ten years, disclose this fact, the date the petition was first brought, and the current status.

If you are registering or are registered with one or more *state securities authorities*, you must respond to the following additional Item.

- Item 19 Requirements for State-Registered Advisers
 - A. Identify each of your principal executive officers and *management persons*, and describe their formal education and business background. If you have supplied this information elsewhere in your Form ADV, you do not need to repeat it in response to this Item.
 - B. Describe any business in which you are actively engaged (other than giving investment advice) and the approximate amount of time spent on that business. If you have supplied this information elsewhere in your Form ADV, you do not need to repeat it in response to this Item.

C. In addition to the description of your fees in response to Item 5 of Part 2A, if you or a *supervised person* are compensated for advisory services with *performance-based fees*, explain how these fees will be calculated. Disclose specifically that performance-based compensation may create an incentive for the adviser to recommend an investment that may carry a higher degree of risk to the *client*.

- D. If you or a *management person* has been *involved* in one of the events listed below, disclose all material facts regarding the event.
 - 1. An award or otherwise being *found* liable in an arbitration claim alleging damages in excess of \$2,500, *involving* any of the following:
 - (a) an investment or an *investment-related* business or activity;
 - (b) fraud, false statement(s), or omissions;
 - (c) theft, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property;
 - (d) bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; or
 - (e) dishonest, unfair, or unethical practices.
 - 2. An award or otherwise being *found* liable in a civil, *self-regulatory organization*, or administrative *proceeding involving* any of the following:
 - (a) an investment or an *investment-related* business or activity;
 - (b) fraud, false statement(s), or omissions;
 - (c) theft, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property;
 - (d) bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; or
 - (e) dishonest, unfair, or unethical practices.
- E. In addition to any relationship or arrangement described in response to Item 10.C. of Part 2A, describe any relationship or arrangement that you or any of your *management persons* have with any issuer of securities that is not listed in Item 10.C. of Part 2A.

Instructions for Part 2A Appendix 1 of Form ADV: Preparing Your Wrap Fee Program Brochure

Read all the instructions, including General Instructions for Form ADV, General Instructions for Part 2 of Form ADV, Instructions for Part 2A of Form ADV, and the instructions below, before preparing or updating your *wrap fee program brochure*.

1. Who must deliver a wrap fee program brochure? If you sponsor a wrap fee program, you must give a wrap fee program brochure to each client of the wrap fee program.

However, if a wrap fee program that you sponsor has multiple sponsors and another sponsor creates and delivers to your wrap fee program clients a wrap fee program brochure that includes all the information required in your wrap brochure, you do not have to create or deliver a separate wrap fee program brochure. A wrap fee program brochure takes the place of your advisory firm brochure required by Part 2A of Form ADV, but only for clients of wrap fee programs that you sponsor. See SEC rule 204-3(d) and similar state rules.

- 2. When must a wrap fee program brochure be delivered?
 - You must give a *wrap fee program brochure* to each *client* of the *wrap fee program* before or at the time the *client* enters into a *wrap fee program* contract. See SEC rule 204-3(b) and similar state rules.
 - Each year you must (i) deliver, within 120 days of the end of your fiscal year, to each *client* a free updated wrap fee program brochure that either includes a summary of material changes or is accompanied by a summary of material changes, or (ii) deliver to each *client* a summary of material changes that includes an offer to provide a copy of the updated wrap fee program brochure and information on how a *client* may obtain the wrap fee program brochure. See SEC rule 204-3(b) and similar state rules.
 - You do not have to deliver an interim amendment to *clients* unless the amendment includes information in response to Item 9 of Part 2A (disciplinary information). An interim amendment can be in the form of a document describing the material facts relating to the amended disciplinary event. See SEC rule 204-3(b) and similar state rules.

Note: As a fiduciary, you have an ongoing obligation to inform your *clients* of any material information that could affect the advisory relationship. As a result, between *annual updating amendments* you must disclose material changes to such information to *clients* even if those changes do not trigger delivery of an interim amendment. See General Instructions for Part 2 of Form ADV, Instruction 3.

- 3. When must we update our wrap fee program brochure? You must update your wrap fee program brochure: (i) each year at the time you file your annual updating amendment, and (ii) promptly whenever any information in the wrap fee program brochure becomes materially inaccurate. You are not required to update your wrap fee program brochure between annual amendments solely because your fee schedule has changed. However, if you are updating your wrap fee program brochure for a separate reason in between annual amendments, and your fee schedule listed in response to Item 4.A has become materially inaccurate, you should update that item as part of the interim amendment. All updates to your wrap fee program brochure must be filed through the IARD system and maintained in your files. See SEC rules 204-1 and 204-2(a)(14) and similar state rules.
- 4. <u>May we deliver our *wrap fee program brochure* electronically?</u> Yes. The SEC has published interpretive guidance on delivering documents electronically, which you can find at <<u>www.sec.gov/rules/concept/33-7288.txt</u>>.
- 5. What if we *sponsor* more than one *wrap fee program?* You may prepare a single *wrap fee program brochure* describing all the *wrap fee programs* you *sponsor*, or you may prepare separate *wrap fee program brochures* that describe one or more of your *wrap fee programs*. If you prepare separate *brochures*, each *brochure* must state that you *sponsor* other *wrap fee programs* and must explain how the *client* can obtain *brochures* for the other programs.

- 6. We provide portfolio management services under a wrap fee program that we sponsor. Must we deliver both our wrap fee program brochure and our firm brochure to our wrap fee program clients? No, just the wrap fee program brochure. If you or your supervised persons provide portfolio management services under a wrap fee program that you also sponsor, your wrap fee program brochure must describe the investments and investment strategies you (or your supervised persons) will use as portfolio managers. This requirement appears in Item 6.C of this Appendix.
- 7. We provide other advisory services outside of our *wrap fee programs*. May we combine our *wrap fee program brochure* into our firm *brochure* for *clients* receiving these other services? No. Your *wrap fee program brochure* must address only the *wrap fee programs* you *sponsor*. See SEC rule 204-3(d)(1) and similar state rules.
- 8. <u>Must we also deliver brochure supplements to wrap fee program clients?</u> Yes. A wrap fee program brochure does not take the place of any supplements required by Part 2B of Form ADV.

Part 2A Appendix 1 of Form ADV: Wrap Fee Program Brochure

Item 1 Cover Page

A. The cover page of your *wrap fee program brochure* must state your name, business address, contact information, web site address (if you have one), and the date of the *wrap fee program brochure*.

Note: If you primarily conduct advisory business under a name different from your full legal name, <u>and</u> you have disclosed your business name in Item 1.B of Part 1A of Form ADV, then you may use your business name throughout your *wrap fee program brochure*.

B. Display on the cover page of your *wrap fee program brochure* the following (or other clear and concise language conveying the same information) and identifying the document as a "wrap fee program brochure":

This wrap fee program brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of [your name]. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at [telephone number and/or email address]. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about [your name] also is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

D. If you refer to yourself as a "registered investment adviser" or describe yourself as being "registered," include a statement that registration does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Item 2 Material Changes

If you are amending your *wrap fee program brochure* for your annual update and it contains material changes from your last annual update, identify and discuss those changes on the page immediately following the cover page of the *wrap fee program brochure* or as a separate document accompanying the *brochure*. You must clearly state that you are discussing only material changes since the last annual update of the *wrap fee program brochure*, and must provide the date of the last annual update to the *wrap fee program brochure*.

Notes: You do not have to provide this information to a *client* or prospective *client* who has not received a previous version of your *wrap fee program brochure*.

Item 3 Table of Contents

Provide a table of contents to your wrap fee program brochure.

Note: Your table of contents must be detailed enough so that your *clients* can locate topics easily. Your *wrap fee program brochure* must follow the same order, and contain the same headings, as the items listed in this Appendix 1.

Item 4 Services, Fees and Compensation

A. Describe the services, including the types of portfolio management services, provided under each program. Indicate the wrap fee charged for each program or, if fees vary according to a schedule, provide your fee schedule. Indicate whether fees are negotiable and identify the portion of the total fee, or the range of fees, paid to portfolio managers.

- B. Explain that the program may cost the *client* more or less than purchasing such services separately and describe the factors that bear upon the relative cost of the program, such as the cost of the services if provided separately and the trading activity in the *client's* account.
- C. Describe any fees that the *client* may pay in addition to the wrap fee, and describe the circumstances under which *clients* may pay these fees, including, if applicable, mutual fund expenses and mark-ups, mark-downs, or spreads paid to market makers.
- D. If the *person* recommending the *wrap fee program* to the *client* receives compensation as a result of the *client's* participation in the program, disclose this fact. Explain, if applicable, that the amount of this compensation may be more than what the *person* would receive if the *client* participated in your other programs or paid separately for investment advice, brokerage, and other services. Explain that the *person*, therefore, may have a financial incentive to recommend the *wrap fee program* over other programs or services.

Item 5 Account Requirements and Types of *Clients*

If a wrap fee program imposes any requirements to open or maintain an account, such as a minimum account size, disclose these requirements. If there is a minimum amount for assets placed with each portfolio manager as well as a minimum account size for participation in the wrap fee program, disclose and explain these requirements. To the extent applicable to your wrap fee program clients, describe the types of clients to whom you generally provide investment advice, such as individuals, trusts, investment companies, or pension plans.

Item 6 Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation

- A. Describe how you select and review portfolio managers, your basis for recommending or selecting portfolio managers for particular *clients*, and your criteria for replacing or recommending the replacement of portfolio managers for the program and for particular *clients*.
 - 1. Describe any standards you use to calculate portfolio manager performance, such as industry standards or standards used solely by you.
 - 2. Indicate whether you review, or whether any third-party reviews, performance information to determine or verify its accuracy or its compliance with presentation standards. If so, briefly describe the nature of the review and the name of any third party conducting the review.
 - 3. If applicable, explain that neither you nor a third-party reviews portfolio manager performance information, and/or that performance information may not be calculated on a uniform and consistent basis.
- B. Disclose whether any of your *related persons* act as a portfolio manager for a *wrap fee program* described in the *wrap fee program brochure*. Explain the conflicts of interest that you face because of this arrangement and describe how you address these conflicts of interest. Disclose whether *related person* portfolio managers are subject to the same selection and review as the other portfolio managers that participate in the *wrap fee program*. If they are not, describe how you select and review *related person* portfolio managers.
- C. If you, or any of your *supervised persons* covered under your investment adviser registration, act as a portfolio manager for a *wrap fee program* described in the *wrap fee program brochure*, respond to Items 4.B, 4.C, 4.D (Advisory Business), 6 (*Performance-Based Fees* and Side-By-Side Management), 8.A (Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss) and 17 (Voting *Client* Securities) of Part 2A of Form ADV.

Item 7 Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers

Describe the information about *clients* that you communicate to the *clients*' portfolio managers, and how often or under what circumstances you provide updated information.

Item 8 Client Contact with Portfolio Managers

Explain any restrictions placed on *clients*' ability to contact and consult with their portfolio managers.

Item 9 Additional Information

- A. Respond to Item 9 (Disciplinary Information) and Item 10 (Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations) of Part 2A of Form ADV.
- B. Respond to Items 11 (Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in *Client* Transactions and Personal Trading), 13 (Review of Accounts), 14 (*Client* Referrals and Other Compensation), and 18 (Financial Information) of Part 2A of Form ADV, as applicable to your wrap fee *clients*.

If you are registered or are registering with one or more state securities authorities, you must respond to the following additional Item.

Item 10 Requirements for State-Registered Advisers

Respond to Item 19.E of Part 2A of Form ADV.

Instructions for Part 2B of Form ADV: Preparing a Brochure Supplement

- 1. For which supervised persons must we prepare a brochure supplement? As an initial matter, if you have no clients to whom you must deliver a brochure supplement (see Instruction 2 below), then you need not prepare any brochure supplements. Otherwise, you must prepare a brochure supplement for the following supervised persons:
 - (i) Any *supervised person* who formulates investment advice for a *client* and has direct *client* contact; and
 - (ii) Any *supervised person* who has *discretionary authority* over a *client's* assets, even if the *supervised person* has no direct *client* contact. See SEC rule 204-3(b)(2) and similar state rules.

Note: No supplement is required for a *supervised person* who has no direct *client* contact and has *discretionary authority* over a *client*'s assets <u>only</u> as part of a team. In addition, if discretionary advice is provided by a team comprised of more than five *supervised persons*, *brochure supplements* need only be provided for the five *supervised persons* with the most significant responsibility for the day-to-day discretionary advice provided to the *client*. See SEC rule 204-3(b) and similar state rules.

2. To whom must we deliver brochure supplements? Are there any exceptions?

You must deliver to a *client* the *brochure supplements* for each *supervised person* who provides advisory services to that *client*. However, there are three categories of *clients* to whom you are not required to deliver *supplements*. See SEC rule 204-3(c) and similar state rules.

First, you are not required to deliver supplements to *clients* to whom you are not required to deliver a firm *brochure* (or a *wrap fee program brochure*).

Second, you are not required to deliver supplements to *clients* who receive only *impersonal investment advice*, even if they receive a firm *brochure*.

Third, you are not required to deliver supplements to *clients* who are individuals who would be "qualified clients" of your firm under SEC rule 205-3(d)(1)(iii). Those *persons* are:

- (i) Any executive officers, directors, trustees, general partners, or *persons* serving in a similar capacity, of your firm; or
- (ii) Any employees of your firm (other than employees performing solely clerical, secretarial or administrative functions) who, in connection with their regular functions or duties, participate in the investment activities of your firm and have been performing such functions or duties for at least 12 months.
- 3. When must we deliver a supplement to a *client*?
- You must deliver the supplement for a *supervised person* before or at the time that *supervised person* begins to provide advisory services to a *client*.
- You also must deliver to *clients* any update to the supplement that amends information in response to Item 3 of Part 2B (disciplinary information). Such an amendment can be in the form of a "sticker" that identifies the information that has become inaccurate and provides the new information and the date of the sticker.

Note: As a fiduciary, you have a continuing obligation to inform your *clients* of any material information that could affect the advisory relationship. As a result, between *annual updating amendments* you must disclose material changes to *clients* even if those changes do not trigger delivery of an updated supplement.

You may have a *supervised person* deliver supplements (including his own) on your behalf. Furthermore, if you are an SEC-registered adviser, you not required to file *brochure supplements* or updates, but you must maintain copies of them. See Instruction 5 of SEC General Instructions for Part 2 of Form ADV.

4. When must we update *brochure supplements*? You must update *brochure supplements* promptly whenever any information in them becomes materially inaccurate.

- 5. May we deliver brochure supplements electronically? Yes. You may deliver supplements using electronic media. The SEC has published interpretive guidance on delivering documents electronically, which you can find at <www.sec.gov/rules/concept/33-7288.txt>. If you deliver a supplement electronically, you may disclose in that supplement that the supervised person has a disciplinary event and provide a hyperlink to either the BrokerCheck or the IAPD systems.
- 6. <u>Must brochure supplements</u> be separate documents? No. If your firm brochure includes all the information required in a brochure supplement, you do not need a separate supplement. Smaller firms with just a few supervised persons may find it easier to include all supplement information in their firm brochure, while larger firms may prefer to use a firm brochure and separate supplements. If supplement information is included in the firm brochure, however, the supplements must be included at the end of the brochure. In addition, each supplement must follow the same order as the supplement items listed in Part 2B, and contain the same headings.

You may prepare supplements for groups of *supervised persons*. A group supplement, or a firm *brochure* presenting supplement information about *supervised persons*, must present information in a separate section for each *supervised person*.

- 7. <u>Must an adviser who is a sole proprietor provide his own brochure supplement to clients?</u> No, if that information is included in the firm brochure.
- 8. <u>May we include information not required by an item in a *brochure supplement?* Yes. If you include information not required by an item, however, you may not include so much additional information that the required information is obscured.</u>
- 9. Are we required to file the *brochure supplements*? If you are registered or are registering with the SEC, you are not required to file your *brochure supplements*, but you are required to maintain copies of all supplements and amendments to supplements in your files. See SEC rule 204-2(a)(14)(i). If you are registered or are registering with one or more *state securities authorities*, you must file through IARD a copy of the *brochure supplement* for each *supervised person* doing business in that state.

Part 2B of Form ADV: Brochure Supplement

Item 1 Cover Page

- A. Include the following on the cover page of the supplement:
 - 1. The supervised person's name, business address and telephone number (if different from yours).
 - 2. Your firm's name, business address and telephone number. If your firm *brochure* uses a business name for your firm, use the same business name for the firm in the supplement.
 - 3. The date of the supplement.
- B. Display on the cover page statements containing the following or other clear and concise language conveying the same information, and identifying the document as a "brochure supplement:"

This brochure supplement provides information about [name of supervised person] that supplements the [name of advisory firm] brochure. You should have received a copy of that brochure. Please contact [service center or name and/or title of your contact person] if you did not receive [name of advisory firm]'s brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about [name of *supervised person*] is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Note: You do not have to include this statement directing *clients* to the public website unless the *supervised person* is an *investment adviser representative* required to register with *state securities authorities*. The above information must be on the cover page of the supplement but need not be the only information on the cover page of the supplement. If other information is included on the cover page of the supplement, the above information must be on the top of the first page of the supplement.

Item 2 Educational Background and Business Experience

Disclose the *supervised person*'s name, age (or year of birth), formal education after high school, and business background (including an identification of the specific positions held) for the preceding five years. If the *supervised person* has no high school education, no formal education after high school, or no business background, disclose this fact. You may list any professional designations held by the *supervised person*, but if you do so, you must provide a sufficient explanation of the minimum qualifications required for each designation to allow *clients* to understand the value of the designation.

Item 3 Disciplinary Information

If there are legal or disciplinary events material to a *client's* or prospective *client's* evaluation of the *supervised person*, disclose all material facts regarding those events.

Items 3.A, 3.B, 3.C, and 3.D below list specific legal and disciplinary events presumed to be material for this Item. If the *supervised person* has been *involved* in one of these events, you must disclose it under this Item for ten years following the date of the event, unless (1) the event was resolved in the *supervised person*'s favor, or was reversed, suspended or vacated, or (2) you have rebutted the presumption of materiality to determine that the event is not material (see Note below). For purposes of calculating this ten-year period, the "date" of an event is the date the final *order*, judgment, or decree was entered, or the date any rights of appeal from preliminary *orders*, judgments or decrees lapsed.

Items 3.A, 3.B, 3.C, and 3.D do not contain an exclusive list of material disciplinary events. If the *supervised person* has been *involved* in a legal or disciplinary event that is <u>not</u> listed in Items 3.A, 3.B, 3.C, or 3.D but <u>is</u> material to a *client's* or prospective *client's* evaluation of the *supervised person's* integrity, you must disclose the

event. Similarly, even if more than ten years have passed since the date of the event, you must disclose the event if it is so serious that it remains currently material to a *client's* or prospective *client's* evaluation. If you deliver a supplement electronically and if a particular disclosure required below for the *supervised person* is provided through either the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority's (FINRA) BrokerCheck system or the IAPD, you may satisfy that particular disclosure obligation by including in that supplement (i) a statement that the *supervised person* has a disciplinary history, the details of which can be found on FINRA's BrokerCheck system or the IAPD, and (ii) a hyperlink to the relevant system with a brief explanation of how the *client* can access the disciplinary history. The BrokerCheck link is www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

- A. A criminal or civil action in a domestic, foreign or military court of competent jurisdiction in which the *supervised person*
 - 1. was convicted of, or pled guilty or nolo contendere ("no contest") to (a) any *felony*; (b) a *misdemeanor* that *involved* investments or an *investment-related* business, fraud, false statements or omissions, wrongful taking of property, bribery, perjury, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; or (c) a conspiracy to commit any of these offenses;
 - 2. is the named subject of a pending criminal *proceeding* that involves an *investment-related* business, fraud, false statements or omissions, wrongful taking of property, bribery, perjury, forgery, counterfeiting, extortion, or a conspiracy to commit any of these offenses;
 - 3. was found to have been involved in a violation of an investment-related statute or regulation; or
 - 4. was the subject of any *order*, judgment, or decree permanently or temporarily enjoining, or otherwise limiting, the *supervised person* from engaging in any *investment-related* activity, or from violating any *investment-related* statute, rule, or *order*.
- B. An administrative *proceeding* before the SEC, any other federal regulatory agency, any state regulatory agency, or any *foreign financial regulatory authority* in which the *supervised person*
 - 1. was found to have caused an investment-related business to lose its authorization to do business; or
 - 2. was *found* to have been *involved* in a violation of an *investment-related* statute or regulation and was the subject of an *order* by the agency or authority
 - (a) denying, suspending, or revoking the authorization of the *supervised person* to act in an *investment-related* business;
 - (b) barring or suspending the *supervised person's* association with an *investment-related* business;
 - (c) otherwise significantly limiting the supervised person's investment-related activities; or
 - (d) imposing a civil money penalty of more than \$2,500 on the supervised person.
- C. A self-regulatory organization (SRO) proceeding in which the supervised person
 - 1. was found to have caused an investment-related business to lose its authorization to do business; or
 - 2. was *found* to have been *involved* in a violation of the *SRO*'s rules and was: (i) barred or suspended from membership or from association with other members, or was expelled from membership; (ii) otherwise significantly limited from *investment-related* activities; or (iii) fined more than \$2,500.

D. Any other hearing or formal adjudication in which a professional attainment, designation, or license of the *supervised person* was revoked or suspended because of a violation of rules relating to professional conduct. If the *supervised person* resigned (or otherwise relinquished the attainment, designation, or license) in anticipation of such a hearing or formal adjudication (and the adviser knows, or should have known, of such resignation or relinquishment), disclose the event.

Note: You may, under certain circumstances, rebut the presumption that a disciplinary event is material. If an event is immaterial, you are not required to disclose it. When you review a legal or disciplinary event involving the *supervised person* to determine whether it is appropriate to rebut the presumption of materiality, you should consider all of the following factors: (1) the proximity of the *supervised person* to the advisory function; (2) the nature of the infraction that led to the disciplinary event; (3) the severity of the disciplinary sanction; and (4) the time elapsed since the date of the disciplinary event. If you conclude that the materiality presumption has been overcome, you must prepare and maintain a file memorandum of your determination in your records. See SEC rule 204-2(a)(14)(iii) and similar state rules.

Item 4 Other Business Activities

- A. If the *supervised person* is actively engaged in any *investment-related* business or occupation, including if the *supervised person* is registered, or has an application pending to register, as a broker-dealer, registered representative of a broker-dealer, futures commission merchant ("FCM"), commodity pool operator ("CPO"), commodity trading advisor ("CTA"), or an associated *person* of an FCM, CPO, or CTA, disclose this fact and describe the business relationship, if any, between the advisory business and the other business.
 - 1. If a relationship between the advisory business and the *supervised person's* other financial industry activities creates a material conflict of interest with *clients*, describe the nature of the conflict and generally how you address it.
 - 2. If the *supervised person* receives commissions, bonuses or other compensation based on the sale of securities or other investment products, including as a broker-dealer or registered representative, and including distribution or service ("trail") fees from the sale of mutual funds, disclose this fact. If this compensation is not cash, explain what type of compensation the *supervised person* receives. Explain that this practice gives the *supervised person* an incentive to recommend investment products based on the compensation received, rather than on the *client's* needs.
- B. If the *supervised person* is actively engaged in any business or occupation for compensation not discussed in response to Item 4.A, above, and the other business activity or activities provide a substantial source of the *supervised person's* income or involve a substantial amount of the *supervised person's* time, disclose this fact and describe the nature of that business. If the other business activities represent less than 10 percent of the *supervised person's* time and income, you may presume that they are not substantial.

Item 5 Additional Compensation

If someone who is not a *client* provides an economic benefit to the *supervised person* for providing advisory services, generally describe the arrangement. For purposes of this Item, economic benefits include sales awards and other prizes, but do <u>not</u> include the *supervised person's* regular salary. Any bonus that is based, at least in part, on the number or amount of sales, *client* referrals, or new accounts should be considered an economic benefit, but other regular bonuses should not.

Item 6 Supervision

Explain how you *supervise* the *supervised person*, including how you monitor the advice the *supervised person* provides to *clients*. Provide the name, title and telephone number of the *person* responsible for supervising the *supervised person*'s advisory activities on behalf of your firm.

If you are registered or are registering with one or more state securities authorities, you must respond to the following additional Item.

Item 7 Requirements for State-Registered Advisers

- A. In addition to the events listed in Item 3 of Part 2B, if the *supervised person* has been *involved* in one of the events listed below, disclose all material facts regarding the event.
 - 1. An award or otherwise being *found* liable in an arbitration claim alleging damages in excess of \$2,500, *involving* any of the following:
 - (a) an investment or an *investment-related* business or activity;
 - (b) fraud, false statement(s), or omissions;
 - (c) theft, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property;
 - (d) bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; or
 - (e) dishonest, unfair, or unethical practices.
 - 2. An award or otherwise being *found* liable in a civil, *self-regulatory organization*, or administrative *proceeding involving* any of the following:
 - (a) an investment or an *investment-related* business or activity;
 - (b) fraud, false statement(s), or omissions;
 - (c) theft, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property;
 - (d) bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; or
 - (e) dishonest, unfair, or unethical practices.
- B. If the *supervised person* has been the subject of a bankruptcy petition, disclose that fact, the date the petition was first brought, and the current status.

FORM ADV (Paper Version)

- UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION AND
- REPORT BY EXEMPT REPORTING ADVISERS

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You must complete the following Execution Page to Form ADV. This execution page must be signed and attached to your initial submission of Form ADV to the SEC and all amendments.

Appointment of Agent for Service of Process

By signing this Form ADV Execution Page, you, the undersigned adviser, irrevocably appoint the Secretary of State or other legally designated officer, of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* and any other state in which you are submitting a *notice filing*, as your agents to receive service, and agree that such *persons* may accept service on your behalf, of any notice, subpoena, summons, *order* instituting *proceedings*, demand for arbitration, or other process or papers, and you further agree that such service may be made by registered or certified mail, in any federal or state action, administrative *proceeding* or arbitration brought against you in any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, if the action, *proceeding* or arbitration (a) arises out of any activity in connection with your investment advisory business that is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, and (b) is *founded*, directly or indirectly, upon the provisions of: (i) the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, the Investment Company Act of 1940, or the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, or any rule or regulation under any of these acts, or (ii) the laws of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* or of any state in which you are submitting a *notice filing*.

Signature

I, the undersigned, sign this Form ADV on behalf of, and with the authority of, the investment adviser. The investment adviser and I both certify, under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, that the information and statements made in this ADV, including exhibits and any other information submitted, are true and correct, and that I am signing this Form ADV Execution Page as a free and voluntary act.

I certify that the adviser's books and records will be preserved and available for inspection as required by law. Finally, I authorize any *person* having *custody* or possession of these books and records to make them available to federal and state regulatory representatives.

Signature:	Date:	
Printed Name:	Title:	
Adviser CRD Number:		

FORM ADV (Paper Version)

- UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION AND
- REPORT BY EXEMPT REPORTING ADVISERS

STATE-REGISTERED	INVECTMENT	ADVICED	EVECTITION DACE

You must complete the following Execution Page to Form ADV. This execution page must be signed and attached to your initial application for state registration and all amendments to registration.

1. Appointment of Agent for Service of Process

By signing this Form ADV Execution Page, you, the undersigned adviser, irrevocably appoint the legally designated officers and their successors, of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* and any other state in which you are applying for registration or amending your registration, as your agents to receive service, and agree that such *persons* may accept service on your behalf, of any notice, subpoena, summons, *order* instituting *proceedings*, demand for arbitration, or other process or papers, and you further agree that such service may be made by registered or certified mail, in any federal or state action, administrative *proceeding* or arbitration brought against you in any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, if the action, *proceeding* or arbitration (a) arises out of any activity in connection with your investment advisory business that is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, and (b) is *founded*, directly or indirectly, upon the provisions of: (i) the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, the Investment Company Act of 1940, or the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, or any rule or regulation under any of these acts, or (ii) the laws of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* or of any state in which you are applying for registration, or amending your registration.

2. State-Registered Investment Adviser Affidavit

If you are subject to state regulation, by signing this Form ADV, you represent that, you are in compliance with the registration requirements of the state in which you maintain your *principal place of business* and are in compliance with the bonding, capital, and recordkeeping requirements of that state.

Signature

I, the undersigned, sign this Form ADV on behalf of, and with the authority of, the investment adviser. The investment adviser and I both certify, under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, that the information and statements made in this ADV, including exhibits and any other information submitted, are true and correct, and that I am signing this Form ADV Execution Page as a free and voluntary act.

I certify that the adviser's books and records will be preserved and available for inspection as required by law. Finally, I authorize any *person* having custody or possession of these books and records to make them available to federal and state regulatory representatives.

Signature:	Date:
Printed Name:	Title:
Adviser <i>CRD</i> Number:	

FORM ADV (Paper Version)

• UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION AND

REPORT BY EXEMPT REPORTING ADVISERS

NON-RESIDENT INVESTMENT ADVISER EXECUTION

PAGE 1

You must complete the following Execution Page to Form ADV. This execution page must be signed and attached to your initial submission of Form ADV to the SEC and all amendments.

1. Appointment of Agent for Service of Process

By signing this Form ADV Execution Page, you, the undersigned adviser, irrevocably appoint each of the Secretary of the SEC, and the Secretary of State or other legally designated officer, of any other state in which you are submitting a *notice filing*, as your agents to receive service, and agree that such *persons* may accept service on your behalf, of any notice, subpoena, summons, *order* instituting *proceedings*, demand for arbitration, or other process or papers, and you further agree that such service may be made by registered or certified mail, in any federal or state action, administrative *proceeding* or arbitration brought against you in any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, if the action, *proceeding* or arbitration (a) arises out of any activity in connection with your investment advisory business that is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, and (b) is *founded*, directly or indirectly, upon the provisions of: (i) the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, the Investment Company Act of 1940, or the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, or any rule or regulation under any of these acts, or (ii) the laws of any state in which you are submitting a *notice filing*.

2. Appointment and Consent: Effect on Partnerships

If you are organized as a partnership, this irrevocable power of attorney and consent to service of process will continue in effect if any partner withdraws from or is admitted to the partnership, provided that the admission or withdrawal does not create a new partnership. If the partnership dissolves, this irrevocable power of attorney and consent shall be in effect for any action brought against you or any of your former partners.

3. Non-Resident Investment Adviser Undertaking Regarding Books and Records

By signing this Form ADV, you also agree to provide, at your own expense, to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission at its principal office in Washington D.C., at any Regional or District Office of the Commission, or at any one of its offices in the United States, as specified by the Commission, correct, current, and complete copies of any or all records that you are required to maintain under Rule 204-2 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940. This undertaking shall be binding upon you, your heirs, successors and assigns, and any *person* subject to your written irrevocable consents or powers of attorney or any of your general partners and *managing agents*.

Signature

I, the undersigned, sign this Form ADV on behalf of, and with the authority of, the *non-resident* investment adviser. The investment adviser and I both certify, under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, that the information and statements made in this ADV, including exhibits and any other information submitted, are true and correct, and that I am signing this Form ADV Execution Page as a free and voluntary act.

I certify that the adviser's books and records will be preserved and available for inspection as required by law. Finally, I authorize any *person* having custody or possession of these books and records to make them available to federal and state regulatory representatives.

Signature:	Date:
Printed Name:	Title:
Adviser CRD Number:	